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## REPORTS ON ACTS OF PIRACY AND ARMED ROBBERY AGAINST SHIPS

### Fourth quarterly report (October to, and including, December 2010)

1 The Maritime Safety Committee, at its sixty-fifth session in May 1995, instructed the Secretariat to issue, as from 31 July 1995, monthly reports of all incidents of piracy<sup>1</sup> and armed robbery against ships<sup>2</sup> reported to the Organization and, in addition and on a quarterly basis, composite reports accompanied by an analysis, on a regional basis, of the situation and an indication whether the frequency of incidents was increasing or decreasing and advising on any new feature or pattern of significance. Further, and as instructed by the Committee (MSC 75/24, paragraph 18.41), the Secretariat has, since July 2002, started classifying separately any reported incidents of piracy and armed robbery **at sea** (international or territorial waters) *vis-à-vis* acts of armed robbery allegedly committed **in port areas**, as well as **attempted** acts of armed robbery.

2 Annexed hereto is a composite report covering all reported incidents of piracy and armed robbery against ships which occurred between 1 October 2010 and the end of December 2010, and a regional analysis thereof, including a distinction between acts of piracy, acts of armed robbery against ships and attempted attacks.

<sup>1</sup> "Piracy" is defined in the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) (article 101) as follows:

"Piracy consists of any of the following acts:

- (a) any illegal acts of violence or detention, or any act of depredation, committed for private ends by the crew or the passengers of a private ship or a private aircraft, and directed:
  - (i) on the high seas, against another ship or aircraft, or against persons or property on board such ship or aircraft;
  - (ii) against a ship, aircraft, persons or property in a place outside the jurisdiction of any State;
- (b) any act of voluntary participation in the operation of a ship or of an aircraft with knowledge of facts making it a pirate ship or aircraft;
- (c) any act inciting or of intentionally facilitating an act described in sub-paragraph (a) or (b)."

<sup>2</sup> "Armed robbery against ships" is defined in the Code of Practice for the Investigation of the Crimes of Piracy and Armed Robbery Against Ships (resolution A.1025(26), Annex, paragraph 2.2), as follows:

"Armed robbery against ships" means any of the following acts:

- (a) any illegal act of violence or detention or any act of depredation, or threat thereof, other than an act of piracy, committed for private ends and directed against a ship or against persons or property on board such a ship, within a State's internal waters, archipelagic waters and territorial sea;
- (b) any act of inciting or of intentionally facilitating an act described above".

3 The areas affected over the period under review were, South China Sea (31 incidents, down from 42 reported last quarter), East Africa (55 incidents, up from 30 reported last quarter) the Indian Ocean (42 incidents, up from 11 reported last quarter), West Africa (15 incidents, up from 14 reported last quarter), 3 incidents in the Arabian Sea, up from 2 reported last quarter, 1 incident in the Persian Gulf, down from two reported last quarter, South America (13 incidents in total, up from 12 reported last quarter, 10 incidents in the Atlantic Ocean area, 3 incidents in the Pacific Ocean area and none in the Caribbean). 107 attacks were reported in international waters, 35 in port areas and 18 in territorial waters. Out of the 160 reported incidents 109 occurred while the ships were steaming, 38 while the ship was at anchor and in the remaining 13 incidents the status was not reported.

4 During the period under review, about 284 crew members were held hostage, four crew members were injured/assaulted and 19 ships were hijacked. In several of the incidents reported, the crew were violently assaulted/attacked by individuals or groups of five to ten persons carrying guns or knives.

5 The total number of acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships so far reported to the Organization is 5716, out of which 160 occurred during the fourth quarter of 2010. Of these 160 reported acts, 75 constituted alleged attempted attacks.

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**ANNEX 1**  
**REGIONAL ANALYSIS OF REPORTS ON ACTS OF PIRACY AND ARMED ROBBERY AGAINST SHIPS**  
**WHICH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED DURING THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2010**

	South China Sea	Indian Ocean	East Africa	South America (A)	South America (P)	West Africa	Mediterra- nean Sea	Arabian Sea
<b>Location of incident</b>								
In international waters	5	9	18			4		2
In territorial waters	10					5		
In port area	14	3		9	3	2	1	
<b>Status of ship when attacked</b>								
Steaming	7	7	15	1		7		2
At anchor	19	3		7	2	3	1	
Not stated	3	2	3	1	1	1		
<b>Number of persons involved in the attack</b>								
1-4 persons	9	1		4	2	1		
5-10 persons	11	2	1	4	1	5		
More than 10 persons	1	1	1			3	1	
Not stated	8	8	16	1		2		2
<b>Consequences to the crew</b>								
Actual violence against the crew	5	2	4	1	1	6	1	
Threat of violence against the crew	12	3		5	2	1		
Ship missing			1					
Ship hijacked		5	11			2		1
None/not stated	12	2	2	3		2		1
<b>Weapons used by attackers</b>								
Guns			1		1	3		
Knives	14	2		2	1	4		
Other		2	1			1		
None/not stated	15	8	16	7	1	3	1	2
<b>Parts of ship raided</b>								
Master and crew accomodation	8		1		1	7		
Cargo area								
Store rooms	17	3		5	1	1	1	
Engine room	1	1						
Not boarded		1						
Not stated	3	7	17	4	1	3		2
<b>Other</b>								
Lives lost (unit: people)								
Wounded crew (unit: people)	2							
Missing crew (unit: people)								
Crew hostage (unit: people)		68	155			32		29
Assaulted (unit: people)						4		
Ransom								
<b>Total number of incidents reported per area</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Total number of incidents reported</b>	<b>85</b>							

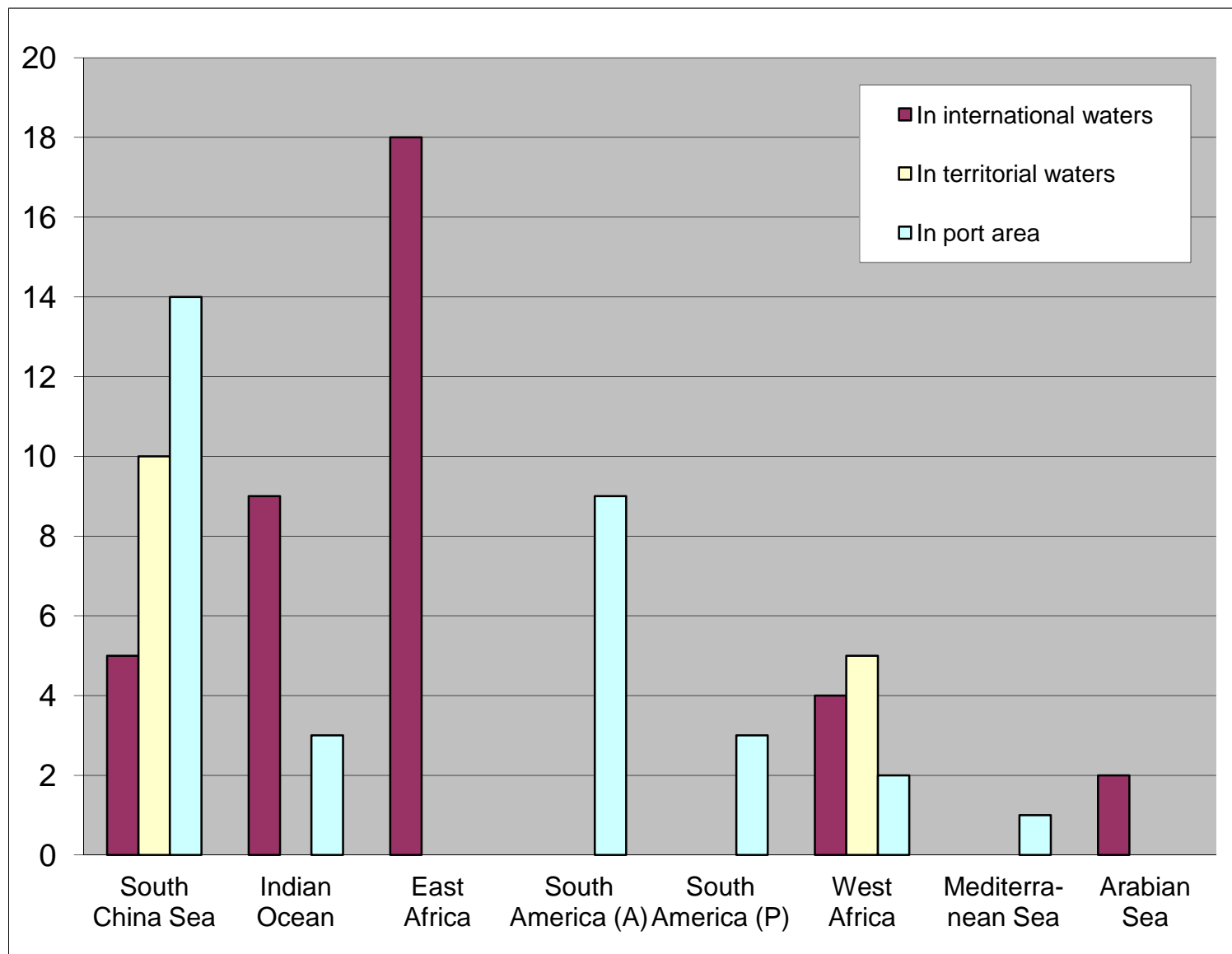


**ANNEX 2**  
**REGIONAL ANALYSIS OF REPORTS ON ACTS OF PIRACY AND ARMED ROBBERY AGAINST SHIPS**  
**WHICH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ALLEGEDLY ATTEMPTED DURING THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2010**

	South China Sea	Indian Ocean	East Africa	South America (A)	South America (P)	West Africa	Mediterranean Sea	Arabian Sea
<b>Location of incident</b>								
In international waters	2	28	36			2		1
In territorial waters			1			2		
In port area		2		1				
<b>Status of ship when attacked</b>								
Steaming	2	28	35			4		1
At anchor		1	1	1				
Not stated		1	1					
<b>Number of persons involved in the attack</b>								
1-4 persons		4	2					
5-10 persons	1	9	8			2		1
More than 10 persons		1	6	1		1		
Not stated	1	16	21			1		
<b>Consequences to the crew</b>								
Actual violence against the crew		21	26			3		1
Threat of violence against the crew	2	5	8			1		
Ship missing								
Ship hijacked								
None/not stated		4	3	1				
<b>Weapons used by attackers</b>								
Guns		3	7	1				
Knives								
Other		9	9					
None/not stated	2	18	21			4		1
<b>Parts of ship raided</b>								
Master and crew accommodation								
Cargo area								
Store rooms								
Engine room								
Not boarded	2	30	37	1		4		1
Not stated								
<b>Other</b>								
Lives lost (unit: people)								
Wounded crew (unit: people)		1						
Missing crew (unit: people)								
Crew hostage (unit: people)								
Assaulted (unit: people)								
Ransom								
<b>Total number of incidents reported per area</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Total number of incidents reported</b>	<b>75</b>							



ANNEX 3  
REGIONAL ANALYSIS OF REPORTS ON ACTS OF PIRACY AND ARMED ROBBERY AGAINST SHIPS  
WHICH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED DURING THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2010

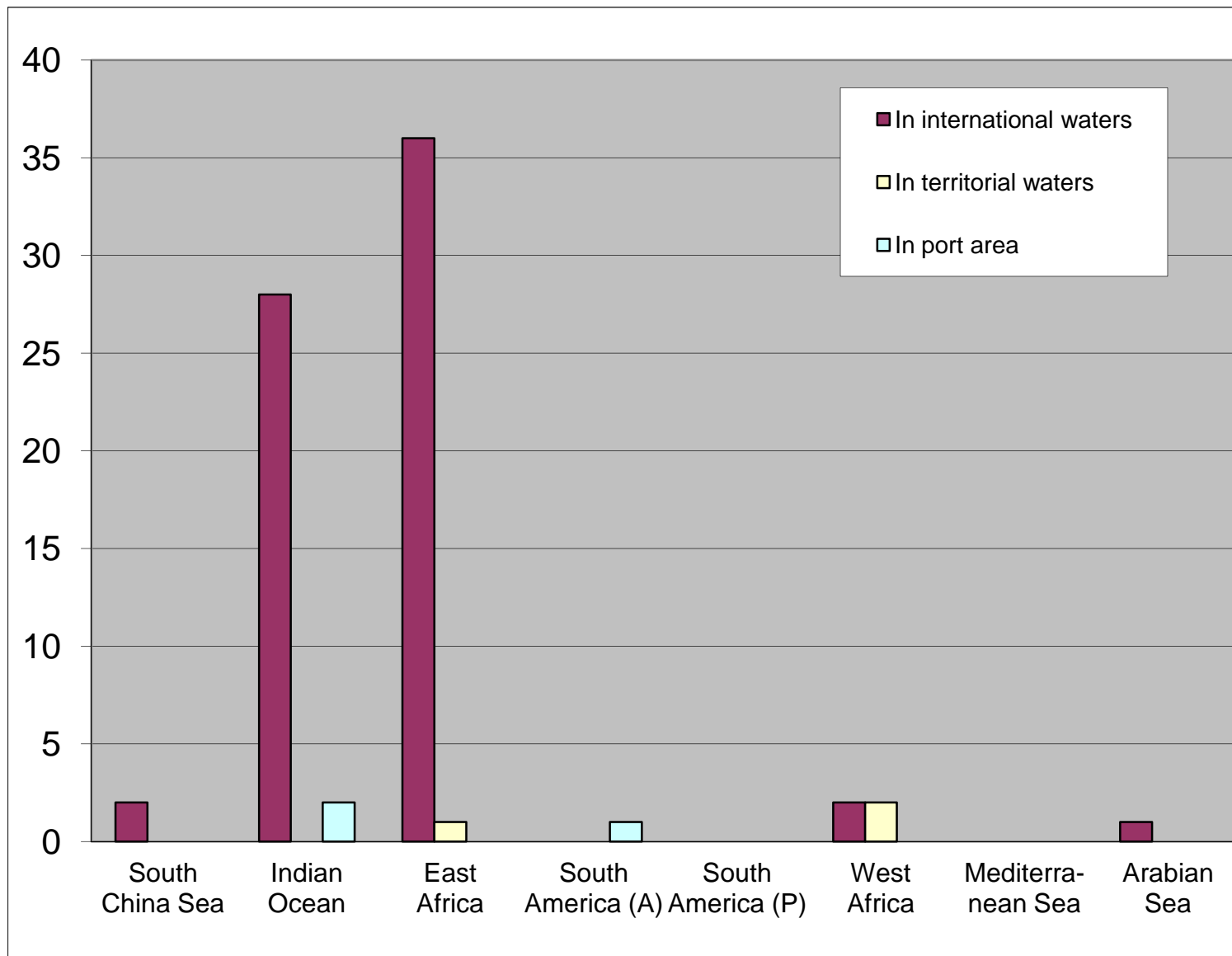






ANNEX 4

REGIONAL ANALYSIS OF REPORTS ON ACTS OF PIRACY AND ARMED ROBBERY AGAINST SHIPS  
WHICH WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ALLEGEDLY ATTEMPTED DURING THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2010





ANNEX 5

SOUTH CHINA SEA AND MALACCA STRAIT

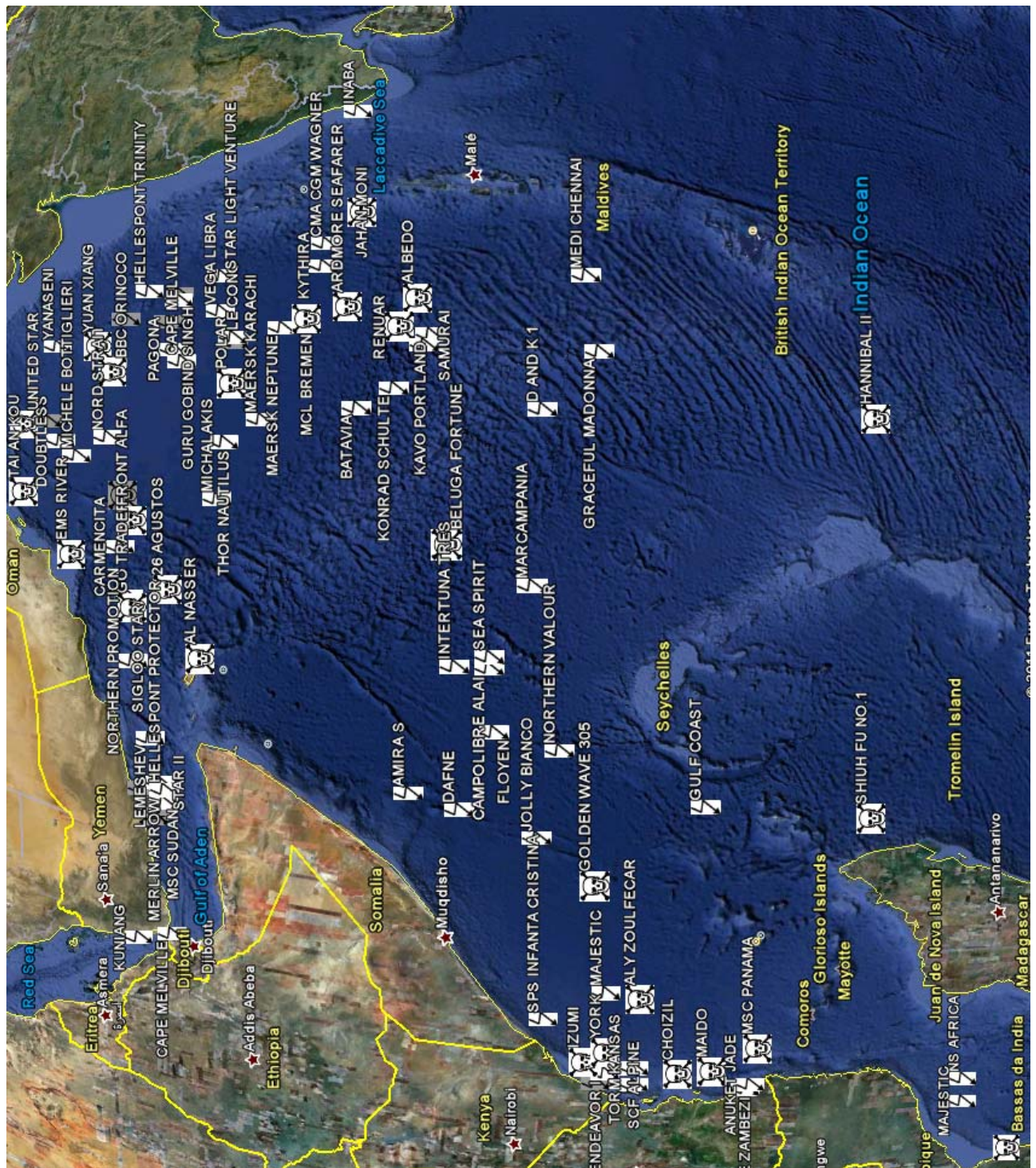




Allegedly attempted acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships

Reportedly committed acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships



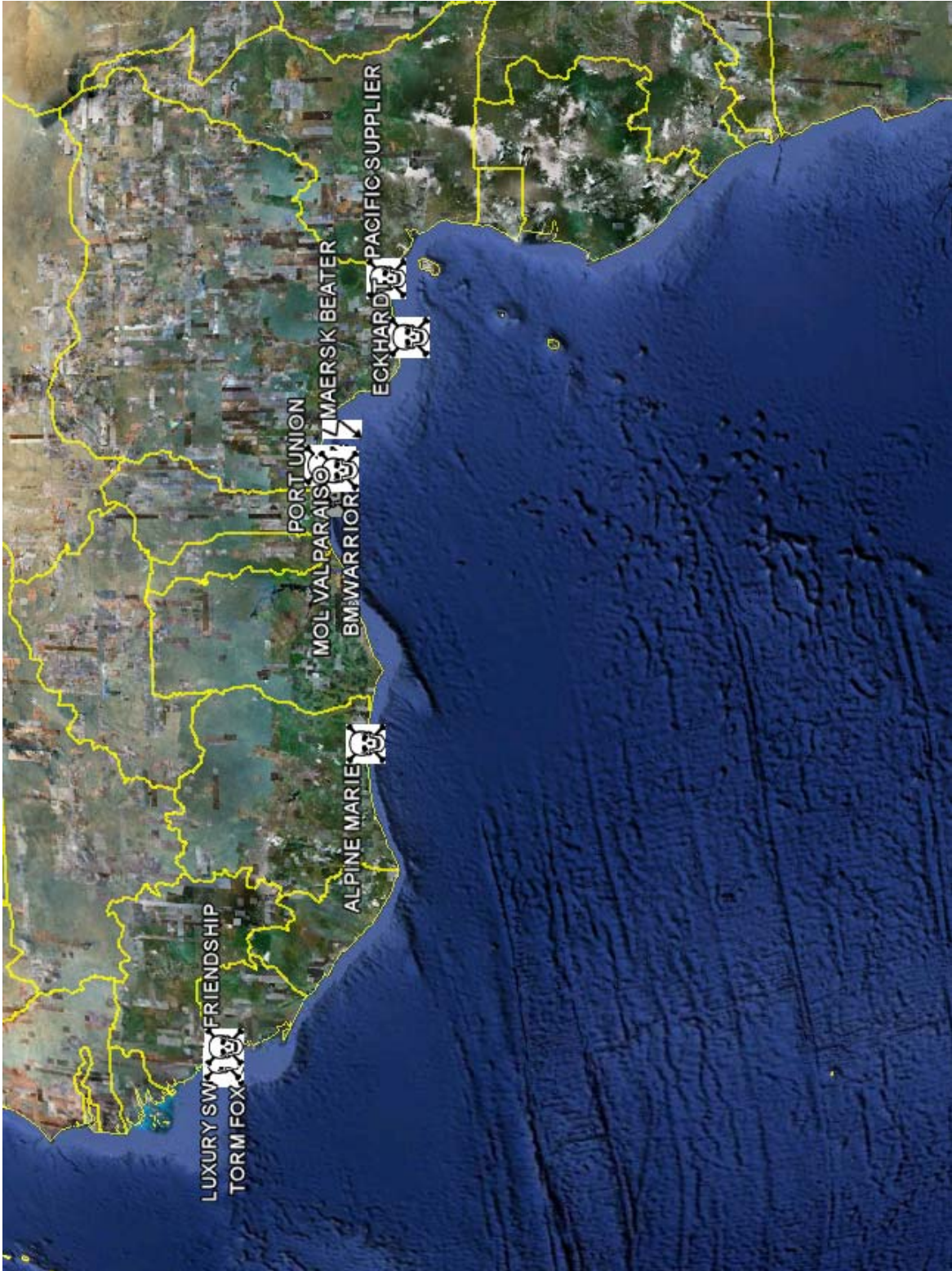
## INDIAN OCEAN AND EAST AFRICA



-  Allegedly attempted acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships
-  Reportedly committed acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships



WEST AFRICA



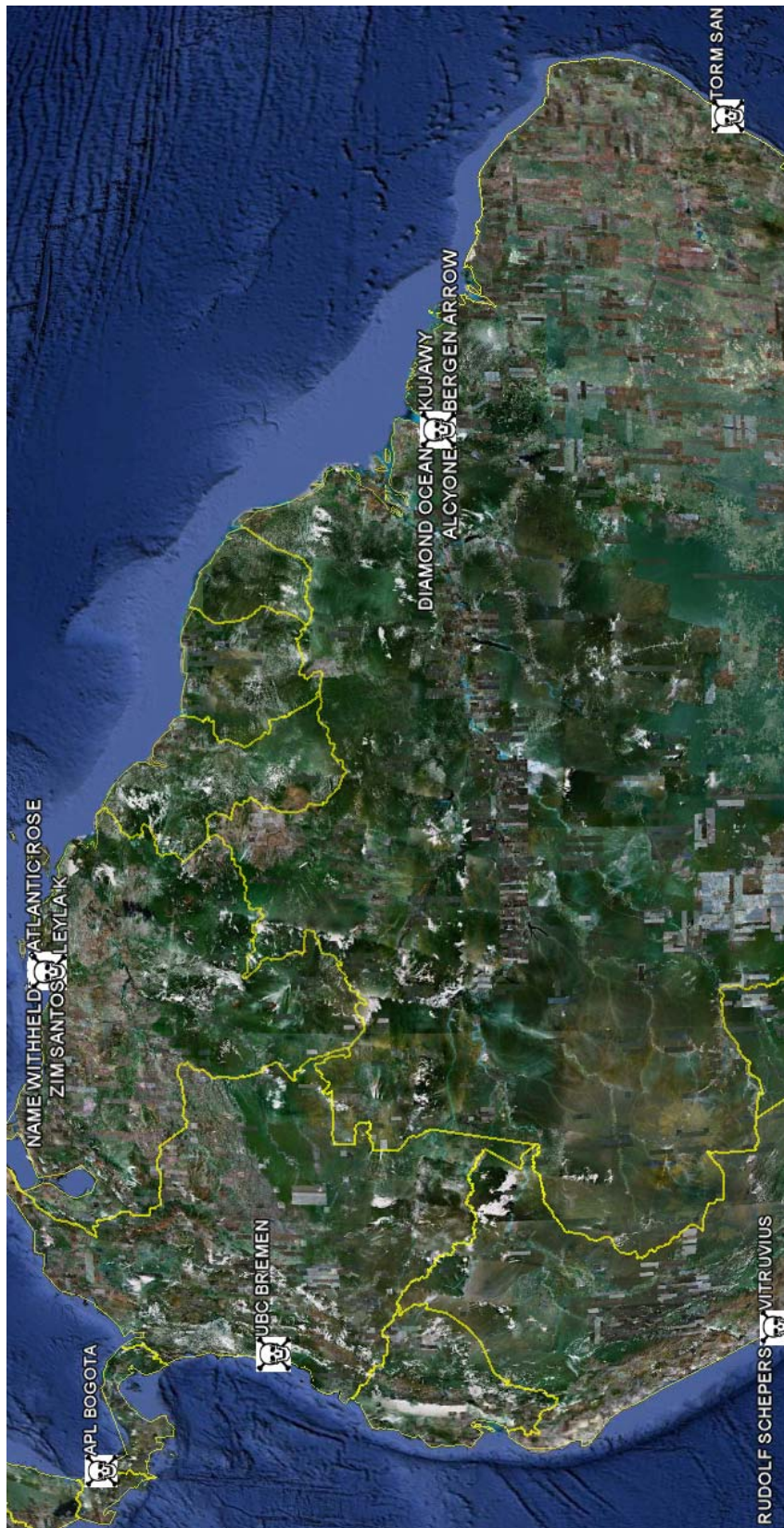
Allegedly attempted acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships



Reportedly committed acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships



## SOUTH AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN



Allegedly attempted acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships



Reportedly committed acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships