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**INTERNATIONAL MARITIME ORGANIZATION**

**MARITIME KNOWLEDGE CENTRE (MKC)**

*“Sharing Maritime Knowledge”*

**CURRENT AWARENESS BULLETIN**

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## About the MKC Current Awareness Bulletin (CAB)

The aim of the **MKC Current Awareness Bulletin (CAB)** is to provide a digest of news and publications focusing on key subjects and themes related to the work of IMO. Each CAB issue presents headlines from the previous month. For copyright reasons, the *Current Awareness Bulletin* (CAB) contains brief excerpts only. Links to the complete articles or abstracts on publishers' sites are included, although access may require payment or subscription.

The MKC *Current Awareness Bulletin* is disseminated monthly and issues from the current and the past years are free to download from this [page](#).

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The *Current Awareness Bulletin* (CAB) is published by the Maritime Knowledge Centre and is not an official IMO publication. Inclusion does not imply any endorsement by IMO.

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## **IMO NEWS & EVENTS**

### **IMO Secretary-General Emeritus Mr. William A. O'Neil, remembered**

**Mr. William A. O'Neil, Secretary-General Emeritus of the International Maritime Organization (IMO), has died in the United Kingdom, aged 93.**

IMO Secretary-General Kitack Lim expressed his sincere condolences to the Canadian Government, Mr. O'Neil's remaining family, and the condolences of the entire IMO membership and staff.

"It is with great sadness that we have learned of the passing of Mr. O'Neil, who was a great friend and mentor who made a huge personal contribution to securing globally applicable safety, security and environmental standards," Mr. Lim said. Mr. O'Neil was Secretary-General of IMO from 1990 to 2003.

"Mr. O'Neil was a truly great Secretary-General whose actions and initiatives had a great and lasting impact on the work of the Organization. I, personally, always valued his guidance and advice, as well as his friendship and leadership. Mr. O'Neil left a lasting legacy on the Organization. He was committed to the universality of IMO and oversaw a significant increase ~ in membership. He encouraged wide and effective participation in the Organization from all stakeholders in the maritime sector," Mr. Lim said.

"Above all, Mr. O'Neil was dedicated to enabling developing States to adopt and implement IMO instruments, through his active pursuance of new sources of extrabudgetary funding. And he worked tirelessly to strengthen the relevance and capacity of IMO's educational institutes, the World Maritime University and the IMO International Maritime Law Institute."

During Mr. O'Neil's tenure, the Organization adopted a number of new treaties and responded to global issues such as maritime security and piracy.

Mr. O'Neil personally acted to request the IMO membership address key safety issues, including the safety of bulk carriers and of large passenger ships. He established a team of experts to look into ro-ro safety, following the tragic sinking of the Estonia ro-ro ferry. All of these led to significant improvements in maritime safety standards.

Protecting the environment was also paramount for Mr. O'Neil. He oversaw the adoption in 1997, of the Protocol to the MARPOL Convention, to include a new Annex VI on Prevention of Air Pollution from Ship – now expanded to include energy efficiency requirements – and revisions of the MARPOL Convention to accelerate the phase out of single hull tankers. His passion for protecting marine biodiversity laid the foundation for the development of measures to prevent the spread of potentially harmful aquatic species in ships' ballast water – which would later, in 2004, be adopted as a new IMO treaty on ballast water management.

The introduction of the mandatory International Safety Management (ISM) Code and the key 1997 revisions to the International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers (STCW), 1978, were amongst other landmark achievements made by IMO under Mr. O'Neil's stewardship.

After the attacks of September 11, 2001, Mr. O'Neil's leadership led to the development of an entirely new regime for the security in the maritime field, the International Ship and Port Facility Security Code, which was adopted in less than one year, demonstrating the Organization's ability to nimbly respond to emerging threats.

The landmark public memorial to seafarers at IMO Headquarters in London, stands as a monument to Mr. O'Neil's appreciation and acknowledgement of the human element in shipping and specifically the role of the people at the heart of shipping, the seafarers. The Seafarers Memorial Fund was established by Mr. O'Neil to fund the sculpture. Click to view [an interview with Mr. O'Neil \(2014\)](#).

### **Mr. William A. O'Neil**

Mr. O'Neil was elected Secretary-General of the IMO for a first term of Office beginning in 1990, a second term beginning in 1994, a third term beginning in 1998 and a further two-year term from 2002 to 31 December 2003. He was the second longest serving Secretary-General of IMO.

Mr. O'Neil graduated in civil engineering from the University of Toronto in his native Canada in 1949 and served in various positions with the Federal Department of Transport. He was particularly closely associated with the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority.

Mr. O'Neil was Commissioner of the Canadian Coast Guard from 1975 to 1980 and then became President and Chief Executive Officer of the St. Lawrence Authority, a position he held until joining the IMO. However, his links with IMO go back to 1972, when he represented Canada at the IMO Council. He became Chair of the IMO Council in 1980 and was re-elected four times.

In 1991, Mr. O'Neil became Chancellor of World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden and Chair of the Governing Board of the International Maritime Law Institute in Malta.

Mr. O'Neil was a member of the Association of Professional Engineers of Ontario and of the American Society of Civil Engineers. He was Doctor of Laws (Honoris Causa) University of Malta, Doctor of Science (Honoris Causa) Nottingham Trent University, Doctor of Laws (Honoris Causa) Memorial University of Newfoundland and Doctor of Laws (Honoris Causa) Korea Maritime University.

In 1992, Mr. O'Neil was elected Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts. In 1994 he was elected Member of the Royal Academy of Engineering and fellow of the Institute of Logistics and transport (formerly the Chartered Institute of Transport), United Kingdom and awarded The Admirals' medal, Canada. In 1995 he was awarded the NUMAST Award (National Union of Marine Aviation and Shipping Transport Officers), United Kingdom; the SEATRADE Personality of the Year Award; the Professional Engineers Ontario Gold Medal and was made Commandeur, Ordre National des Cèdres, Lebanon and Member of the Order of Canada.

In 1996, Mr. O'Neil was made a member of the Engineering Alumni Hall of Distinction at the University of Toronto and in 1997 he was awarded the Silver Bell Award of the Seamen's Church Institute, New York. In 1998 he was awarded the CMA Commodore Award (Connecticut Maritime Association), United States, the Orden "Vasco Nuñez de Balboa" en el Grado de Gran Cruz, Panama and the "Dioscuri" Prize, Lega Navale Italiana, Agrigento, Italy. In 1999 he was awarded the Vice Admiral "Jerry" Land Medal of the Society of Naval Architects and Marine engineers, United States and in 2000 the Halert C. Shephard Award, United States.

Amongst other honours, in 2001 he was awarded the Medal for Distinguished services to the Directorate General for Maritime Affairs, Colombia and in 2002 the CITIS (Communication & IT in Shipping) Lifetime Achievement Award, United Kingdom, the Golden Jubilee Medal, Canada and the "15 November 1817 Medal, Uruguay and was made a Freeman of the Worshipful Company of Shipwrights (Honoris Causa), United Kingdom. In 2003, he was awarded the Order of Merit of the Merchant Marine, Venezuela. Mr. O'Neil was awarded the IMO International Maritime Prize for 2003.

Mr. O'Neil died on 29 October 2020. He leaves behind his wife, Mrs. Olga O'Neil, children and grandchildren.

The (Revised) Programme of Meetings for 2020 can be downloaded [here](#)

#### **Previous Meeting (REMOTE)**

7th meeting of the Intersessional Working Group on Reduction of GHG Emissions from Ships - 19-23 October.

#### **Forthcoming Meetings (REMOTE)**

Maritime Safety Committee (MSC 102) – 4-11 November.

Marine Environment Protection Committee (MEPC 75) – 16-20 November.

Legal Committee (LEG 107) – 27 November - 1 December.

#### **LATEST PRESS BRIEFINGS**

[First FIN-SMART Roundtable on Financing Sustainable Maritime Transport](#)  
27 September 2020

[IMO webinars put fishing vessel safety high on agenda](#)  
23 October 2020

[IMO celebrates 75th anniversary of the United Nations](#)  
23 October 2020

#### **SPEECHES BY IMO SECRETARY-GENERAL KITACK LIM**

FIN-SMART Roundtable launch, 27 October 2020 ([Opening](#) Address)

[Future of Shipping: Digitalization. Maritime Perspectives Series - jointly organised by the International Maritime Organization and the Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore](#) 8 October 2020

Facilitation Committee (FAL 44), 28 September - 2 October 2020 ([Opening](#) Remarks)

#### **IMO NEWS MAGAZINE**    ([Spring Summer 2020](#))

#### **IMO PUBLISHING**

[Just Published 2020](#)

[September 2020 Newsletter](#)

## UNITED NATIONS

### **Kickstarting economies without COVID-19 plan, 'a recipe for disaster': Tedros.** *UN News.*

31 August 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/08/1071382> 📰 Eight months into the COVID-19 pandemic, countries want to "get their economies going again", the head of the World Health Organization (WHO) said on Monday, advising on the measures that governments, communities and individuals should take, to do so safely.

### **Science, solidarity and solutions needed against climate change: Guterres.**

*UN News.* 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1071982> 📰 Concentrations of greenhouse gases in the Earth's atmosphere are at record levels, and emissions that saw a temporary decline due to the pandemic are heading towards pre-COVID levels, while global temperatures continue to hit new highs, according to a major new UN report.

**United in Science report: Climate Change has not stopped for COVID19.** *World Meteorological Organization (WMO).* 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://public.wmo.int/en/media/press-release/united-science-report-climate-change-has-not-stopped-covid19> Greenhouse gas concentrations in the atmosphere are at record levels and continue to increase.

### **Quiet corridors but a full programme at virtual UNGA75: five things you need to know.**

*UN News.* 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1071712> 📰 The 75<sup>th</sup> UN General Assembly (UNGA) session, begins on 15 September and this year, due to the ongoing global pandemic, it will be unlike any other in the organization's three quarters of a century of existence.

### **Countries must 'get their hands dirty' to stem COVID and prevent future pandemics.**

*UN News.* 14 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1072272> 📰 The COVID-19 pandemic has upended a world embroiled in chaos, unleashing catastrophic health, social and economic consequences along with irreparable harm to humanity, according to UN-backed report published on Monday.

### **Exclusive Interview: Short-sighted and 'stupid mistake' not to support affordable COVID vaccine for all, says Guterres.** *UN News.* 15 September 2020. Available from:

<https://news.un.org/en/interview/2020/09/1072362> 📰 The march of COVID-19 which has "put us on our knees", should be a lesson in humility for world leaders, and a lack of solidarity on the part of some richer nations towards developing countries, means we will all pay a heavy price, the UN chief has told UN News, in an exclusive interview ahead of the new General Assembly session.

### **New General Assembly underscores 'necessity of multilateralism'.** *UN News.*

15 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1072432> 📰 The 75<sup>th</sup> session of the UN General Assembly opened on Tuesday with a moment of silence against the unprecedented backdrop of the COVID pandemic, as the new president told delegates that the coronavirus had driven home the value of multilateralism "to address our collective challenges".

### **One million people share hopes and fears for future with the UN.** *UN News.*

21 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1072552> The results are in from a massive, unprecedented crowd-sourcing survey of international opinion, launched in January 2020 to mark the 75<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the United Nations.

**PHOTO STORY: ‘Strangest’ UN General Debate ever, gets underway.** *UN News.*

22 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/gallery/657492> The annual get-together of world leaders is underway at the United Nations, albeit virtually, with world leaders sending in pre-recorded videos amidst the COVID-19 global lockdown, creating an event which the UN chief has described as “beyond recognition” compared with any previous year.

**Secretary-General Highlights Seafarers’ Essential Role in Supply Chain, Calls for Enhanced Sustainability, on World Maritime Day.** *UN News.* 23 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm20274.doc.htm> The theme of this year’s World Maritime Day — sustainable shipping for a sustainable planet — has gained extraordinary resonance as shipping has continued to transport more than 80 per cent of world trade, including vital medical supplies, food and other basic goods that are critical for the COVID-19 response and recovery.

**Ahead of biodiversity summit, UN officials call for action to preserve the natural world.**

*UN News.* 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1074002> 📰 Top UN officials working to preserve the natural world are urging “action now” ahead of a crucial biodiversity summit this week, where world leaders will reaffirm their commitment to the cause.

**Millionth death from COVID-19 ‘an agonizing milestone’: UN Secretary-General.** *UN News.*

29 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1074102> 📰 With over one million lives now lost to COVID-19 globally, UN Secretary-General António Guterres has said that while the “agonizing milestone” is a “mind-numbing figure”, the world must never lose sight of each and every individual life.

**United Nations Summit on Biodiversity.** *United Nations.* 30 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.un.org/pga/75/united-nations-summit-on-biodiversity/> The United Nations Summit on Biodiversity will be convened by the President of the General Assembly on 30 September 2020, at the level of Heads of State and Government under the theme of “Urgent action on biodiversity for sustainable development.”



## CASUALTIES

### **Was The Deliberate Sinking Of The Mauritius Oil Spill Vessel, *Wakashio*, An International Crime?**

Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 29 August 2020. Available from:

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/08/29/was-the-deliberate-sinking-of-the-oil-spill-vessel-wakashio-an-international-crime-heres-what-the-law-says/> On Monday 24 August 2020, the

front section of the 300-meter-long iron-ore transporter, the *Wakashio*, was deliberately sunk, as dramatic video was released of the sinking with cheering heard in the background.

### **3 Dead In Mauritius As *Wakashio* Support Vessel Sinks In Coral Lagoon Towing Oil Barge.**

Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 31 August 2020. Available from:

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/08/31/fear-of-second-major-oil-spill-in-mauritius-as-oil-barge-overturms/> Video taken by local fishermen on 1 September morning revealed the oil

barge drifting unattached along the coast of Mauritius.

### **Capesize Bulker “*Wakashio*” Aground off Mauritius (Update 8).** Mitsui O.S.K. Lines (MOL).

1 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.mol.co.jp/en/pr/2020/20051.html> MOL deplores any incident of oil pollution and continues to offer support to all involved in the response.

### ***Wakashio* disaster takes another tragic turn with sinking of a tug.** Sam Chambers. *Splash*

247.com. 1 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/wakashio-disaster-takes-another-tragic-turn-with-sinking-of-a-tug/>

The *Wakashio* disaster in Mauritius took another tragic turn last night when a number of port authority employees died after a tug sank following a collision with a barge that was transporting oil from the grounded Japanese bulk carrier.

### **Disaster looms as fragile floating storage unit takes on water off Venezuela.** Gary Dixon.

*TradeWinds*. 1 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.tradewindsnews.com/casualties/disaster-looms-as-fragile-floating-storage-unit-takes-on-water-off-venezuela/2-1-867096> *Nabarima* already has three metres of water in its lower deck - and

1.3m barrels of crude on board.

### **Livestock carrier goes missing with 43 crew onboard.** Grant Rowles. *Splash 247.com*.

2 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/livestock-carrier-goes-missing-with-43-crew-onboard/>

Japan's coastguard is searching for 2002-built livestock carrier *Gulf Livestock 1* after receiving a distress call from the vessel early this morning.

### **Sole survivor says livestock carrier capsized after losing power.** Dale Wainwright and

Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*. 3 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.tradewindsnews.com/casualties/sole-survivor-says-livestock-carrier-capsized-after-losing-power/2-1-868483> Japan's coast guard is reported to have rescued one man from the

livestock carrier that went missing in a storm on Wednesday.

### **Cargo ship with 43 crew and 6,000 cows sank off Japan in typhoon: survivor.** *France 24*.

3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.france24.com/en/20200903-cargo-ship-with-43-crew-and-6-000-cows-sank-off-japan-in-typhoon-survivor>

A cargo ship carrying 43 crew and about 6,000 cows sank at sea after transmitting a distress signal during a typhoon off Japan, according to a survivor rescued by the country's coast guard.

### **Crew evacuates laden VLCC off Sri Lanka as fire erupts.** Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com*.

3 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/crew-evacuates-laden-vlcc-off-sri-lanka-as-fire-erupts/>

The crew of the laden Panamanian-flagged *New Diamond* VLCC have evacuated into life rafts off Sri Lanka after a fire in the engine room escalated.



**Warships join fight to put out blaze on oil tanker off Sri Lanka.** *Aljazeera*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2020/09/03/warships-join-fight-to-put-out-blaze-on-oil-tanker-off-sri-lanka/> *New Diamond*, travelling from Kuwait to Paradip, is carrying cargo of 270,000 tonnes of crude and 1,700 tonnes of diesel.

**Global Shipping's Moral Authority Plunges In Mauritius As Pope Intervenes In *Wakashio* Saga.** Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/09/03/global-shippings-moral-authority-plunges-in-mauritius-as-pope-intervenes-in-wakashio-saga/> The Pope asked for prayers for Mauritius following a major oil spill and botched clean up operation that has now claimed three lives and seen almost 50 whales wash up dead on Mauritius' shores in the past week alone.

**Related to the press release under the title 'Fire breaks out on Panama-flagged *New Diamond* oil tanker' issued on 03<sup>rd</sup> September 2020 at 1800 hrs.** *Sri Lanka Navy*. 4 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.navy.lk/oparation-news/2020/09/04/202009040630/> The Sri Lanka Navy, Sri Lanka Air Force, the Indian Coast Guard and the Indian Navy, Sri Lanka Ports Authority are currently working together to control the fire that erupted after an explosion of a boiler in the main engine room of *MT New Diamond*, an oil tanker sailing 38 nautical miles off Sangamankanda Point east of Sri Lankan seas, around 8.00 a.m. on 03<sup>rd</sup> September 2020.

**Sri Lanka navy says no real risk of spill on stricken supertanker.** Arjuna Ranawana and Waruna Karunatilake. *Reuters*. 4 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-india-tanker-blast/sri-lanka-tows-supertanker-away-from-coast-after-fire-idUSKBN25V0EE> There is no real risk of a spill from a fully loaded supertanker that caught fire off the east coast of Sri Lanka, a senior official in the Indian Ocean nation's navy said on Friday.

**Rushing To Remove *Wakashio* Oil Will Cause 'Irreversible Damage' To Mauritius Warn Oil Spill Veterans.** Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 4 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/09/04/rushing-to-remove-wakashio-oil-will-cause-irreversible-damage-to-mauritius-warn-oil-spill-veterans> According the US embassy in Mauritius, up to 300,000 gallons are now believed to have been spilled into Mauritius' coral lagoon along some incredibly rare and unique coastline in the midst of a global biodiversity hotspot.

***New Diamond* blaze under control as VLCC towed out to sea.** Harry Papachristou. *TradeWinds*. 5 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/insurance/new-diamond-blaze-under-control-as-vlcc-towed-out-to-sea/2-1-869845> A multinational flotilla of 17 ships and an air force helicopter managed to contain a blaze on a VLCC in the Indian Ocean.

**Timing of ill-fated live export voyage questioned by Seafarer's Union, Veterinary Association.** *TVNZ (New Zealand)*. 5 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tvnz.co.nz/one-news/new-zealand/timing-ill-fated-live-export-voyage-questioned-seafarers-union-veterinary-association> 🇳🇿 New Zealand's Veterinary Association is also raising concerns, saying the welfare of all animals leaving our shores is paramount.

**Red Sea tanker disaster looms as Yemen's warring parties fail to act.** *Middle East Eye*. 5 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/yemen-oil-tanker-disaster-warring-parties-un-bicker> Two weeks after the United Nations revealed an engine room leak nearly caused an economic and environmental catastrophe, the *Safer* has yet to be inspected.

**Fire onboard *MT New Diamond* completely doused.** Sri Lanka Navy. 6 September 2020.

Available from: <https://news.navy.lk/oparation-news/2020/09/06/202009061930/> The *MT New Diamond* crude oil tanker was transporting 270,000 metric tons of crude oil from the port of Meena Al Ahmadi in Kuwait to the Port of Paradip in India when a fire broke out aboard in the eastern seas of Sri Lanka on 03<sup>rd</sup> September 2020 at around 0800 hrs.

**Bravery of sailors, coastguards pay dividends.** Maneshka Borham. *Sunday Observer (Sri Lanka)*.

6 September 2020. Available from: <http://www.sundayobserver.lk/2020/09/06/bravery-sailors-coastguards-pay-dividends> The nearly three-day battle to douse the fire on a crude oil tanker in Sri Lanka's Eastern seas has been brought under control following a strenuous fire-fighting effort by Sri Lankan sailors and the Indian coast guards yesterday.

**Related to the press release under the title 'Fire onboard *MT New Diamond* completely doused' issued on 06<sup>th</sup> September 2020 at 1830 hrs.** Sri Lanka Navy. 7 September 2020.

Available from: <https://news.navy.lk/oparation-news/2020/09/07/202009071330/> Sri Lanka Navy and other damage control teams were able to bring the fire onboard the crude oil tanker *MT New Diamond* under control by 3.00 p.m. yesterday (06<sup>th</sup> September 2020).

**Related to the press release under the title 'Fire onboard *MT New Diamond* completely doused' issued on 07<sup>th</sup> September 2020 at 1800 hrs.** Sri Lanka Navy. 8 September 2020.

Available from: <https://news.navy.lk/oparation-news/2020/09/08/202009080630/> Ships, aircraft and tugs belong to the Sri Lanka Navy, Sri Lanka Air Force, Indian Coast Guard, Indian Navy and other stakeholders are continuing their damage control operations to suppress the fire resulted by adverse weather, onboard the *MT New Diamond* again.

**Crewman missing after explosion tears open Vietnamese tanker.** Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*.

8 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/casualties/crewman-missing-after-explosion-tears-open-vietnamese-tanker/2-1-871166> 📰 A seafarer has been reported missing after a massive blast tore the hull of a tanker apart in Vietnam.

**Poor seamanship cited in *Wakashio* investigations.** Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com*.

9 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/poor-seamanship-cited-in-wakashio-investigations/> The Panama Maritime Authority has hit out at the level of seamanship onboard the Anglo-Eastern crew managed *Wakashio* in the hours leading to its grounding on a reef off Mauritius on July 25, creating one of the island republic's greatest ever ecological disasters.

**Sri Lankan navy tows stricken tanker away from coast, Indian plane sprays trailing slick.**

Waruna Karunatilake and Arjuna Ranawana. *Reuters*. 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-india-tanker-blast/sri-lankan-navy-tows-stricken-tanker-away-from-coast-indian-plane-sprays-trailing-slick-idUKKBN2600H4> 📰 The Sri Lankan navy towed a stricken supertanker away from the Indian Ocean island's east coast on Wednesday, while an Indian Coast Guard plane sprayed chemical dispersants on a long oil slick that trailed in its wake.

**Panama: Before Grounding, *Wakashio* Deviated from Course to Pick Up Cell Signal for Birthday Celebration.** Mike Schuler. *gCaptain*. 9 September 2020. Available from:

<https://gcaptain.com/panama-before-grounding-wakashio-deviated-from-course-to-pick-up-cell-signal-birthday-celebration/> The Panama Maritime Authority has officially joined the investigation into the grounding of the *MV Wakashio* in Mauritius, revealing new details about the final voyage.

**Sri Lankan navy tows fire-stricken tanker to sea as wind strengthens.** Nidhi Verma. *Reuters*. 10 September 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/india-tanker-blast/sri-lankan-navy-tows-fire-stricken-tanker-to-sea-as-wind-strengthens-idUKL4N2G71I6> The Sri Lankan navy has towed a fire-stricken supertanker further out to sea to keep it off the coast of the Indian Ocean island after the wind picked up strength and changed direction, a spokesman said on Thursday.

**Sri Lanka navy plugs leak on fire-hit supertanker.** Waruna Karunatilake. *Reuters*. 12 September 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-india-tanker-blast-idUKKBN2630T8> The Sri Lankan navy said on Saturday it had sealed an inlet on the fire-stricken *New Diamond* oil supertanker that was leaking fuel oil and sparking fears of an environmental disaster.

**New Diamond: No leakages found, say Indian Coast Guard.** *Daily Mirror (Sri Lanka)*. 14 September 2020. Available from: [http://www.dailymirror.lk/breaking\\_news/New-Diamond-No-leakages-found-say-Indian-Coast-Guard/108-195831](http://www.dailymirror.lk/breaking_news/New-Diamond-No-leakages-found-say-Indian-Coast-Guard/108-195831) The Indian Coast Guard, Sri Lanka Navy and commercial divers today conducted a joint underwater inspection of the *MT New Diamond* oil tanker for sealing underwater openings in any.

**Crew rescued as burning cable-layer sinks off South Korea.** Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*. 14 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/casualties/crew-rescued-as-burning-cable-layer-sinks-off-south-korea/2-1-874392> 📰 All 60 crew members have been rescued after their cable-layer caught fire and sank off South Korea.

**Stricken tanker's captain to face charges in Sri Lanka.** *France 24*. 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.france24.com/en/20200916-stricken-tanker-s-captain-to-face-charges-in-sri-lanka> Sri Lanka will file negligence and pollution charges against the Greek skipper of an oil tanker that leaked fuel off the island nation's coast after a week-long fire, authorities said.

**Japan to send investigation team to Mauritius over oil leak.** *Kyodo News (Japan)*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://english.kyodonews.net/news/2020/09/3fae3-japan-to-send-investigation-team-to-mauritius-over-oil-leak.html> Japan will send an accident investigation team to Mauritius to look into the cause of an oil leak from a Japanese bulk carrier that ran aground off the Indian Ocean island nation in July, the country's transport minister Kazuyoshi Akaba said.

**Passengers evacuated as leaking ropax grounds off Finland.** Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*. 21 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/casualties/passengers-evacuated-as-leaking-ropax-grounds-off-finland/2-1-878347> 📰 All 200 passengers have been evacuated from a Viking Line ropax that started taking on water and grounded off Finland on Sunday.

**Traumatized families need answers three weeks on from Gulf Livestock 1 disaster, says maritime charity** *Sailors' Society*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.sailors-society.org/news/traumatized-families-need-answers> The charity, along with other maritime welfare organisations, is due to meet with the families of the seafarers later this week to offer them mental health and practical support.

**Expert: Loads left cargo ship unstable when it overturned.** Russ Bynum. *ABC News (US)*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://abcnews.go.com/US/wireStory/expert-loads-left-cargo-ship-unstable-overturned-731708> A U.S. Coast Guard analysis found that a cargo ship overturned after departing a Georgia seaport because of unstable loading that left its center of gravity too high, making the vessel susceptible to rolling over, an expert told officials investigating the shipwreck.

**Documentary unveils new evidence in Estonia ferry disaster.** *France 24*. 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.france24.com/en/20200928-documentary-unveils-new-evidence-in-estonia-ferry-disaster> Nordic leaders said on Monday they would examine evidence from a new documentary that could shatter the official explanation of how 852 people died in a 1994 ferry sinking in the Baltic Sea.

**Container Fire on Ship Off India Highlights Ongoing Danger.** *Maritime Executive*. 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/container-fire-on-ship-off-india-highlights-on-going-danger> For the second time in a month, the Indian Coast Guard has been called upon to assist in fighting a fire aboard a commercial ship at sea.

**Mauritius oil spill and its aftermath.** Chitisha Gunnoo. *World Ocean Initiative (WOI)*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.woi.economist.com/mauritius-oil-spill-and-its-aftermath/> On July 25<sup>th</sup> the island of Mauritius declared a state of environmental emergency after a grounded vessel began leaking tonnes of oil, spreading dark slicks into the Indian Ocean.

**Ansip: MS Estonia hole discovery cause enough for new sinking investigation.** *ERR News (Estonia)*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.err.ee/1140714/ansip-ms-estonia-hole-discovery-cause-enough-for-new-sinking-investigation> Former prime minister and current MEP Andrus Ansip (Reform), whose administration oversaw a 2006 report on the official version of the sinking of the *MS Estonia*, told ERR that that report made no mention of a collision with a submarine as a possible cause of the disaster.

**The Gulf Livestock 1 disaster tells the story of the Philippines and shipping.** Alan Weedon. *ABC (Australia)*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2020-09-30/livestock-1-missing-crew-philipino-families-search/12688692> 🇵🇭 The live export ship, the *Gulf Livestock 1*, was travelling north-west in the East China Sea when it capsized in rough seas due to Typhoon Maysak.

## ENVIRONMENT

**Deep-Sea Mining: How to Balance Need for Metals with Ecological Impacts.** Daniel Ackerman. *Scientific American*. 31 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/deep-sea-mining-how-to-balance-need-for-metals-with-ecological-impacts1/> Slashing humanity's reliance on fossil fuels will require billions of kilograms of metal: a single wind turbine can contain more than a metric ton of copper, and electric car batteries demand heaps of cobalt, nickel and manganese.

**Humans' construction 'footprint' on ocean quantified.** *University of Sydney (Australia)*. 1 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.sydney.edu.au/news-opinion/news/2020/09/01/humans--construction--footprint--on-ocean-quantified-for-first-t.html> Thirty thousand square kilometres of our ocean has been developed, a new study led by the University of Sydney has found.

**Extreme summer impacts ice shelves and glaciers.** *World Meteorological Organization (WMO)*. 2 September 2020. Available from: <https://public.wmo.int/en/media/news/extreme-summer-impacts-ice-shelves-and-glaciers> The summer of 2020 will leave a deep wound in the cryosphere, with a major impact on ice shelves and glaciers in the Northern hemisphere.



**Oil spills damaging our most vulnerable environments.** Amy McLellan. *Marine Professional*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.imarest.org/themarineprofessional/on-the-radar/item/5771-oil-spills-damaging-our-vulnerable-environments> When the *Wakashio* ran aground in July, spilling oil onto the pristine Mauritius shoreline, it was an environmental disaster the small island state did not have the resources to cope with in time.

**The blue recovery and the delayed ocean ‘super’ year.** *World Ocean Initiative (WOI)*. 7 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.woi.economist.com/blue-recovery-and-delayed-ocean-super-year/> In the latest World Ocean Initiative webinar, speakers expressed optimism about using the pandemic pause to make progress on ocean sustainability, biodiversity and climate change.

**Where does the heat go?** *World Meteorological Organization (WMO)*. 7 September 2020. Available from: <https://public.wmo.int/en/media/news/where-heat-go> The first comprehensive assessment of where the Earth’s excess heat is accumulating has been released by the Global Climate Observing System, co-sponsored by the World Meteorological Organization, Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission-UNESCO, International Science Council and United Nations Environment Programme.

**The State of Ocean Governance in the Western Indian Ocean Region.** *United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)*. 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.unenvironment.org/resources/report/state-ocean-governance-western-indian-ocean-region> The State of Ocean Governance in the Western Indian Ocean Region, developed by the Nairobi Convention in partnership with the Western Indian Ocean Marine Science Association, reviews the status and trends in ocean governance in the Western Indian Ocean (WIO) and identifies key gaps, challenges, and opportunities in relation to global norms and best practices. [Report](#)

**Arctic Sea Ice Loss: World Leaders Must Arrest Arctic Climate Change Impacts.** *Clean Arctic Alliance*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.hfofreearctic.org/en/2020/09/22/arctic-sea-ice-loss-world-leaders-must-arrest-arctic-climate-change-impacts/> Reacting to news of the Arctic summer sea ice minimum reaching its second lowest extent in the 42-year satellite record on September 15, and to recent reports of a polar heatwave, Greenland ice sheet’s loss of million tonnes of ice per day, the collapse of the Spalte glacier and Milne Ice Shelf, and the Arctic’s shift to a new climate, the Clean Arctic Alliance today called on world leaders to take urgent action to slow Arctic warming.

**World Maritime Day calls for a Sustainable Blue Economy.** *World Meteorological Organization (WMO)*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://public.wmo.int/en/media/news/world-maritime-day-calls-sustainable-blue-economy> 24 September celebrates World Maritime Day, with the theme for 2020 “Sustainable shipping for a sustainable planet” providing an excellent opportunity to raise awareness of the United Nations’ Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

**Africa can revive 2020 as an ocean super-year.** Timothy Walker and Denys Reva. *Institute for Security Studies (ISS)*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://issafrica.org/iss-today/africa-can-revive-2020-as-an-ocean-super-year> Four high-level United Nations meetings and a web of international conventions on biodiversity, sustainable development and climate change were meant to secure agreement among states on better ocean policies.

**Saudi Arabia warns UN of oil in Red Sea near abandoned tanker..** *Arab News (Saudi Arabia)*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.arabnews.com/node/1739231/saudi-arabia> Saudi Arabia has warned the UN Security Council that an “oil spot” has been sighted in a shipping lane 50 km west of an abandoned, decaying oil tanker off the coast of Yemen.

**UN chief and UK premier announce December climate summit.** *UN News*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1073392> With the COVID-19 pandemic having disrupted plans to hold the annual international UN climate meeting - known as the COP - this year, the UN Secretary-General António Guterres and Prime Minister of the United Kingdom have announced that they will instead co-host a “landmark global event” on 12 December, the fifth anniversary of the 2015 Paris Climate Agreement.

**Guidelines for the Assessment of Environmental Flows in the Western Indian Ocean Region.** *United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)*. 25 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.unenvironment.org/resources/report/guidelines-assessment-environmental-flows-western-indian-ocean-region> Sustainable management of rivers is essential to maintaining livelihoods, health, biodiversity, economic and food security, and more in the Western Indian Ocean region and beyond.

**The oceans are out of balance — and that means stronger storms and threats to marine life.** Jeff Berardelli. *CBS News (US)*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/climate-change-oceans-balance-stronger-storms-marine-life/> When you think of the changing climate, the first thing that likely comes to mind is extreme weather swirling about in the atmosphere.

## ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

**Fish invasions follow Panama and Suez canal expansions.** *EurekAlert!* 1 September 2020. Available from: [https://www.eurekalert.org/pub\\_releases/2020-09/stri-fif090120.php](https://www.eurekalert.org/pub_releases/2020-09/stri-fif090120.php) World maritime trade grows each year, aided by canal waterways that connect oceans and reduce shipping time, energy consumption and carbon emissions.

**South Africa aims to stop marine litter at its source.** *United Nations Environment Programme*. 4 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.unenvironment.org/news-stories/story/south-aims-stop-marine-litter-its-source> The coast of South Africa’s Kwazulu-Natal province looks like it was pulled from a postcard, with wide, sandy beaches stretching for some 600 kilometres.

**Would The Use Of Chemical Dispersants In Mauritius Oil Spill Be Considered An Ecocide?** Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 13 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/09/13/would-the-use-of-chemical-dispersants-mauritius-oil-be-considered-ecocide/> An oil slick appeared in one of Venezuela’s national parks at the end of July (and reports of yet another Venezuelan oil spill are coming in on 9 September), the oil supertanker fire off the coast of Sri Lanka on 3 September as well as the major oil spill in Mauritius starting 6 August in the heart of a global biodiversity hotspot.

**Ocean Trash: Putting a Price Tag on “Cleaning up Tuna Nets and Flip Flops” on the Aldabra Atoll.** *Marine Technology News*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.marinetechologynews.com/news/ocean-putting-price-604763> Following a five-week clean-up on Aldabra Atoll, one of Seychelles’ UNESCO World Heritage Site, where 25 tons of marine plastic litter was removed, researchers at Oxford University have estimated that the cost to clean up the entire island is approximately \$4.68 million, requiring 18,000 hours of labour.

**Five Glaring Issues With The Oil Spill Response In Mauritius Today.** Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/09/18/five-glaring-issues-with-the-oil-spill-response-in-mauritius-today> The evidence in a major international crime appears to be disappearing.



**Exercise simulating oil spills at seas held successfully.** Jonathan Shkurko. *Cyprus Mail*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://cyprus-mail.com/2020/09/18/exercise-simulating-oil-spills-at-seas-held-successfully/> Cyprus is in a position to deal with oil spill incidents at sea, both at state and private level, Deputy Minister of Shipping Vassilis Dimitriades said on Friday during a scheduled exercise off the coast of Zygi-Vasiliko.

**Arab ministers warn of oil spill disasters in the Red Sea.** *Arab News (Saudi Arabia)*. 21 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.arabnews.com/node/1737986/middle-east> Arab ministers have warned of oil spill disasters in the Red Sea and called on international and regional bodies to maintain maritime security in the area.

**More Mysterious Dark Substances Seen In Ocean Around Mauritius After Oil Spill.** Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/09/24/more-mysterious-dark-substances-seen-in-ocean-around-mauritius-after-oil-spill> The giant puzzle surrounding the Mauritius oil spill keeps getting bigger almost two months on, as more pieces are added, and fewer questions are answered.

**ICES highlights risks associated with ships' scrubber discharge water.** *International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES)*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.ices.dk/news-and-events/news-archive/news/Pages/ViewpointSSDW.aspx> Recommendations to tackle the emerging global problems associated with ships' scrubber discharge water is the focus of ICES latest **Viewpoint**: [Scrubber discharge water from ships – risks to the marine environment and recommendations to reduce impacts](#) 📄

## HEALTH & SAFETY

**Seaspan and Sailors' Society mark five-year Wellness at Sea partnership delivering mental health support to crew.** *Sailors' Society*. 1 September 2020. Available from: <https://sailors-society.org/news/seaspan-sailorssociety-mark-five-year-wellnessatsea-partnership> International maritime welfare charity Sailors' Society recently marked the fifth year of its longstanding Wellness at Sea partnership with containership operator and manager, Seaspan Ship Management.

**Face coverings recommended on cargo ships by new WHO guidance.** *Nautilus International*. 2 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.nautilusint.org/en/news-insight/news/face-coverings-recommended-on-cargo-ships-by-new-who-guidance/> Face coverings and pre-boarding screening are among new measures being recommended by the World Health Organization in interim guidance for cargo ships.

**Video Testimony: Master defends COVID-19 Command Decisions for protecting Crew.** *Human Rights at Sea (HRAS)*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.humanrightsatsea.org/2020/09/03/video-testimony-master-defends-covid-19-command-decisions-for-protecting-crew/> 📺 Former Master of the *MV Tomini Destiny*, Captain Rajnish Samuel Shah, has authorised the release by Human Rights at Sea of his personal testimony in defence of his command decisions made during the COVID-19 pandemic for the protection the health, safety and security of his crew during unloading operations off the Port of Chittagong, Bangladesh in late March 2020.

**Thousands of port workers won't need Covid-19 tests.** *Radio New Zealand*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/national/425493/thousands-of-port-workers-won-t-need-covid-19-tests> Of the up to 6000 workers, 1000 will be tested every fortnight under the new border regime that began this week.

**6 crew members on cargo ship docked in Metro Vancouver test positive for COVID-19.**

Yvette Brend. *Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC)*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/dock-workers-unions-fear-for-health-of-members-after-reports-of-covid-19-cases-on-cargo-ships-1.5715846> Six of 23 crew members on a bulk carrier anchored off Metro Vancouver have tested positive for COVID-19, according to the Public Health Agency of Canada.

**CLIA and its Cruise Line Members Announce Mandatory Core Elements of Health Protocols.**

*Cruise Lines International Association (CLIA)*. 21 September 2020. Available from: <https://cruising.org/en-gb/news-and-research/press-room/2020/september/clia-and-its-cruise-line-members-announce-mandatory-core-elements-of-health-protocols> CLIA, which represents 95% of global ocean-going cruise capacity, announced today the adoption of mandatory core elements of a strong set of health protocols to be implemented as part of a phased-in, highly controlled resumption of operations.

**Experts Recommend Heightened Protocols for the Healthy Return of Sailing.**

*Royal Caribbean Group*. 21 September 2020. Available from: <https://presscenter.rclcorporate.com/press-release/115/experts-recommend-heightened-protocols-for-the-healthy-return-of-sailing/> New recommendations from a panel of globally recognized medical and scientific experts say that by relentlessly focusing on prevention and other measures – including the testing of guests and crew members – public health risks associated with the pandemic can be mitigated in a cruise ship environment. [Recommendations from the Healthy Sail Panel - Report](#)

**Government urged to provide reagents for testing seafarers.** *New Kenyan*. 24 September 2020.

Available from: <https://newkenyan.com/government-urged-provide-reagents-for-testing-seafarers/> According to CEO Mombasa Ocean Agency Idd Mussa, the results take almost a whole week since they have to be taken to Kilifi, which is delaying crew changes leading to job losses.

**Seafarers on Remote Island Quarantined with COVID-19 and No Medicine.** *Maritime Executive*.

24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/seafarers-on-remote-islands-quarantined-with-covid-19-and-no-medicine> Far from the world's attention in the middle of the Bay of Bengal, a health emergency is unfolding for seafarers in the Andaman Islands.

**COVID-19 update – 26 September 2020 – Patricia Oldendorff vessel.** *Government of Australia*.

28 September 2020. Available from: <https://www2.health.wa.gov.au/Media-releases/2020/COVID19-update-26-September-2020-Patricia-Oldendorff-vessel> The Department of Health can confirm that there have been seven additional positive COVID-19 results from the crew of the *Patricia Oldendorff*, making a total of nine.

**Oldendorff confirms 17 crew members test positive on baby cape off Australia.**

Dale Wainwright and Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*. 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/bulkers/oldendorff-confirms-17-members-test-positive-on-baby-cape-off-australia/2-1-882458> German bulk carrier operator says it is very concerned about seafarers on bulk carrier at Port Hedland.

**Plans underway to evacuate crew as virus cases grow on cargo ship moored off Western Australia.**

Sarah Swain. *9 News (Australia)*. 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.9news.com.au/national/coronavirus-wa-cargo-ship-patricia-oldendorff-cases-grow/4a0069aa-d004-48b2-a3a17eb44e4> Plans are underway to get a replacement crew on board a cargo ship off the WA coast, after an outbreak of COVID-19 on board.

**Greek cruise return suffers blow as coronavirus breaks out on TUI ship in Aegean Sea.**

Harry Papachristou. *TradeWinds*. 28 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.tradewindsnews.com/cruise-and-ferry/greek-cruise-return-suffers-blow-as-coronavirus-breaks-out-on-tui-ship-in-aegean-sea/2-1-882775> The risks of resuming cruiseship operations amid the coronavirus pandemic have become evident after an outbreak on a vessel that was supposed to kick-start the business in Greece.

**Australia sends troops to help contain virus on ore ship near Port Hedland.** Paulina Duran and Melanie Burton. *Reuters*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://reut.rs/35TL66o> Australian defence personnel are being deployed to Port Hedland, one of the world's largest iron ore loading ports, to help contain a coronavirus outbreak on a bulk carrier that last changed crews in the major seafaring city of Manila.

**Coronavirus outbreak on *Patricia Oldendorff* off Port Hedland sparks fears over cargo ship rules.**

Jacob Kagi. *ABC (Australia)*. 29 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2020-09-29/coronavirus-wa-port-hedland-ship-outbreak-sparks-cargo-ship-call/12712578> Stricter rules around international ship crews entering Australian waters are needed following the serious outbreak on board the *Patricia Oldendorff* manganese carrier off the Pilbara coast, the WA Government says.


**TUI cruise ship docks in Piraeus, repeat COVID test for 12 crew negative.**

Angeliki Koutantou. *Reuters*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/2JwQw3> A cruise ship carrying about 920 passengers docked at Piraeus port near Athens early on Tuesday and a repeat test for 12 of its crew members was negative for the coronavirus, a Greek health ministry official said.

## IMO

**Mauritius Consulate slams UN shipping agency IMO over handling of oil spill.**

*CapeTalk (South Africa)*. 1 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.capetalk.co.za/articles/394933/consulate-of-mauritius-slams-un-shipping-agency-over-handling-of-oil-spill>  Mukhtar Joonas, the Consul General of Mauritius in Cape Town, says the IMO failed to urgently respond to the oil spill as it unfolded early in August.

**Q&A: Star Bulk CEO says alt fuels attractive for IMO.**

Luis Gronda. *Argus Media*. 2 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.argusmedia.com/en/news/2138034-qa-star-bulk-ceo-says-alt-fuels-attractive-for-imo> In this interview, Norton discusses where the company stands in meeting the IMO 2030 GHG goals, how the IMO's sulphur regulation has affected bunkering operations and more.

**The International Maritime Organization's proposed Arctic heavy fuel oil ban: Likely implications and opportunities for improvement.**

*International Council on Clean Transportation (ICCT)*. 2 September 2020. Available from:

<https://theicct.org/publications/analysis-HFO-ban-IMO-2020> In February 2020, at the seventh session of the International Maritime Organization (IMO)'s Pollution Prevention and Response Sub-Committee, delegates agreed on draft text of a ban on the use and carriage for use of heavy fuel oil (HFO) in the Arctic.

[White Paper](#)  [Fact Sheet](#) 

**Clean Arctic Alliance Slams Proposed Arctic Shipping Regulation as Full of Dangerous Loopholes.** *Clean Arctic Alliance*. 3 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.hfofreearctic.org/en/2020/09/03/clean-arctic-alliance-slams-proposed-arctic-shipping-regulation-as-full-of-dangerous-loopholes/> Responding to the release of a new White Paper:

The International Maritime Organization's Proposed Arctic Heavy Fuel Oil Ban: Likely Impacts And Opportunities For Improvement by the International Council on Clean Transportation (ICCT), Clean Arctic Alliance Lead Advisor Dr Sian Prior said: "Now it's clear the IMO's proposed ban on HFO use in the Arctic is a ban in name only".

**Loopholes in Arctic heavy fuel oil ban defer action to the end of the decade.** Chloé Farand.

*Climate Home News*. 3 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.climatechangenews.com/2020/09/03/loopholes-arctic-heavy-fuel-oil-ban-defer-action-2029-research-finds/> In concessions to Russia, the International Maritime Organisation has watered down draft rules to protect the Arctic from oil spills and black carbon pollution.

**IMO's Arctic heavy fuel oil ban 'in name only', green groups complain.** Max Tingyao Lin.

*TradeWinds*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/regulation/imo-s-arctic-heavy-fuel-oil-ban-in-name-only-green-groups-complain/2-1-868942> Environmental groups have lashed out at the International Maritime Organization's proposed ban on heavy fuel oil (HFO) in the Arctic, saying the regulation would be "in name only" due to a large number of waivers and exemptions.

**Arctic shipping study exposes flaws in planned fuel ban.** Sam Morgan. *EurActiv*.

3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.euractiv.com/section/shipping/news/arctic-shipping-study-exposes-weaknesses-of-planned-fuel-ban/> A proposed ban on polluting ship fuel in Arctic waters would only eliminate 5% of the most harmful climate-busting emissions due to a raft of waivers and exemptions, a new study warned on Thursday (3 September).

**Synergy disappointed by IMO during crisis with stranded seafarers.** Tomas Kristiansen.

*ShippingWatch*. 3 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/article12364782.ece> The IMO and other decision-makers have not done their job well enough to avoid the severe and escalating crew change crisis around the world.

**Kitack Lim demands solution for stranded seafarers as soon as possible.** Søren Pico.

*ShippingWatch*. 9 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/article124004.ece> In a letter to all IMO member states, the UN and other organizations, Secretary General Kitack Lim calls for more action for stranded seafarers.

**Watch An IMO 'Expert' Give Mauritius The Worst Advice Ever.** John Konrad. *gCaptain*.

10 September 2020. Available from: <https://gcaptain.com/watch-an-imo-expert-give-mauritius-the-worst-advice-ever/> Today video emerged of a town meeting where Sommerville provides advice to local authorities. Advice which one maritime expert calls "utterly ridiculous".

**IMO In Hot Water Following Mauritius Oil Spill And Botched Wakashio Salvage Operation.**

Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 10 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/09/10/imo-in-hot-water-following-mauritius-oil-spill-and-botched-wakashio-salvage-operation/> Saying this has not been the finest hour for the global shipping regulator, the UN's International Maritime Organization (IMO) would be a significant understatement.

**IMO-Singapore Webinar Charts Ways Forward for Decarbonisation of Shipping.** *Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore (MPA)*. 17 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.mpa.gov.sg/web/portal/home/media-centre/news-releases/detail/706a4c01-4f83-4fb1-8920> At the “Future of Shipping: Decarbonisation” webinar jointly organised by the International Maritime Organization (IMO) and Singapore today, leaders from maritime administrations and industry came together to share insights on decarbonisation for shipping in the new normal post-COVID-19.

**Singapore backs IMO to lead global green agenda for shipping.** Sam Chambers.

*Splash 247.com*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/singapore-backs-imo-to-global-agenda-for-shipping/> In the week where European politicians voted in favour of going their own way when it comes to regulating shipping’s emissions, a webinar convened by the International Maritime Organization (IMO) and Singaporean authorities yesterday preached the positives of a global, collaborative approach to the industry’s biggest long-term challenge.

**Why Isn’t Panama Paying Its Fair Share Of 20% Of All Global Shipping’s Carbon Emissions?**

Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 20 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/09/20/why-isnt-panama-paying-its-fair-share-of-20-all-global-shippings--carbon-emissions/> Going into 2020, there were 61,100 large vessels in the world - mainly large ocean-going container ships, bulk carriers, oil tankers.

**Container lobby warns: European quotas will complicate IMO’s climate work.**

Katrine Grønvald Raun. *ShippingWatch*. 20 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shippingwatch.com/regulation/article12427670.ece> The EU’s efforts to include shipping in the Emissions Trading System are far from helpful, says the CEO of the World Shipping Council.

**Sustainability Takes Center Stage for World Maritime Day.** *Maritime Executive*.

23 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/sustainability-takes-center-stage-for-world-maritime-day> This year, the IMO has selected sustainability as its focus for World Maritime Day, centring its message on “sustainable shipping for a sustainable planet.”

**Does The IMO ‘Intend’ To Do Nothing At All?** John Konrad. *gCaptain*. 23 September 2020.

Available from: <https://gcaptain.com/bullies-journalists/> In the fifteen years of running gCaptain, we have reached out to the International Maritime Organization (IMO), several times and even travelled to their beautiful London headquarters to stop by (uninvited) and introduce ourselves.

**Oman celebrates World Maritime Day.** *Muscat Daily (Oman)*. 23 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.muscatdaily.com/Oman/388123/Oman-celebrates-World-Maritime-Day> Oman will celebrate World Maritime Day, observed annually on September 24, at a time when the ASYAD Group is aiming to achieve growth and business continuity while keeping the sustainability of marine life high on its agenda.

**Celebrating World Maritime Day.** *International Organization for Standardization (ISO)*.

23 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.iso.org/news/ref2549.html> 2020 signals a 10-year countdown to the United Nations global goals, which is one reason why the International Maritime Organization (IMO) has chosen the theme of ‘sustainable shipping for a sustainable planet’ for this year’s World Maritime Day.



**Is anyone listening to the World Maritime Day sermon?** Richard Meade. *Lloyd's List*.

23 September 2020. Available from:

<https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL1134009/Is-anyone-listening-to-the-World-Maritime-Day-sermon> When even divine intervention fails to move the dial on industry issues it's time to take stock of the underlying problems that are hurting shipping's prospects and undermining the progressive moves towards true sustainability.

**World Maritime Day 2020.** Ambassador Carlos Salinas. *Manila Times*. 23 September 2020.

Available from: <https://www.manilatimes.net/2020/09/23/business/maritime-business/world-maritime-day-2020/770919/> Last September 19, the third Saturday of September, was International Coastal Cleanup Day.

**World Maritime Day: Commissioner Vălean calls for support and safe return of seafarers.**

*European Commission*. 24 September 2020. Available from:

[https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement\\_20\\_1741](https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement_20_1741) The pandemic has brought many challenges for seafarers, who come from all over the world.

**6 Things Global Citizens Should Know About World Maritime Day 2020.** Sophie Partridge-Hicks.

*Global Citizen*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.globalcitizen.org/en/content/world-maritime-day-shipping-pandemic/> 📰 Every year on Sept. 24, World Maritime Day is observed to recognize the importance of the marine environment, the effects of the shipping industry on oceans, and the safety of seafarers who spend months away from home.

**World Maritime Day brings call to help stranded seafarers.** Paula Wallace. *DCN - Daily Cargo News (Australia)*. 24 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.thedcn.com.au/world-maritime-day-brings-call-to-help-stranded-seafarers/> The International Maritime Organization has declared that 2020's World Maritime Theme is "Sustainable shipping for a sustainable planet".

**On World Maritime Day, calls grow to detain ships in order to stop the humanitarian crisis at sea.** Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com*. 24 September 2020. Available from:

<https://splash247.com/on-world-maritime-day-calls-grow-to-detain-ships-in-order-to-stop-the-humanitarian-crisis-at-sea/> An influential group of unions has called for ships to be detained in ports if seafarers have been onboard longer than international treaties allow.

**World Maritime Day: COVID-19 Crisis And The Importance Of Shipping.** *NDTV (India)*.

24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.ndtv.com/india-news/world-maritime-day-2020-theme-importance-of-marine-ecology-and-seafarers-2300243> Happy World Maritime Day 2020: Union Minister for Shipping today greeted seafarers and praised their "professionalism and sacrifice" amid the COVID-19 pandemic.

**World Maritime Day 24 September 2020.** Didier Dogley. *Seychelles Nation*. 24 September 2020.

Available from: <http://www.nation.sc/articles/6192/world-maritime-day> 'Sustainable shipping for a sustainable planet' is the theme chosen to mark this year's World Maritime Day being celebrated today, September 24.

**How Hong Kong can help make shipping more sustainable.** Richard Hext. *South China Morning Post*. 24 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.scmp.com/comment/opinion/article/3102629/how-hong-kong-can-help-make-shipping-more-sustainable> 📰 The theme of this year's World Maritime Day, on September 24, is sustainable shipping for a sustainable planet".



### **Somalia Observes Maritime Sector Role In Post-COVID-19 Economic Recovery.**

*Radio Dalsan (Somalia)*. 27 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.radiodalsan.com/en/2020/09/27/somalia-observes-maritime-sector-role-in-covid-19-economic-recovery/> With its key location along main international shipping routes and 3,300 kilometres of coastline, Somalia's potential as a key maritime player came to the fore recently as it marked World Maritime Day.

### **Shipping's climate exam could be made more difficult by the pandemic.**

Katrine Grønvald Raun and Christian Carlsen. *ShippingWatch*. 29 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shippingwatch.com/regulation/article1244.ece> The industry faces decisive negotiations when the IMO's environmental committee resumes its climate work in November after it was inconveniently disrupted by the pandemic in the spring.

### **Impact of 2020 changes blurred by Covid-19. Royal Institution of Naval Architects (RINA).**

September 2020. Available from:

[https://www.rina.org.uk/Impact\\_of\\_2020\\_changes\\_blurred\\_by\\_Covid-19.html](https://www.rina.org.uk/Impact_of_2020_changes_blurred_by_Covid-19.html) It is barely four years since the IMO adopted the CE Delft report and set 1 January 2020 as the date for reducing the global sulphur cap in marine fuels from 3.5% to just 0.5%.

## **LAW & POLICY**

### **Who will pay for the Mauritius oil spill? Ajit Niranjana. Deutsche Welle (Germany).**

28 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.dw.com/en/mauritius-oil-spill-compensation-pay/a-54725675>

The tide of oil leaking from a crashed ship has devastated the nature-rich coasts of Mauritius, but compensation may be limited.

### **U.S. Seizure of Three Websites Used by Iranian Front Company that Was Shipping Fuel on Four Tankers to Venezuela. US Department of Justice.**

28 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/us-seizure-three-websites-used-iranian-front-company-was-shipping-fuel-four-tankers-venezuela> The Justice Department today announced the seizure of three websites used by three front companies: Mobin International, Sohar Fuel, and Oman Fuel, who arranged a multimillion dollar fuel shipment by the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC), a designated foreign terrorist organization, that was bound for Venezuela.

### **Troubled waters: Greek-Turkish escalations in the Mediterranean. France 24.**

28 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.france24.com/en/20200828-troubled-waters-greek-turkish-escalations-in-the-mediterranean> Tensions have been mounting in the Mediterranean Sea in recent days with announcements of military exercises in the area emerging from a slew of countries.

### **The ecosystem approach: a holistic perspective to marine biodiversity conservation.**

*International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED)*. 28 August 2020. Available from:

<https://www.iied.org/ecosystem-approach-holistic-perspective-marine-biodiversity-conservation>

A new briefing by IIED and the Norwegian Centre for the Law of the Sea explores the implementation of the 'ecosystem approach' in the international legally-binding treaty to protect marine biodiversity.

[Towards ecosystem-based governance of the high seas](#)

**Sanctions as a Tool to Protect Human Rights at Sea.** *Human Rights at Sea (HRAS).*

29 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.humanrightsatsea.org/2020/08/29/sanctions-as-a-tool-to-protect-human-rights-at-sea/> Human Rights at Sea, in concert with the international law firm HFW LLP, today issues a new Insight Briefing Note concerning the July release by the UK Government of the Global Human Rights Sanctions Regulations 2020. [Insight Briefing Note](#) 📄

**Robert Maersk Uggla hits out at month-long refugee crisis on the *Maersk Etienne*.**

*Splash 247.com*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/robert-maersk-uggla-hits-out-at-month-long-refugee-crisis-on-the-maersk-etienne/> Robert Maersk Uggla, the CEO of A.P. Moller Holding, has today decried the “terrible precedent” set by European governments for their failure to handle a refugee case onboard one of Maersk Tankers’ vessels.

**Government to pay up to \$60 million to install cameras on commercial fishing boats.**

*TVNZ (New Zealand)*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tvnz.co.nz/one-news/new-zealand/government-pay-up-60-million-install-cameras-commercial-fishing-boats> 📺 Minister of Fisheries Stuart Nash has announced a large cash investment from the Government to roll out cameras on commercial fishing vessels.

**Is a Shipping Carbon Levy on the Way?** Nikos Roussanoglou. *Hellenic Shipping News*.

3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.hellenicshippingnews.com/is-a-shipping-carbon-levy-on-the-way/> In its latest weekly report, shipbroker Intermodal said that “the imminent global shift towards eco-friendliness has caused divide among the shipping community because there is no outlined, clear-cut way via which shipowners can start approaching the future IMO targets.

**Pacific talks ocean, climate change action with United Kingdom.** *Pacific Community (SPC)*.

3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.spc.int/updates/news/media-release/2020/09/pacific-talks-ocean-climate-change-action-with-united-kingdom> Climate action and oceans realities for the Pacific have been the focus of a just-ended virtual tour of the region by the United Kingdom’s Minister for Pacific and the Environment, Lord Zac Goldsmith.

**Why SADC should ratify Maritime Labour Convention.** Moses Amweelo. *Southern Times (Namibia)*.

5 September 2020. Available from: <https://southerntimesafrica.com/site/news/why-sadc-should-ratify-maritime-labour-convention>. The Maritime Labour Convention (MLC) is an International Labour Organisation convention (number 186), established in 2006 as the fourth pillar of international maritime law.

**Impact of coronavirus on the UK’s freight and maritime sectors examined.** *UK Parliament Transport Committee*.

7 September 2020. Available from: <https://committees.parliament.uk/committee/153/transport-committee/news/117386/impact-of-coronavirus-on-the-uks-freight-and-maritime-sectors-examined/> The Transport Committee explores how the pandemic has affected freight transported by road, rail, air and sea and how the Government can support the logistic sector’s recovery.

**European Commission cannot help stranded migrants aboard Maersk Tankers ship.**

Trine Vestergaard and Louise Wendt Jensen. *ShippingWatch*. 7 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/regulation/article12396077.ece> The European Commission does not have the legal jurisdiction to enter the conflict about which country should accept the 27 migrants that are stuck aboard a Maersk Tankers ship.

**Captains blacklisted as US and UK governments crack down on trade sanctions.**

Gabriella Twining. *Safety at Sea*. 7 September 2020. Available from:

<https://safetyatsea.net/news/2020/captains-blacklisted-as-us-and-uk-governments-crack-down-on-trade-sanctions/> Captains are at risk of being blacklisted as the US and UK governments take a harder stance on trade sanctions violations at sea.

**Iran tests US resolve as tanker trio 'heads to Venezuela'.** Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*.

8 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/tankers/iran-tests-us-resolve-as-tanker-trio-heads-to-venezuela/2-1-870910> Another round of Iranian oil shipments to Venezuela has been identified, in what analysts see as a test of how the US will react.

**UK Replaces Shipping Minister After Seven Months in Job.** *Ship & Bunker*. 8 September 2020.

Available from: <https://shipandbunker.com/news/emea/101564-uk-replaces-shipping-minister-after-seven-months-in-job> Kelly Tolhurst, who only became shipping minister in February, will now take up a post in the Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government.

**Bangladesh declares seafarers key workers.** Sharar Nayel. *Safety at Sea*. 8 September 2020.

Available from: <https://safetyatsea.net/news/2020/bangladesh-declares-seafarers-key-workers/>

The government of Bangladesh has declared seafarers as 'key workers' to facilitate the movement of seafarers and crew change during COVID-19, taking into consideration the important role they are playing to keep supply chains intact.

**Shipping companies should keep an eye on three elements in environmental legislation.**

Niklas Krigslund. *ShippingWatch*. 8 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shippingwatch.com/regulation/article12398338.ece> DNV GL points to three main areas where the shipping sector can expect to be hit by new environmental regulations in the coming years.

**Countries must do more to ensure sustainable development of ocean activities.**

OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development). 8 September 2020.

Available from: <http://www.oecd.org/newsroom/countries-must-do-more-to-ensure-sustainable-development-of-ocean-activities.htm> Countries need to work together to defend the ocean from a steady rise in temperature, pollution and overfishing that threatens its ability to continue supporting marine life and providing food and income to billions of people, according to a new OECD report. [Sustainable Ocean for All: Harnessing the Benefits of Sustainable Ocean Economies for Developing Countries](#)

**Jutta Paulus ahead of vote: Carbon quotas could be pushed back one year.**

Katrine Grønvald Raun. *ShippingWatch*. 9 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shippingwatch.com/regulation/article12401511.ece> Next week the EU Parliament will vote on German MEP Jutta Paulus' MRV report, including whether shipping should be placed under the EU Emission Trading System.

**Coast Guard to hold public hearing for *Golden Ray* capsizing incident.** *United States Coast Guard*.

9 September 2020. Available from:

<https://content.govdelivery.com/accounts/USDHSCG/bulletins/29f7dc4> The U.S. Coast Guard, National Transportation Safety Board, Republic of the Marshall Islands Maritime Administrator, and the Korean Maritime Safety Tribunal are scheduled to conduct a formal public hearing starting Monday at the Marshes of Glynn Library (Brunswick-Glynn County) in Brunswick, Georgia, to consider evidence related to the capsizing of the motor vessel *Golden Ray*.

**OCIMF restructures to focus on high-impact risks.** *Tanker Operator*. 10 September 2020.

Available from: <http://www.tankeroperator.com/ViewNews.aspx?NewsID=11853> The Oil Companies International Marine Forum (OCIMF), the voluntary association of oil companies, has today announced that it has overhauled its committee structure in order to focus its resources on identifying and mitigating issues of highest-risk to its members and to the marine industry as determined by its re-energised strategy.

**Operation Irini inspects a vessel for suspected violation of the UN arms embargo on Libya.**

*Operation EUNAVFOR MED IRINI*. 10 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.operationirini.eu/operation-irini-inspects-vessel-suspected-violation-un-arms-embargo-libya/> Operation EUNAVFOR MED Irini boarded and inspected the Merchant Vessel *Royal Diamond* 7 early in the morning for suspected violation of the UN arms embargo on Libya.

**EU ETS Discussion Paper.** *World Shipping Council*. 10 September 2020. Available from:

[http://www.worldshipping.org/public-statements/regulatory-comments/WBCS\\_EU\\_ETS\\_Final.pdf](http://www.worldshipping.org/public-statements/regulatory-comments/WBCS_EU_ETS_Final.pdf) A brief examination of a potential EU Emissions Trading System (ETS) applied to maritime shipping should the EU elect to use the Monitoring, Reporting and Verification (MRV) Regulation scope of application that includes extraterritorial voyages.

**Liners strike out at EU's green shipping plans.** Jason Jiang. *Splash 247.com*.

11 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/liners-strike-out-at-eus-green-shipping-plans/> Washington-based container shipping lobbying group, the World Shipping Council (WSC), has published a paper highlighting serious concerns for maritime trade and global efforts to reduce greenhouse gas emissions if the European Union proceeds as planned and expands its emissions trading system (ETS) to include international shipping.

**Maritime union outlines urgent case for reform at Senate inquiry into Australian shipping.**

*Maritime Union of Australia*. 11 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.mua.org.au/news/maritime-union-outlines-urgent-case-reform-senate-inquiry-australian-shipping> Maritime Union of Australia national secretary Paddy Crumlin outlined the case for major industry reform at a public hearing of the Senate Standing Committee on Rural and Regional Affairs and Transport inquiry into Australian shipping.

**MOL Announces Initiatives aiming for recovery of Environmental Damage from the *Wakashio* Incident, and to Contribute to the Mauritian Community.** *Mitsui O.S.K. Lines (MOL)*.

11 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.mol.co.jp/en/pr/2020/20053.html> Mitsui O.S.K. Lines, Ltd. today announced to provide long-term contributions to the environment and the society of Mauritius with the support and cooperation of experts and organizations with specialized knowledge of environmental restoration and protection, and working closely with the government of Japan.

**Mitsui OSK to spend \$9.4 mln on Mauritius clean-up after oil spill.** Yuka Obayashi and

Aaron Sheldrick. *Reuters*. 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://reut.rs/2TNHrkS> Japan's Mitsui OSK Lines Ltd said on Friday it would spend about 1 billion yen (\$9.42 million) on measures to help Mauritius, including the clean-up of the island's mangrove forests and contribution to an environmental recovery fund.

**The Cyprus Center for Land, Open-seas, and Port Security.** *US Department of State*.

12 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.state.gov/the-cyprus-center-for-land-open-seas-and-port-security/> Over the past two years, the United States has built an increasingly fruitful security relationship with the Republic of Cyprus.

**Guidelines for trawling in Persian Gulf, Sea of Oman prepared.** *Tehran Times (Iran).*

13 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tehrantimes.com/news/452408/Guidelines-trawling-in-Persian-Gulf-Sea-of-Oman-prepared> The Department of Environment (DOE) in cooperation with the Fisheries Organization has developed the guidelines for trawling in the Persian Gulf and Sea of Oman, the DOE deputy chief for marine ecosystems, has stated.

**Post Covid-19 maritime economic development: low hanging fruit for the Eastern Cape.**

*South African Maritime Safety Authority (SAMSA).* 14 September 2020. Available from: <https://blog.samsa.org.za/2020/09/14/post-covid-19-maritime-economic-development-low-hanging-fruit-for-the-eastern-cape/> The Covid-19 pandemic that's engulfed the world since about the end of 2019, killing as many as nine hundred thousand people so far and forcing periodic national lockdowns, may have had a truly devastating impact on the world's economy – the world's maritime economic sector that's an essential lifeblood to world trade included – but it has also presented opportunities to refocus priority areas for economic development.

**Shippers balk at EU carbon market plan.** Sam Morgan. *EurActiv.* 14 September 2020.

Available from: <https://www.euractiv.com/section/shipping/news/shippers-balk-at-eu-carbon-market-plan/> The shipping industry has railed against plans to expand the EU carbon market to the maritime sector ahead of a crucial vote in the European Parliament on Tuesday (15 September) that risks putting lawmakers on a collision course with shippers.

**Sri Lanka has potential to become one of world's leading maritime hubs – President tells Officials.**

*Government of Sri Lanka.* 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.president.gov.lk/sri-lanka-has-potential-to-become-one-of-worlds-leading-maritime-hubs-president-tells-officials/> President tells Officials President Gotabaya Rajapaksa said that Sri Lanka can use its unique locational advantage to become one of the world's leading maritime hubs.

**US watches Iranian fuel cargoes to Venezuela, keeps up pressure on other shippers**

Meghan Gordon and Mery Mogollon. *S&P Global Platts.* 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.spglobal.com/platts/en/market-insights/latest-news/oil/091620-us-watches-iranian-fuel-cargoes-to-venezuela-keeps-up-pressure-on-other-shippers> US sanctions have deterred all but Iranian tankers from delivering gasoline to fuel-starved Venezuela, and the Trump administration will keep up pressure on the global shipping industry to avoid the trade, a top State Department official said Sept. 16.

**UKHO launches new innovation programme to support development of the Blue Economy.**

*UK Hydrographic Office.* 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/ukho-launches-new-innovation-programme-to-support-development-of-the-blue-economy> The UK Hydrographic Office's ADMIRALTY Marine Innovation Programme will help start-ups and innovators develop solutions to support safe, secure and thriving oceans.

**Global and African Leaders Welcome Launch of GCA Africa as “Historic Moment to Accelerate Adaptation” on the Continent.**

*African Development Bank.* 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.afdb.org/en/news-and-events/press-releases/global-and-african-leaders-welcome-launch-gca-africa-historic-moment-accelerate-adaptation-continent-37862> Hosted by the African Development Bank at its headquarters in the Ivorian capital Abidjan, GCA Africa will work with partners across the continent to scale and accelerate adaptation action that protects African communities from the impacts of climate change.



**US Sanctions 101.** *Watson Farley & Williams LLP*. 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.wfw.com/articles/us-sanctions-101/> This article is the first in a seven-part series on the application of US sanctions to the shipping community.

**International transport and supply chains key to COVID-19 recovery: UN agencies.** *United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)*. 17 September 2020. Available from: <https://unctad.org/news/international-transport-and-supply-chains-key-to-covid-19-recovery-un-agencies> Eight UN organizations urge governments to take a risk-based approach to restoring maritime, air, and inland connectivity with minimal restrictions.

**State of the Union: Questions & Answers on the 2030 Climate Target Plan.**

*European Commission*. 17 September 2020. Available from: [https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/QANDA\\_20\\_1598](https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/QANDA_20_1598) The Commission has presented today its 2030 Climate Target Plan, consisting of: a Communication on Stepping up Europe's 2030 Climate Ambition; an accompanying Impact Assessment; an EU-wide Assessment of National Energy and Climate Plans; and an amended proposal on the draft European Climate Law to incorporate the new 2030 emissions reduction target.

**Ship banned for AUD \$118,000 in unpaid crew wages.** *Australian Maritime Safety Authority (AMSA)*. 17 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.amsa.gov.au/news-community/news-and-media-releases/ship-banned-aud-118000-unpaid-crew-wages> The Australian Maritime Safety Authority (AMSA) has today banned the Panama-flagged bulk carrier AC Sesoda for deliberately underpaying its crew by more than AUD \$118,000, which the ship's operator attempted to conceal from authorities.

**Eastern Mediterranean: Turkey must immediately end illegal drilling activities.** *European Parliament*. 17 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/3mK5ygl> MEPs condemn Turkey's actions in the Greek and Cypriot Exclusive Economic Zone and express full solidarity with the two member states.

**Mitsui O.S.K. Lines pays \$253K for violating anti-pollution laws.** *California Air Resources Board*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/news/mitsui-osk-lines-pays-253k-violating-anti-pollution-laws> Mitsui O.S.K. Lines has paid \$253,300 in penalties to the California Air Resources Board for violating the Ocean-Going Vessel At-Berth Regulation.

**Bye bye bilaterals: UN general assembly to embrace Zoom diplomacy.** *Patrick Wintour. The Guardian*. 19 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/sep/19/bye-bye-bilaterals-un-general-assembly-embrace-zoom-diplomacy> Diplomats and foreign ministers are slowly emerging from their Covid-induced hibernation, but the 75<sup>th</sup> United Nations general assembly – supposedly a display of the world's connectedness – will largely be an exercise in remote Zoom diplomacy.

**Pacific seeks changes to law of the sea.** *Fiji Times*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.fijitimes.com/pacific-seeks-changes-to-law-of-the-sea/> A Regional Conference on Securing the Limits of the Blue Pacific focussed on the legal options, institutional responses to the impact of sea-level rise on baselines and the context of international law.



**UN At 75: How the Law of The Sea Has Shaped A More Fair and Equal Society.**

Michael W. Lodge. *In-Depth News*. 22 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.indepthnews.net/index.php/opinion/3867-un-at-75-how-the-law-of-the-sea-has-shaped-a-more-fair-and-equal-society>

In his address to the United Nations Economic and Social Council in July 2020, reflecting on what kind of UN we need at the 75<sup>th</sup> anniversary, the Secretary-General of the UN called for strengthened and renewed multilateralism, geared towards the overarching goals of peace and security, human rights, and sustainable development.

**Marina hosts 2020 National Maritime Week.** Yashika F. Torib. *Manila Times*. 23 September 2020.

Available from: <https://www.manilatimes.net/2020/09/23/business/maritime-business/marina-hosts-2020-national-maritime-week/770922/>

The Maritime Industry Authority (Marina) spearheaded this year's National Maritime Week in celebration of the milestones that the multi-sectoral industry has accomplished for the past year.

**Protecting Scotland's marine environment.** *Government of Scotland*. 25 September 2020.

Available from: <https://www.gov.scot/news/protecting-scotlands-marine-environment/> Europe's largest Marine Protected Area (MPA) has been announced by Natural Environment Minister Mairi Gougeon.

**Pacific small islands and 'Big Ocean' nations at UN Assembly make the case for climate action, shift to clean energy.** *UN News*. 25 September 2020. Available from:

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1073852> 🗞️ Facing constant threats from climate change and wary of the possible spread of COVID-19 to their shores, Pacific Island leaders on Friday touted their own environmental action plans and called for more aggressive climate action from other nations, including rapid shifts toward clean energy.

**Israel to hold US-mediated talks with Lebanon on sea border.** Joseph Krauss. *Associated Press*.

26 September 2020. Available from: <https://apnews.com/article/virus-outbreak-israel-lebanon-mediterranean-sea-united-states-c7524b206cfbcdab151e50ba15f0b166> Israel will hold rare talks with Lebanon next month in an effort to resolve a longstanding maritime border dispute, an Israeli official said Saturday.

**'Govt's aim to transform SL as world's busiest shipping base'.** *Daily News (Sri Lanka)*.

28 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.dailynews.lk/2020/09/28/finance/229896/%E2%80%98govt%E2%80%99s-aim-transform-sl-world%E2%80%99s-busiest-shipping-base%E2%80%99>

The Government's aim is to transform Sri Lanka as the busiest shipping base in the world helping to get a better contribution from it to the countries' GDP, said Foreign Affairs Ministry Secretary, Prof. Admiral Jayanath Colombage.

**How the Pacific is starting the voyage towards decarbonisation.** *Global Maritime Forum*.

28 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.globalmaritimeforum.org/news/how-the-pacific-is-starting-the-voyage-towards-decarbonisation>

The island micro-nations of the Pacific are positioned in the most vulnerable region to climate change.

## MARINE TECHNOLOGY

### **DNV GL's remote in-water ship surveys using ROV mark a world first.** *DNV GL.*

31 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.dnvgl.com/news/dnv-gl-s-remote-in-water-ship-surveys-using-rov-mark-a-world-first-184199> The world's first in-water remote ship surveys using a remotely operated vehicle (ROV) have been completed by leading classification society, DNV GL.

### **Autonomous shipping: do we know what we're talking about?** Paul Berrill. *TradeWinds.*

1 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/technology/autonomous-shipping-do-we-know-what-were-talking-about-2-1-856544> Despite consensus that small coastal craft will be the first to self-sail, there is still a way to go in finding common definitions before global regulations can be set.

### **Kongsberg Maritime to operate two autonomous vessels.** *Ship-technology.com.*

2 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.ship-technology.com/news/kongsberg-maritime-two-autonomous-vessels/> Kongsberg Maritime, along with Kongsberg Wilhelmsen joint venture Massterly, has signed a contract with Norwegian company ASKO to install autonomous technology on two vessels.



### **Partnering on the Digital Ship: Inside Denmark's ShippingLab.** Tom Mulligan. *MarineLink.*

3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.marinelink.com/news/partnering-digital-ship-inside-denmarks-481425> Denmark's ShippingLab project is a three-year initiative that commenced its work in March 2019 with the aim of developing the first fully commercially operational, fully digital, autonomous and environmentally friendly ship.

### **U.S. Navy Invests \$40M in Large Unmanned Vessel Development.** *Maritime Executive.*

6 September 2020. Available from: <https://maritime-executive.com/article/u-s-navy-invests-40m-in-large-unmanned-vessel-development> The U.S. Navy has taken a significant step forward in its accelerated (and controversial) push to deploy unmanned naval vessels.

### **CLIA Releases 2020 Environmental Technologies and Practices Report.** *Cruise Lines*

*International Association (CLIA).* 10 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/3mIVwfp> CLIA, the leading voice of the global cruise industry, released today the Global Cruise Industry Environmental Technologies and Practices Report produced by Oxford Economics. [Environmental Commitment, Innovation, and Results of the Cruise Industry](#)  [Infographic](#) 

### **Testing begins on an autonomous 'Mayflower' ship ahead of its Atlantic voyage.** Sam Shead.

*CNBC (US).* 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.cnbc.com/2020/09/10/testing-begins-on-autonomous-mayflower-ship-ahead-of-atlantic-voyage.html> A robot-powered boat that was due to cross the Atlantic this month has been forced to delay its voyage until next April after the virus caused complications in its development.

### **France demonstrates its autonomous shipping prowess.** Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com.*

16 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/france-demonstrates-its-autonomous-shipping-prowess/> Paris-headquartered class society Bureau Veritas and the French flag have developed a new compliance approach for SeaOwl's remote operations known as ROSS, which stands for Remotely Operated Services at Sea.

### **Supporting the ships of the future.** *UK Maritime & Coastguard Agency.* 16 September 2020.

Available from: <https://maritimecoastguard.blogspot.com/2020/09/supporting-ships-of-future.html> The *Mayflower* Autonomous Ship will attempt to recreate the original voyage of the *Mayflower* across the Atlantic Ocean 400 years ago.

**This new technology can save whales from ship collisions.** Morgan Visalli. *World Economic Forum*. 17 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2020/09/this-new-technology-can-save-whales-from-ship-collisions/> A pillar of warm air and vapour bursts out of the ocean, reaching three storeys into the sky. It is an exhalation from the blowhole of a blue whale – the largest animal to ever exist, and yet a species hunted nearly to extinction by commercial whaling.

**California Whales Are Being Killed by Ships, but AI Might Be Able to Save Them.** Hannah Osborne. *Newsweek*. 17 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.newsweek.com/ai-whale-california-shipping-system-1532611> 📰 An artificial intelligence system is about to start listening out for whale calls along busy shipping lanes to help prevent collisions with vessels.

**HMM may explore autonomous ships, trans-Atlantic trade.** Kim Link-Wills. *Freight Waves*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.freightwaves.com/news/hmm-may-explore-autonomous-ships-trans-atlantic-trade> HMM said it will use data collected at its newly opened fleet control center in part to explore the commercial viability of autonomous ships.

**Kongsberg digital develops cloud-based simulators for maritime industry, with funds from innovation Norway.** *Kongsberg*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.kongsberg.com/digital/resources/news-archive/2020/kongsberg-digital-develops-cloud-based-simulators-for-maritime-industry-with-funds-from-innovation-norway/> Kongsberg Digital develops cloud-based simulation technology to support advanced operational studies, research and education in the maritime industry.

**New Tool Helps Evaluate Risk of Illegally-Caught Fish Passing Through Port.** Peter Horn and Dawn Borg Costanzi. *Pew Charitable Trusts*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/articles/2020/09/24/new-tool-helps-evaluate-risk-of-illegally-caught-fish-passing-through-port> A new interactive tool from The Pew Charitable Trusts can help maritime and fisheries authorities and seafood buyers determine where in the world illegally-caught seafood is most likely to enter the market.

**Are remote ship surveys safe?** Craig Eason. *Fathom.World*. 25 September 2020. Available from: <https://fathom.world/are-remote-ship-surveys-safe/> 📰 ITF and IUMI question continued use of remote surveys as Covid-19 restrictions impact crew welfare and fatigue.

**'Robo-ships' offer lifeline for Japan's shorthanded industry.** *Hellenic Shipping News*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.hellenicshippingnews.com/robo-ships-offer-lifeline-for-japans-shorthanded-industry/> A group of 40 Japanese shipping companies, shipbuilders and technology companies aims to have remote-control vessels ply Japanese waters as early as 2025, a potential life preserver for a greying industry suffering from a chronic labour shortage.

**Is Covid-19 accelerating digital engagement in maritime?** Ilaria Grasso Macola. *Ship-technology.com*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.ship-technology.com/features-accelerating-engagement-maritime> The second of a series about the impact of Covid-19 on the maritime industry, V. Group's new 'Life After Lockdown' discussion paper is focusing on how the pandemic is acting as a catalyst for technological advancements and bringing acceleration in the maritime industry's digital engagement.

**How Europe is turning to tech to help clean up the shipping industry.** Denis Loctier. *Euronews*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.euronews.com/2020/09/29/how-europe-is-turning-to-tech-to-help-clean-up-the-shipping-industry> 📰 International shipping is a large and growing source of greenhouse gas emissions.

## MARITIME EDUCATION & TRAINING

**Maritime Informatics: an emerging discipline for a digitally connected efficient, sustainable and resilient industry.** *United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD).*

31 August 2020. Available from: <https://unctad.org/pages/newsdetails.aspx?OriginalVersion=24>

The maritime industry recognises there is a need for smarter collaboration to enhance operations, satisfy clients' expectation of transparency and predictability and respond to societal concerns.

**Royal Navy in Solent training exercise with UK Border Force over migrants crossing Channel.**

Millie Salkeld. *Portsmouth News (UK)*. 1 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.portsmouth.co.uk/news/defence/royal-navy-solent-training-exercise-uk-border-force-over-migrants-crossing-channel-2958642>

Vessels and crews have been training in the Solent

to 'evaluate' how patrol boats may be deployed to assist the UK Border Force in the Channel.

**The future of maritime training – micro and just-in-time learning.** Marcus Hand. *Seatrade*

*Maritime News*. 16 September 2020. Available from: [https://www.seatrade-maritime.com/ship-](https://www.seatrade-maritime.com/ship-operations/future-maritime-training-micro-and-just-time-learning)

[operations/future-maritime-training-micro-and-just-time-learning](https://www.seatrade-maritime.com/ship-operations/future-maritime-training-micro-and-just-time-learning) Micro-learning and just-in-time training could change the paradigm of maritime education and training, although there are challenges to their introduction, according to a senior executive from Thome Group.

**CMU seeks to cement position as institution of choice.** Peta-Gay Hodges. *Jamaica Information*

*Service*. 17 September 2020. Available from: [https://jis.gov.jm/cmu-seeks-to-cement-position-as-](https://jis.gov.jm/cmu-seeks-to-cement-position-as-institution-of-choice/)

[institution-of-choice/](https://jis.gov.jm/cmu-seeks-to-cement-position-as-institution-of-choice/) The Palisadoes Park-based Caribbean Maritime University (CMU), which is celebrating its 40<sup>th</sup> anniversary this year, is looking to cement its position as a preferred institution for higher learning.

**Maritime Skills Commission publishes Labour Market Intelligence Report.** Chrissie Clarke.

*Maritime UK*. 18 September 2020. Available from: [https://www.maritimeuk.org/media-](https://www.maritimeuk.org/media-centre/news/news-maritime-skills-commission-releases-labour-market-intelligence-report/)

[centre/news/news-maritime-skills-commission-releases-labour-market-intelligence-report/](https://www.maritimeuk.org/media-centre/news/news-maritime-skills-commission-releases-labour-market-intelligence-report/) The Maritime Skills Commission (MSC) has published its Labour Market Intelligence Report to help identify skills gaps in the maritime sector. [Labour Market Intelligence Scoping Report - August 2020](#)

**Cyprus Marine and Maritime Institute sets sail.** Kyriacos Kiliaris. *Financial Mirror (Cyprus)*.

20 September 2020. Available from: [https://www.financialmirror.com/2020/09/20/cyprus-marine-](https://www.financialmirror.com/2020/09/20/cyprus-marine-and-maritime-institute-sets-sail/)

[and-maritime-institute-sets-sail/](https://www.financialmirror.com/2020/09/20/cyprus-marine-and-maritime-institute-sets-sail/) The Cyprus Marine and Maritime Institute (CMMI) prepares to set sail as it aspires to become the driver behind the island's sustainable blue growth through knowledge and innovation.

**Learning Through a Pandemic.** Philip Teoh. *Maritime Executive*. 21 September 2020. Available

from: <https://maritime-executive.com/magazine/learning-through-a-pandemic> No industry was prepared or spared when COVID-19 hit the world, bringing closures of production, businesses, borders and ports along with untold suffering and deaths for millions.

**Establishment of maritime sector revolving fund to benefit youth.** *Kenya Broadcasting*

*Corporation (KBC)*. 26 September 2020. Available from: [https://www.kbc.co.ke/maritime-revolving-](https://www.kbc.co.ke/maritime-revolving-fund-youth/)

[fund-youth/](https://www.kbc.co.ke/maritime-revolving-fund-youth/) The Government is working towards the establishment of a maritime revolving fund to support youth to acquire specialized training in the maritime sector in order to empower them with skills and competencies to take up opportunities in the maritime sector.

**COVID Academy.** Lisa Overing. *Maritime Executive*. 29 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.maritime-executive.com/magazine/covid-academy> Going to school to maintain seafarer credentials for licensing requirements has changed.

## MARITIME SAFETY

**The perils of uncleared hazardous cargo.** Najib Shah. *CNBC-TV18 (India)*. 31 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.cnbc.tv/18.com/infrastructure/view-the-perils-of-uncleared-hazardous-cargo-6783011.htm> The recent explosion in hanger 12 at the Port of Beirut which resulted in large scale damage to life and property, has had reverberations across the globe.

**Marine insurers fear crew crisis will lead to more ship casualties.** Adam Corbett. *TradeWinds*. 14 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/insurance/marine-insurers-fear-crew-crisis-will-lead-to-more-ship-casualties/2-1-874416> Marine insurance executives are expecting the growing mental fatigue and stress experienced by the 300,000 seafarers trapped at sea in the crew-change crisis will result in increased casualties.

**Five global cargo groups collaborate to raise container safety standards.** Lee Hong Liang. *Seatrade Maritime News*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.seatrade-maritime.com/containers/five-global-cargo-groups-collaborate-raise-container-safety-standards> Five international freight transport and cargo handling organisations are collaborating on the adoption and implementation of safety practices throughout the global supply chain.

**KSrelief calls on international community to take immediate action on safer oil tanker issue.** Rawan Radwan. *Arab News (Saudi Arabia)*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.arabnews.com/node/1734416/saudi-arabia> The King Salman Humanitarian Aid and Relief Centre (KSrelief) has called on the United Nations and wider international community to take 'urgent and immediate action' to contain the risk of the explosion or sinking of the Safer oil tanker the charity said in a release issued Monday.

**Global Groups Collaborate on Container Safety Improvements.** *TT Club*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.ttclub.com/news-and-resources/news/press-releases/2020/global-groups-collaborate-on-container-safety-improvements/> Five international freight transport and cargo handling organisations are collaborating on the production of new guidance on packing standards for freight containers and other cargo transport units.

**New industry safety coalition aims at a zero incident future.** Luci Hine. *TradeWinds*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/news/new-industry-safety-coalition-aims-at-a-zero-incident-future/2-1-875646> A coalition of industry companies aimed at improving the safety of the shipping industry and helping protect seafarers has unveiled its ambition of a zero incident future.

**Welcome to Together in Safety, a non-regulatory industry consortium connecting the maritime sector with the common purpose of working together to improve safety performance.** *Together in Safety*. September 2020. Available from: <https://togetherinsafety.info/> Together in Safety provides the opportunity to dramatically improve the safety performance across every shipping sector.

**Covid corner-cutting will lead to deaths, 'environmental catastrophe' – new shipping report.** *International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF)*. 20 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.itfglobal.org/en/news/covid-corner-cutting-will-lead-deaths-environmental-catastrophe-new-shipping-report> ITF has issued a stark warning that if temporary short cuts adopted in the industry during the Covid-19 pandemic continue or become permanent, then there will be a rise in shipping accidents and environmental disasters. [Beyond the Limit: How Covid-19 corner-cutting places too much risk in the international shipping system](#) 📄



**How the FSO Safer is an impending danger to the Red Sea and Yemen.** Saeed Al-Batati.

*Arab News (Saudi Arabia)*. 21 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.arabnews.com/node/1737501/middle-east> Until the Iran-backed Houthi militia seized Yemen's western port city of Hodeidah in late 2014, foreign and local experts had been regularly visiting a 45-year-old oil tanker moored in the Red Sea.

**Education key to container packing concerns.** James Baker and Janet Porter. *Lloyd's List*.

21 September 2020. Available from:

<https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL1133963/Education-key-to-container-packing-concerns> The latest effort to prevent containership fires has been launched by the newly formed Cargo Integrity Group.

**Montrose 'ready to hit ground running' on latest Gulf mission.** *Royal Navy*. 22 September 2020.


Available from: <https://bit.ly/2Gk46Cg> A new crew have taken charge of the Royal Navy's most important warship in the Gulf, ready to safeguard shipping in the region.

**UK must put safety before cost in emergency towing cover.** *Nautilus International*.

24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.nautilusint.org/en/news-insight/telegraph/uk-must-put-safety-before-cost-in-emergency-towing-cover/> A new report into shipping safety risks in UK waters highlights the 'extreme paucity' of emergency cover in several key areas.

**Container losses: The Swedish Club identifies the catalysts.** *Swedish Club*. 29 September 2020.

Available from: <https://www.swedishclub.com/news/press-releases/container-losses-the-swedish-club-identifies-the-catalysts> The Swedish Club, provides an overview of statistics, an insight into specific cases, and with the help of experts, delivers hands-on advice for preventing such losses.

[Container focus: Preventing the loss of containers at sea](#) 

**Sustained focus on domestic ferry safety.** John Ingleton. *Cruise & Ferry*. Autumn/Winter 2020.

Available from: <https://www.cruiseandferry.net/digital/magazine/2020/AW/140/index.html> Interview with Heike Deggen, Director, Maritime Safety Division, IMO.

## MARITIME SECURITY

**Gray Page warns bunker industry of potential threat posed by environmental activism.**

*Manifold Times (Singapore)*. 7 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.manifoldtimes.com/news/gray-page-warns-bunker-industry-of-potential-threat-posed-by-environmental-activism/> James Wilkes, Managing Director of Gray Page, a specialist maritime consulting group in investigating cargo theft, hijacking and piracy, warned against environmental activism posing a risk to the bunkering industry during his presentation at the Petrosport organised Global Bunkering Summit 2020 event on Thursday (2 September).

**Militia 'intimidates' cargoship crew by firing live rounds in Libyan port.** Gary Dixon.

*TradeWinds*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/ports/militia-intimidates-cargoship-crew-by-firing-live-rounds-in-libyan-port/2-1-870947> Armed guards at the Libyan port of Ras Lanuf have fired live rounds and rocket-propelled grenades (RPGs) in a bid to deter a general cargoship from loading scrap metal.

**The Challenge of COVID-19 for Floating Armories.** Lydelle Joubert. *Maritime Executive*.

8 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.maritime-executive.com/editorials/the-challenge-of-covid-19-for-floating-armories> The outbreak of COVID-19 threatened these supply lines and affected crew serving these ships.



**Shipowners wary of boiling waters in the Eastern Mediterranean.** Terry MacLister. *TradeWinds*. 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/opinion/shipowners-wary-of-boiling-waters-in-the-eastern-mediterranean/2-1-871380> Friction between Turkey and Greece over drilling rights, reflects the dangers to shipping posed by geopolitics in an age of rising nationalism.

**Beirut blast bears witness to lawlessness of world's oceans.** *Radio France Internationale (RFI)*. 10 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.rfi.fr/en/wires/20200910-beirut-blast-bears-witness-lawlessness-worlds-oceans> Packed with hazardous material explodes after apparently being abandoned for years by its owner in Beirut's port.

**India joins the Djibouti Code of Conduct as Observer.** *Government of India*. 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.mea.gov.in/press-releases.htm?dtl/32977/India+joins+the+Djibouti+Code+of+Conduct+as+Observer> DCOC/JA is a grouping on maritime matters comprising 18 member states adjoining the Red Sea, Gulf of Aden, the East coast of Africa and Island countries in the IOR. India joins Japan, Norway, the UK and the US as Observers to the DCOC/JA.

**Coast Guard releases new plan to protect global maritime security by combatting Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated Fishing.** *United States Coast Guard*. 17 September 2020. Available from: <https://content.govdelivery.com/accounts/USDHSCG/bulletins/2a084bc> Today the Coast Guard released a new strategy to enhance global safety, security, and stewardship of the maritime domain by combatting Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) fishing. [Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated Fishing Strategic Outlook](#)

**UNODC resuming in-person Maritime Law Enforcement capacity building with Kenya Coast Guard.** *United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.unodc.org/easternafrika/en/Stories/unodc-resuming-capacity-building-in-mombasa.html> During the COVID-19 pandemic, the UNODC Global Maritime Crime Programme (GMCP) has been continuing capacity building through virtual means, such as hosting an online Prosecutor's Network forum, a Maritime Terrorism roundtable event and has recently launched a monthly online session on legal matters pertaining to the Law of the Sea.

**"We are here to de-escalate and reassure merchant shipping".** European Maritime Surveillance Mission in the Strait of Hormuz (EMASOH). *Hellenic Shipping News*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.hellenicshippingnews.com/we-are-here-to-de-escalate-and-reassure-merchant-shipping/> Just appointed, the new command team of the European Maritime Awareness mission in the Strait of Hormuz speaks about its current position and intentions.

**Tonne of cocaine found hidden in fruit at the Port of Dover.** *BBC News*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-kent-54267431> About a tonne of cocaine with a street value of approximately £100m has been found hidden in a shipment of fruit.

**Experts: Maritime Industry Remains Vulnerable to Cyber Attacks.** John Grady. *US Naval Institute News*. 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.usni.org/2020/09/28/experts-maritime-industry-remains-vulnerable-cyber-attacks> While handling 90 percent of the global economy daily, maritime industry ashore and afloat remains increasingly vulnerable to cyber disruptions and attacks from "neerdownells and bad actors" that threaten financial markets and the country's national security, the head of the Maritime Administration said last week.

**CMA CGM confirms cyber attack.** Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com*. 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/cma-cgm-confirms-cyber-attack-alliance-partner-coscog-site-suffers-brief-outage/> CMA CGM has confirmed it has become the latest liner to suffer a cyber attack today.

**Silence from CMA CGM about cyber attack confounds observers.** Søren Pico and Trine Vestergaard. *ShippingWatch*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/Container/article12447924.ece> It has now been 24 hours since CMA CGM promised an update on the cyber attack it is currently battling.

## MIGRANTS

**UN agencies call for urgent disembarkation of hundreds rescued in the Mediterranean.** *UN News*. 29 August 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/08/1071332> Hundreds of rescued migrants and refugees currently on board three vessels in the Central Mediterranean, some of whom have been stuck at sea for weeks, must be brought to shore immediately, two UN agencies said on Saturday.

**Boat carrying nearly 370 migrants reaches Italy's Lampedusa.** *France 24*. 30 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.france24.com/en/20200830-boat-carrying-nearly-370-migrants-reaches-italy-s-lampedusa> A fishing boat carrying nearly 370 migrants landed overnight on the Italian island of Lampedusa, the country's news agencies reported on Sunday, as a nearby humanitarian ship carrying another 350 people sought a port of disembarkation.

**Hundreds of migrants still dying in Med five years since 2015.** *BBC News*. 31 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-53764449> Five years since the 2015 migrant crisis, hundreds of people are still dying in the Mediterranean.

**Record 400-plus migrants cross Channel in one day.** *BBC News*. 2 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-kent-54000755> More than 400 migrants have crossed the English Channel in small boats - a record for a single day.

**Sea-Watch 4 is allocated a port of safety 11 days after first rescue.** *Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF)*. 2 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.msf.org/sea-watch-4-gets-port-rescued-mediterranean-migrants> Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF), together with Sea-Watch, has been back at sea in the central Mediterranean since 15 August, on board the ship the *Sea-Watch 4*.

**Migrants trying to reach Europe pushed to deadly Atlantic.** Renata Brito. *Associated Press*. 2 September 2020. Available from: <https://apnews.com/article/9f296250d4176d0c12521> Migrants and asylum-seekers are increasingly crossing a treacherous part of the Atlantic Ocean to reach the Canary Islands, a Spanish archipelago near West Africa, in what has become one of the most dangerous routes to European territory.

**A commercial ship saved 27 migrants, but now the EU has abandoned it at sea.** Daniel Trilling. *The Guardian*. 4 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/sep/04/ship-rescued-migrants-eu-sea-tanker-malta-european> On 4 August, the *Maersk Etienne*, a chemical tanker making its way across the Mediterranean, rescued 27 migrants about 70 nautical miles north of the Libyan coast.

**Malta pressured to disembark migrants stranded on oil tanker for more than a month.**

Laura Calleja. *Malta Today*. 6 September 2020. Available from:

[https://www.maltatoday.com.mt/news/national/104602/malta\\_pressured\\_to\\_disembark\\_migrants\\_stranded\\_on\\_oil\\_tanker\\_for\\_more\\_than\\_a\\_month](https://www.maltatoday.com.mt/news/national/104602/malta_pressured_to_disembark_migrants_stranded_on_oil_tanker_for_more_than_a_month) International organisations, including the UNHCR, say the government is in breach of international law by denying disembarkation to 27 migrants who were rescued by a commercial vessel more than a month ago.

**Shipping and the law on rescuing migrants.** David Osler. *Lloyd's List*. 6 September 2020.

Available from: <https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL1133803/Shipping-and-the-law-on-rescuing-migrants> With *Maersk Etienne* off-hire for a month after rescuing 27 migrants at the request of Malta's SAR centre, top shipping law firms outline the issues surrounding the case.

**Malta denies responsibility for migrants aboard Maersk ship.** Katrine Grønvald Raun and

Ida Jacobsen. *ShippingWatch*. 7 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/Tanker/article12394510.ece> The situation aboard *Maersk Etienne* is not Malta's responsibility, the country's prime minister Robert Abela asserted Sunday.

**ICS, UNHCR and IOM call on States to end humanitarian crisis onboard ship in the**

**Mediterranean.** *International Chamber of Shipping (ICS)*. 7 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.ics-shipping.org/news/press-releases/2020/09/07/ics-unhcr-and-iom-call-on-states-to-end-humanitarian-crisis-onboard-ship-in-the-mediterranean> ICS, the International Chamber of Shipping, UNHCR, the UN Refugee Agency, and the International Organization for Migration are calling for the immediate disembarkation of 27 rescued people trapped onboard a cargo ship.

**Inaction has been fatal, says UNHCR, as dozens of Rohingya refugees perish at sea.**

UN News. 7 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1071812>

Dozens of Rohingya refugees are believed to have died in the Andaman sea after spending more than 200 days afloat, owing to a "collective unwillingness" of countries to take them in, the UN refugee agency (UNHCR) said.

**Malta: Illegal tactics mar another year of suffering in central Mediterranean.** *Amnesty*

*International*. 8 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/09/malta-illegal-tactics-mar-another-year-of-suffering-in-central-mediterranean/> The Maltese government has resorted to dangerous and illegal measures for dealing with the arrivals of refugees and migrants at sea, which are exposing countless people to appalling suffering and risking their lives, Amnesty International revealed today in a report. "[Waves of impunity: Malta's human rights violations Europe's responsibilities in the Central Mediterranean](#)"

**'Please tell my family I am alive' – Maersk Etienne migrant's message in a bottle.**

Karl Azzopard. *Malta Today*. 8 September 2020. Available from:

[https://www.maltatoday.com.mt/news/national/104612/please\\_tell\\_my\\_family\\_i\\_am\\_alive\\_maersk\\_ie\\_nne\\_migrant](https://www.maltatoday.com.mt/news/national/104612/please_tell_my_family_i_am_alive_maersk_ie_nne_migrant) Desperate migrants want to get off tanker after 30 days at sea: 'We don't even need to come to Malta if the Maltese don't want us.'

**Denmark in dialog with Tunisia about fate of migrants aboard Maersk ship.** Trine Vestergaard.

*ShippingWatch*. 8 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/article12398009.ece> The Danish government believes that Tunisia is responsible for the 27 migrants that have now been stranded aboard *Maersk Etienne* for more than a month off the coast of Malta.

**V. Group Comment on Maersk Etienne Situation.** *Hellenic Shipping News*. 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.hellenicshippingnews.com/v-group-comment-on-maersk-etienne-situation/> The situation on board the *Maersk Etienne* calls for politicians and governments to take immediate responsibility.

**Politicians cast doubts on final destination for migrants on tanker vessel.** Trine Vestergaard. *ShippingWatch*. 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/article12407017.ece> Opposing assessments make several politicians bring Malta into play as a possible destination for the 27 migrants stranded on board *Maersk Etienne*.

**Migrants from Maersk Etienne moved to NGO ship.** Trine Vestergaard. *ShippingWatch*. 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/article12409133.ece> After 38 days aboard tanker *Maersk Etienne*, the 27 rescued migrants have now been moved safely to an NGO ship, inform both Danish Shipping and Maersk Tankers in separate statements.

**Migrants land in Sicily after ‘longest standoff in European maritime history’.** Lorenzo Tondo. *The Guardian*. 13 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2020/sep/13/migrants-land-in-sicily-after-longest-standoff-in-european-maritime-history> The odyssey of 27 migrants stranded onboard a tanker for 38 days has finally come to an end, as the passengers were finally allowed to disembark in Sicily in what has been described as “the longest standoff in European maritime history”.

**Safe disembarkation of the 27 rescued persons from Maersk Etienne.** *Maersk*. 13 September 2020. Available from: <https://maersktankers.com/media/caught-at-after-rescuing-27-people> After 40 days at sea the people rescued by *Maersk Etienne* and transferred to charity ship *Mare Jonio* have finally disembarked in Pozzallo, Sicily, where we hope they will receive the physical and psychological care they need.

**Two dozen migrants feared drowned off Libya’s coast.** *Aljazeera*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/09/15/two-dozen-migrants-feared-drowned-off-libyas-coast/> A boat carrying refugees and migrants bound for Europe has capsized in the Mediterranean Sea off Libya’s coast, leaving at least two dozen people dead or missing, the UN migration agency said.


**Marseille official says ready to welcome migrant boat heading for France.** *France 24*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.france24.com/en/20200923-marseille-official-says-ready-to-welcome-migrant-boat-heading-for-france> The deputy mayor of Marseille said the southern French city would welcome the *Alan Kurdi* after the NGO-run rescue boat announced on Wednesday that it was sailing to France with 125 migrants on board.

**After France refused rescue ship to dock, refugees reach Sardinia.** *Aljazeera*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/9/24/after-france-refused-rescue-ship-to-dock-refugees-reach-sardinia> A ship with 125 rescued refugees and migrants on board reached the Italian island of Sardinia on Thursday, the aid organisation Sea-Eye said, adding the fate of its survivors remains unclear.

**Fleeing chaos and hardship, Lebanese have begun braving perilous seas.** Steve Hendrix and Nader Durgham. *Seattle Times (US)*. 26 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.seattletimes.com/nation-world/fleeing-chaos-and-hardship-lebanese-have-begun-braving-perilous-seas/> For years, Ibrahim Lisheen watched as refugees from neighbouring Syria passed through this Mediterranean port city, boarding smugglers' boats for risky crossings to Europe.

**Over 90 Haitian migrants abandoned in Colombian waters.** Luis Jaime Acosta. *Reuters*. 30 September 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-colombia-haiti-migrants/over-90-haitian-migrants-abandoned-in-colombian-waters-idUKK> More than 90 Haitian migrants were abandoned at sea by human traffickers as they tried to reach Panama from Colombia as part of their journey to the United States, Colombia's navy said on Tuesday.

## NAVIGATION & COMMUNICATIONS

**Underwater glider helps save North Atlantic right whales from ship strikes.** *Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC)*. 30 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/new-brunswick/nb-north-atlantic-right-whales-underwater-1.5701984>  Technology developed with the help of a professor at the University of New Brunswick Saint John is already helping to protect endangered North Atlantic right whales in the Gulf of St. Lawrence this summer.

**In Just 20 Years, Ships Could Cross an Open Arctic Ocean.** Mia M. Bennett. *Maritime Executive*. 6 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.maritime-executive.com/editorials/in-just-20-years-ships-could-cross-an-open-arctic-ocean> Sailing via the North Pole was impossible until the 1950s.

**Migrant crisis has ships going off radio and rerouting near Malta.** Tomas Kristiansen. *ShippingWatch*. 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/Tanker.ece> The protracted migrant crisis aboard *Maersk Etienne* now has Danish Shipping calling upon politicians and industry association to change the conventions and rules currently in use when merchant vessels rescue migrants.

**Turkey's Oruc Reis survey vessel back near southern shore, ship tracker shows.** Ali Kucukgocmen and George Georgiopoulos. *Reuters*. 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/turkey-greece-idUKL8N2GA06L> Turkey's seismic research vessel *Oruc Reis* returned to waters near the southern province of Antalya on Sunday, data showed, a move Greece said was a positive first step in easing tensions over offshore natural resources.

**Vanderbilt scientists awarded NSF grant to examine the future of international shipping in the Arctic Ocean.** Marissa Shapiro. *Vanderbilt University (US)*. 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.vanderbilt.edu/2020/09/11/vanderbilt-scientists-awarded-nsf-grant-to-examine-the-future-of-international-shipping-in-the-arctic-ocean/> As the Arctic Ocean becomes less icy as a result of a warming climate, it could prove to be a viable—and more convenient — shipping route for global logistics companies.

**The Harbour Master – Ensuring Safe Navigation.** *The Gleaner (Jamaica)*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <http://jamaica-gleaner.com/article/shipping/20200915/harbour-master-ensuring-safe-navigation> In the shipping industry, the harbour master has a statutory role for the safety of harbours and port areas and for the conduct of vessels within those areas.



**Gulf Livestock 1: Hopes pinned on satellite technology.** Katie Todd. *Radio New Zealand*.

16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/national/426158/gulf-livestock-1-hopes-pinned-on-satellite-technology> Friends and family of two missing stock handlers hope satellite technology can find signs of life in the South China Sea, two weeks since the *Gulf Livestock 1*, carrying 43 crew and nearly 6000 cattle capsized in a typhoon.

**Why was *Wakashio*'s crew sailing desperately in search of a signal?** Adam Corbett.

*TradeWinds*. 21 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/casualties-was-wakashio-s-crew-sailing-desperately-in-search-of-a-signal-/2-1-877501> One of the most surprising aspects of the grounding of a bulker off Mauritius was the revelation that it sailed close to the coast because the crew were searching for a mobile phone or internet connection.

**MARAD Renews GPS Interference Warning to Industry.** *gCaptain*. 22 September 2020.

Available from: <https://gcaptain.com/marad-renews-gps-interference-warning-to-industry/> The U.S. Maritime Administration has issued a renewed advisory to the maritime industry about instances of GPS interference that have been reported worldwide within the maritime domain.

**2020-016-Various-GPS Interference.** *US Maritime Administration (MARAD)*. 22 September 2020.

Available from: <https://www.maritime.dot.gov/msci/2020-016-various-gps-interference> Multiple instances of significant GPS interference have been reported worldwide in the maritime domain.

**Russia says world's largest nuclear icebreaker embarks on Arctic voyage.**

Gabrielle Tétrault-Farber. *Reuters*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://reut.rs/2TIdliS> A nuclear-powered ice breaker Russia says is the world's largest and most powerful set off on Tuesday on a two-week journey to the Arctic as part of Moscow's efforts to tap the region's commercial potential.

**Bridging the gap between seafarers, their families.** *CNN Philippines*. 23 September 2020.

Available from: <https://cnnphilippines.com/videos/2020/9/23/Bridging-the-gap-between-seafarers-their-families.html> 📺 Being a seafarer can be risky. The perils of the job can cause worry to their families.

**New tool alerts ships when whales are near. But will they slow down?** Claudia Geib. *Mongabay*.

23 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.mongabay.com/2020/09/new-tool-alerts-ships-when-whales-are-near-but-will-they-slow-down/> In August, whale-watchers witnessed something remarkable off the coast of California: 30 blue whales, the largest animal that has ever lived and a typically solitary species, all feeding in the same small area.

## PIRACY

**2 South Koreans reportedly kidnapped from fishing vessel off Ghana.** *Yonhap News Agency (South Korea)*. 29 August 2020. Available from: <https://en.yna.co.kr/view/AEN20200829>  
A Ghanaian-flagged fishing vessel was attacked in waters 200 kilometers southeast of the coastal city of Tema on Friday (local time), according to Dryad Global, a London-based maritime security consultancy, and Seoul officials.

**'Maximum alert': warning of new piracy threat from armed Nigerian group.** Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*. 4 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/casualties/maximum-alert-warning-of-new-piracy-threat-from-armed-nigerian-group/23> The piracy reporting body Maritime Domain Awareness for Trade — Gulf of Guinea (MDAT-GoG) said it had received information from military sources that an armed group from Rivers State is planning an attack against vessels in Zone D, particularly off Cameroon and Equatorial Guinea.

**CTF 151 and Djibouti hold talks to combat piracy in the region.** *Combined Maritime Forces (CMF)*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://combinedmaritimeforces.com/2020/09-08/ctf-151-and-djibouti-hold-talks-to-combat-piracy-in-the-region/> The Turkish-led Combined Task Force 151 (CTF 151) held a recent engagement with the commanders of the Djibouti Marine Nationale and Coastguard.

**Two crew kidnapped from reefer vessel off Lagos.** Jason Jiang. *Splash 247.com*. 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/two-crew-kidnapped-from-reefer-vessel-off-lagos/> The 1992-built reefer vessel *Water Phoenix* was boarded by pirates off Lagos on Tuesday and two of the crew are believed to have been kidnapped.

**Pirates kidnap two Russians from refrigerator ship in Gulf of Guinea.** *TASS Russian News Agency*. 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://tass.com/emergencies/1199069> Pirates kidnapped two Russians from the refrigerator ship *Water Phoenix*, the Russian embassy in Nigeria has confirmed.

**'Piracy on PH waters could affect crew change plans'.** Yashika F. Torib. *Manila Times*. 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.manilatimes.net/2020/09/16/business/maritime-business/piracy-on-ph-waters-could-affect-crew-change-plans/768458/> A recent increase in theft, robbery, and piracy on board ships in the ports of Manila and Batangas could possibly “derail” the country's plan to become a major crew change hub.

**Ship owner engaged in talks with pirates who abducted Russian sailors in May.** *TASS Russian News Agency*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://tass.com/emergencies/1202> Previously, human right ombudsman in Sevastopol Pavel Butsay told TASS that the pirates, who abducted Russian citizens in the Gulf of Guinea, called their families and demanded ransom, threatening to kill the sailors.

**CEMLAWS Reveals Alarming Trends Of Piracy Incidents In Gulf Of Guinea.** *Dryad Global*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <https://channel16.dryadglobal.com/cemlaws-reveals-alarming-trends-of-piracy-incidents-in-gulf-of-guinea> The Executive Director of the Centre for Maritime Law and Security (CEMLAWS) and a Retired Naval Captain, Dr. Kamal-Deen Ali, has revealed alarming trends in its new report concerning the dark shades of piracy in the Gulf of Guinea, indicating an exponential spread of attacks across the Gulf, where Ghana was not spared.

## PORT STATE CONTROL

### **Singapore Establishes Crew Facilitation Centre and Singapore Shipping Tripartite Alliance Resilience Fund for Safe Crew Change.** *Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore (MPA).*

28 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.mpa.gov.sg/web/portal/home/media-centre/news-releases/detail/dbefa1fa-e2df-42fc-b64b-b87a40b6a21d> The Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore (MPA) will be taking enhanced measures to further secure safe port operations and facilitate crew change.

### **Kenya new crew change hub thanks to ITF.** *International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF).*

31 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.itfseafarers.org/en/news/kenya-new-crew-change-hub-thanks-itf> On day one of Kenya's new Covid-19 safe crew change guideline implementation, Betty Makena Mutugi, International Transport Workers' Federation inspector (ITF) in Kenya, set her alarm for 4am to make sure she was at Mombasa's port by 6am.

### **Crew change crisis: a global perspective.** Neil Godfrey. *Seatrade Maritime News.*

7 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.seatrade-maritime.com/casualty/crew-change-crisis-global-perspective> While much about Covid-19 is yet to unfold, it's reasonable to assume that the pandemic's most profound and poignant legacy in the shipping industry is the crew change crisis.

### **Singapore establishes Crew Facilitation Centre and safe crew change fund.** Anne Kalosh.

*Seatrade Cruise News.* 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.seatrade-cruise.com/crew-crewing/singapore-establishes-crew-facilitation-centre-and-safe-crew-change-fund> The Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore (MPA) enhanced measures to further secure safe port operations and facilitate crew change.

### **Companies must take crew change opportunities in the UK and elsewhere - ITF.** *International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF).* 12 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.itfseafarers.org/en/news/companies-must-take-crew-change-opportunities-uk-and-elsewhere-itf> The repatriation of seven Myanmar crew members from a Korean-owned vessel via the United Kingdom shows that crew change is still possible during the crew change crisis, but it requires the determination of the seafarers' employers.

### **Foreign flagged ships detained in the UK during August 2020.** *UK Maritime & Coastguard Agency.*

14 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/foreign-flag-ships-detained-in-the-uk-during-august-2020> The Maritime and Coastguard Agency announced today that nine foreign flagged ships remained under detention in UK ports during August 2020 after failing port state control (PSC) inspection.

### **Actions Taken By The AMP For Seafarers During Covid-19.** Panama Maritime Authority (AMP).

*Hellenic Shipping News.* 16 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.hellenicshippingnews.com/actions-taken-by-the-amp-for-seafarers-during-covid-19/>

The Republic of Panama, through the Panama Maritime Authority (AMP), supports all seafarers without distinction of nationality when making crew changes in vessels of all kinds, belonging to the Panamanian Registry as well as registered with other flags in our territorial waters, in frank collaboration with the member states of the International Maritime Organization (IMO).

**SG-STAR Fund: First global tripartite initiative to support countries for crew change.**

*International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF)*. 17 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.itfseafarers.org/en/news/sg-star-fund-first-global-tripartite-initiative-support-countries-crew-change> The International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF) and the International Maritime Employers' Council (IMEC) have jointly contributed US\$500,000 to the Singapore Shipping Tripartite Alliance Resilience (SG-STAR) Fund to support countries that adopt best practices for crew change.

**Philippines cuts port charges by 50% for vessels to facilitate crew change.** Sharar Nayel.

*Safety at Sea*. 17 September 2020. Available from: <https://safetyatsea.net/news/2020/philippines-cuts-port-charges-by-50-for-vessels-to-facilitate-crew-change/> As an effort to facilitate seafarers' well-being during the pandemic period, the Philippines has cut some port charges by 50% for vessels calling at the port of Capinpin for crew change.

**90 ships, 900 seafarers to divert to PH per month for crew change.** Raymond Carl Dela Cruz.

*Philippine News Agency (PNA)*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1115915> A Japanese mariner's group on Friday said that about 90 of its member vessels and 900 seafarers will be diverted to the Philippines for crew changes.

**Crew changes at India's Vizhinjam port stalled by local agent.** Shirish Nadkarni. *Seatrade Maritime News*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.seatrade-maritime.com/ship-operations/crew-changes-indias-vizhinjam-port-stalled-local-agent> Crew changes on ships at Vizhinjam port, on the southernmost tip of the Indian peninsula, have been stalled by the muscle power displayed by a local steamer agent, which has set up its own association to carve out a monopoly on the activity.

**ESC and GSA appeal to authorities to facilitate crew changes.** *European Shippers'*

*Council (ESC)* 21 September 2020. Available from: <https://europeanshippers.eu/download/press-release-esc-and-gsa-appeal-to-authorities-to-facilitate-crew-changes/> As representatives of cargo owners, we appeal to the authorities – the International Maritime Organization, the European Commission, and national governments – to urgently facilitate crew changes so that supply chains can remain intact through the crisis.

**Further extension of STCW certificates issued by Singapore.** *Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore (MPA)*. 23 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.mpa.gov.sg/web/portal/home/port-of-singapore/circulars-and-notices/detail/f75fba0c-26c9-4458-878d-ad9f1df0050c> The Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore and Infocomm Media Development Authority of Singapore (IMDA) note that due to the ongoing COVID-19 situation, some seafarers face challenges in renewing their certificates issued under the International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watch keeping for Seafarers 1978, as amended, the STCW Convention.

**China to gradually open up ports for crew changes.** Jason Jiang. *Splash 247.com*.

24 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/china-to-gradually-open-up-ports-for-crew-changes/> China is going to open up a number of ports soon for ship crew changes as the country eases entry restrictions for foreign nationals.

**Detain ships to stop humanitarian crisis at sea say Unions.** *Nautilus Federation*.

24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.nautilusfederation.org/en/news/detain-ships-to-stop-humanitarian-crisis-at-sea-say-unions/> An influential group of unions has called for ships to be detained in ports if seafarers have been onboard longer than international treaties allow. [Nautilus Federation message to the maritime industry on crew change crisis](#)

**Coronavirus outbreak among *Patricia Oldendorff* crew in Port Hedland prompts call for new 'green lane' system.** Laura Birch, Karen Micheltmore and Susan Standen. *ABC (Australia)*. 30 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.abc.net.au/news/2020-09-30/port-hedland-coronavirus-cluster-prompts-maritime-union-warning/12716512> 📰 The WA Government will push for tighter crew restrictions in the Philippines, after it was revealed officers from the ill-fated *Patricia Oldendorff* were allowed to quarantine at home in Manila before boarding the Australia-bound vessel.

## PORTS & HARBOURS

**After years of big growth comes decline for Russian Arctic seaports.** Atle Staalesen. *Independent Barents Observer (Norway)*. 28 August 2020. Available from: <https://thebarentsobserver.com/en/industry-and-energy/2020/08/after-years-big-growth-comes-decline-russian-arctic-seaports> Figures from the Russian Association of Sea Trade Ports show that north Russian seaports and terminals in the first seven months of the year handled 10,2 percent less goods than in the same period last year.

**The Missing Links in Africa's Ports Connectivity.** Brian Gicheru Kinyua. *Maritime Executive*. 28 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.maritime-executive.com/editorials/the-missing-links-in-africa-s-ports-connectivity> Since Africa is home to many developing countries, including 16 which are landlocked, it is faced with immense pressure to improve its connectivity to global trade.

**One Hundred Container Ports 2020.** *Lloyd's List*. 30 August 2020. Available from: <https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/one-hundred-container-ports-2020> Welcome to the 2020 edition of Lloyd's List One Hundred Ports, tallying up the annual container throughput figures of the world's elite port facilities.

**UN-ECLAC port report reveals effects of COVID-19 on Latin American and Caribbean ports.** Ricardo J. Sánchez and Eliana P. Barleta. *Port Economics*. 1 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.porteconomics.eu/2020/09/01/un-eclac-port-report-reveals-effects-of-covid-19-on-latin-american-and-caribbean-ports/> The throughput of containerized cargo in Latin American and Caribbean ports remained static in 2019, registering an increase of only 0.04% compared to the previous year, according to the Port Report launched today by ECLAC.

**Seaport expansion costs will greatly exceed sea-level rise adaption costs through 2050.** *Phys.org*. 2 September 2020. Available from: <https://phys.org/news/2020-09-seaport-greatly.html> Seaport footprints will need to expand by up to 3,689 square kilometers (1,424 square miles) worldwide in the next three decades to cope with the combination of sea-level rise and rising demand, according to a new study published in *Earth's Future*, a peer-reviewed scientific journal focusing on climate change and future sustainability.

**Don't forget maritime: ports keen to explore options for testing at borders.** *British Ports Association*. 7 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.britishports.org.uk/news/dont-forget-maritime-ports-keen-to-explore-options-for-testing-at-borders> The British Ports Association represents 86% port traffic including all the UK's international passenger ports. In the case of ferry travel often passenger movements supplement freight services making them more viable for carriers to operate.



**Beirut blast: Maritime industry failings cannot be overlooked.** Tanya Blake. *Safety at Sea*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://safetyatsea.net/news/2020/beirut-blast-maritime-industry-failings-cannot-be-overlooked/> To date, there have been more than 200 people killed, 5,000 people injured, and an estimated 300,000 people left homeless as a result of the devastating explosion of a port warehouse in Beirut on 4 August 2020, although figures vary and are updated daily.

**Huge fire at Beirut port brought under control.** Timour Azhari. *Aljazeera*. 10 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/09/10/huge-fire-at-beirut-port-brought-under-control/> A towering inferno at Beirut's port caused widespread panic in the Lebanese capital, just two days after another fire was put out at the site of an enormous explosion that killed nearly 200 people last month.

**Trading community urges president to reopen sea ports for passenger traffic.** *GhanaWeb*. 10 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.ghanaweb.com/GhanaHomePage/business/Trading-community-urges-president-to-reopen-sea-ports-for-passenger-traffic-1056823> The Ghanaian trading community is calling on the President, Nana Akufo-Addo to announce officially, the opening of the sea borders, whilst relying on measures and protocols put in place by the regulatory agencies to effectively manage all arrangements to curb the importation and spread of COVID-19 in Ghana.

**Port master is captain of her career.** *Sowetan Live (South Africa)*. 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.sowetanlive.co.za/sebenza-live/2020-09-11-port-master-is-captain-of-her-career/> The Port of East London's Sharon Sijako is one of three women captaining a commercial harbour in South Africa.

**The vast potential of AI – Port and Maritime working group sets to work.** *Port of Rotterdam*. 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.portofrotterdam.com/en/news-and-press-releases/the-vast-potential-of-ai-port-and-maritime-group-sets-to-work> Artificial Intelligence (AI) can be used in a huge array of technological applications within this sector.

**Green light for a deeper fairway at the Port of Gothenburg.** *Port of Gothenburg*. 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.portofgothenburg.com/news-room/press-releases/green-light-for-a-deeper-fairway-at-the-port-of-gothenburg/> On Thursday, Gothenburg City Council passed a resolution to grant more than 1,2 billion kronor (€120,000,000) to finance the Skandia Gateway project, which is aimed at deepening the fairway leading into the Port of Gothenburg.

**Khalifa Port expansion on track for completion in first quarter of 2021.** Deena Kamel. *The National (United Arab Emirates)*. 12 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.thenational.ae/business/economy/khalifa-port-expansion-on-track-for-completion-in-first-quarter-of-2021-1.1076463> The expansion of Khalifa Port Logistics, South Quay and Abu Dhabi Terminals is set to be completed next year despite the "challenging economic conditions" triggered by the Covid-19 pandemic, Abu Dhabi Ports said yesterday.

**Defence Secretary announces investment in strategic Omani port.** *UK Government*. 12 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/defence-secretary-announces-investment-in-strategic-omani-port> The Defence Secretary has announced a further £23.8 million investment in the UK logistics hub at Duqm port, as part of a visit to Oman and Qatar to discuss shared security challenges and future collaboration.

**COVID19 Port Barometer Half Year Report: reverse in port worker availability in world ports during recent weeks. Ports surveyed experience delays in investments.** *World Ports Sustainability Program (WPSP)*. 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/2HVOaqi>  
IAPH publishes half-year report of its COVID-19 Port Economic Impact Barometer Future Barometer to incorporate new features, with global tracker in development.  
[IAPH-WPSP Port Economic Impact Barometer Half Year Report](#) 📄

**NRDC and Partners Sue L.A. to Protect Communities from Port Pollution.** Gonzalo E. Rodriguez. *Natural Resources Defense Council (NRDC)*. 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.nrdc.org/experts/gonzalo-e-rodriguez/nrdc-and-partners-sue-protect-communities-pollution> The Port of L.A. didn't just violate the law—it violated its commitments to millions of residents who live under the choking pollution emitted by its operations.

**Abu Dhabi Ports plans to halve emissions through digitalisation.** Jennifer Gnana. *The National (United Arab Emirates)*. 17 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.thenationalnews.com/business/energy/abu-dhabi-ports-plans-to-halve-emissions-through-digitalisation-1.1078755> Abu Dhabi Ports plans to halve its emissions through a smart container initiative that will use solar power to reduce energy use.

**East Coast Ports Get More Shipping Volumes as Trade Routes Change.** *Hellenic Shipping News*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.hellenicshippingnews.com/east-coast/more-shipping-volumes-as-trade-routes-change/> The trade rift with China and a boost in e-commerce are changing the way cargo comes into the U.S., with a greater share of goods flowing into East Coast seaports rather than the traditional gateways on the West Coast.

**Further enhancements to crew change for cargo ships in the port of Singapore.** *Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore (MPA)*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.mpa.gov.sg/web/portal/home/port-of-singapore/circulars-and-notices/detail/b86ba874-fc61-41aa-9840-b05cc1726069> For crew changes to take place safely, MPA continues to expect all owners, agents, ships and individuals to ensure that the COVID-19 preventive measures are followed strictly.

**Release of containers at Port of Antwerp will be digitalized.** *Port of Antwerp*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://newsroom.portofantwerp.com/release-of-containers-at-port-of-antwerp-will-be-digitalized> Port of Antwerp is taking the next step in the development of a digitally secured port.

**Sniffer drone deployed in the strait of Pas-de-Calais to monitor ship emissions.** *European Maritime Safety Agency (EMSA)*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <http://www.emsa.europa.eu/news-a-press-centre/external-news/item/4033-sniffer-drone-deployed-in-the-strait-of-pas-de-calais-to-monitor-ship-emissions.html> With the aim of tightening control over ship emissions in French waters, the Ministry of the Sea is deploying on a trial basis a sniffer drone in the strait of Pas-de-Calais, the world's busiest area for ship movements.

**Coinciding with 44<sup>th</sup> IMO FAL Committee meeting, IAPH launches global ports questionnaire on electronic data exchange.** *International Association of Ports and Harbors (IAPH)*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.iaphworldports.org/news/8403> The International Association of Ports and Harbors announces the launch of a global questionnaire of the world's ports as part of its commitment to support the wide-ranging adoption of secure electronic data exchange.

## REGULATIONS

**Q&A on Ballast Water Management.** *Safety at Sea*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://safety4sea.com/qna-on-ballast-water-management/> Understanding and complying with ballast water management (BWM) requirements remain a major hurdle for many shipowners and operators.

**Sulfur cap to force faster phaseout of old ships.** Genivi Factao. *Manila Times*. 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.manilatimes.net/2020/09/09/business/maritime-business/sulfur-cap-to-force-faster-phaseout-of-old-ships/766403/> The Maritime Industry Authority (Marina) said the implementation of regulations on capping sulfur content in marine fuel would force shipowners to retire their old vessels faster than before.

**How IMO 2020 turned into the Y2K of ocean shipping.** Greg Miller. *Freight Waves*. 25 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.freightwaves.com/news/how-imo-2020-turned-into-the-y2k-of-ocean-shipping> Trade tsunami from IMO 2020 fuel rule never materialized.

## SALVAGE

**Environment risk highlighted as governments fail to invest in salvage.** Adam Corbett. *TradeWinds*. 10 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/casualties/environment-risk-highlighted-as-governments-fail-to-invest-in-salvage/2-1-870151> UK study says public funding for emergency salvage vessels cannot be justified as maritime disasters continue to pollute the seas.

**Navy and members from Salvor board *MT New Diamond* for inspection.** *Sri Lanka Navy*. 10 September 2020. Available from: <https://news.navy.lk/oparation-news/2020/09/10/2020091/> Sri Lanka Navy and other damage control teams, through their continuous missions, have successfully doused the re-ignited fire triggered by adverse weather onboard *MT New Diamond* on 07<sup>th</sup> September.

**Salvage team working to stop fuel leak from fire-hit supertanker.** Waruna Karunatilake and Nidhi Verma. *Reuters*. 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-india-tanker-blast/salvage-team-working-to-stop-fuel-leak-from-fire-hit-supertanker-idUKKBN2620YY> A salvage team is still trying to plug a fuel leak from the fire-stricken *New Diamond* oil supertanker, Sri Lankan Navy spokesman Indika de Silva said on Friday.

**Salvors Complete Dive Inspection of Fire-Damaged VLCC *New Diamond*.** *Maritime Executive*. 13 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/salvors-complete-dive-inspection-of-fire-damaged-vlcc-new-diamond> The fire-damaged tanker *New Diamond* is “stable and safe” at a position about 50 nautical miles off the coast of Sri Lanka, the Indian Navy reported Sunday.

**Controversial Mauritius Ship Involved In Operation To Tow Broken Sri Lanka Oil Supertanker.** Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 26 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/09/26/controversial-mauritius-ship-involved-in-operation-to-tow-broken-sri-lanka-oil-supertanker/> The Panama - flag oil supertanker that had an explosion off the coast of Sri Lanka earlier this month, the *MT New Diamond*, is being helped by a controversial support vessel that led the operation to deliberately sink a large, Japanese iron ore vessel *Wakashio* in the coastal waters of Mauritius last month.

## SEAFARERS

**Coronavirus: Floating facilities turned into centre to house seafarers.** Cheryl Tan. *Straits Times*. 29 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/floating-facilities-turned-into-centre-to-house-seafarers> Three floating facilities at the Tanjong Pagar Terminal, that previously used to house foreign workers, will be converted into a centre to house seafarers, such as crew in between ship transfers, from Tuesday.

**Most crew from insolvent CMV have been repatriated.** Anne Kalosh. *Seatrade Maritime News*. 31 August 2020. Available from: <https://www.seatrade-cruise.com/crew-crewing/most-crew-insolvent-cmv-have-been-repatriated> Most crew from Cruise & Maritime Voyages, which went into administration in July, have been repatriated, a UK official said.


**MARINA issues 1-year extension to expiring STCW certificates.** *Philippine News Agency (PNA)*. 1 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1114037> The Maritime Industry Authority (MARINA) has extended anew the Standards of Training, Certification, and Watchkeeping (STCW) certificates of Filipino seafarers as a temporary measure amid the Covid-19 pandemic.

**COVID-19: Nigeria Repatriates Over 500 Seafarers.** Shulammit 'Foyeku. *Ships & Ports*. 2 September 2020. Available from: <https://shipsandports.com.ng/covid-19-nigeria-repatriates-over-500-seafarers/> More than 500 seafarers have been repatriated to their various countries from Nigeria in the wake of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic, an official of the International Transport Workers Federation (ITF) informed SHIPS & PORTS.

**MARINA extends 'seafarer's books' validity anew amid Covid-19.** *Philippine News Agency (PNA)*. 2 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1114196> The Maritime Industry Authority (MARINA) has granted a one-year extension to expiring Seafarer's Record Books (SRB) and Seafarer's Identification and Record Books (SIRB) to help Filipino seafarers amid the Covid-19 pandemic.

**No easy way home for seafarers delivering goods to Canadian ports during pandemic.** Morgan Lowrie. *CTV News (Canada)*. 6 September 2020. Available from: <https://montreal.ctvnews.ca/no-easy-way-home-for-seafarers-delivering-goods-to-canadian-ports-during-pandemic-1.5094390> Resig Calanog's walk around Montreal's port is only the second time in nine months he's been on solid ground.

**Seafarers stranded in Malindi after Korean employer goes missing.** *Kenya Broadcasting Corporation (KBC)*. 6 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.kbc.co.ke/seafarers-stranded-in-malindi-after-korean-employer-goes-missing/> The seafarers, who work in a crab-fishing vessel christened *Ahadi 001*, claimed that their employer Yang Xian together with the two others disappeared on Monday after the vessel docked at the Malindi Jetty and their efforts to contact them had hit a snag.

**Life at sea: The plight of Filipino seafarers.** Paolo Barcelon. *CNN Philippines*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.cnn.ph/videos/2020/9/8/Life-at-sea--The-plight-Filipino-seafarers.html>  The body found off Japan had been identified as one of the 37 Filipino seafarers still missing from a capsized cargo ship.

**Philippine fishermen stranded at sea by pandemic: 'We think about jumping overboard'.**

Ana P. Santos. *Los Angeles Times*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://lat.ms/34PJXh6>

Anthony Medina's daughter was 5 months old when he left the Philippines and set sail for the Indian Ocean in December 2018 on an odyssey where his livelihood collided with a pandemic that has kept him adrift at sea and exiled from home.

**58 fatigued Egyptian seafarers home after Maridive misadventure.** *International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF)*. 9 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.itfseafarers.org/en/news/58-fatigued-egyptian-seafarers-home-after-maridive-misadventure>

Fifty-eight fatigued Egyptian seafarers are finally home with union support, after the company they were working for failed to repatriate them in the face of Tunisian government crew change restrictions.

**Coronavirus 'worst crisis for seafarers in 200 years', says international maritime charity.**

*Sailors' Society*. 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/3jRiU9l> Sailors' Society says coronavirus is the worst crisis seafarers have faced in its 200-year history, with 'overwhelming' numbers turning to the charity for help since the pandemic began.

**'Out of sight, out of mind' approach to crews has to end.** Nusrat Ghani MP. *Lloyd's List*.

9 September 2020. Available from: <https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL1133845/>

The attitude that many world leaders seem to have adopted, from China to India, to forget or ignore stranded seafarers will become slightly more difficult to maintain when the supply chains that bring food and medicine to supermarket shelves begin to shut down.

**Myanmar seafarers win repatriation after refusing contract extensions.** *Nautilus International*.

10 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.nautilusint.org/en/news-insight/news/myanmar-seafarers-win-repatriation-aft-refusing-contract-extensions/>

Seven seafarers are being repatriated from the UK after they refused to stay aboard their vessel and sign contract extensions due to the crew change crisis.

**KDF rescues five seamen abandoned by ship owner in Kismayu.** Philip Mwakio.

*The Standard (Kenya)*. 10 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.standardmedia.co.ke/coast/article/2001385947/kdf-rescues-five-seamen-in-kismayu>

The Ship left Mombasa in June to transport 7 tons of Khat [Miraa] to Djibouti but was later ordered to drop Cargo at El Maan port in Saudia.

**NIMASA and Seafarers' Welfare.** Eromosele Abiodun. *This Day (Nigeria)*. 11 September 2020.

Available from: <https://www.thisdaylive.com/index.php/2020/09/11/nimasa-and-seafarers-welfare/>

There are about 51,400 merchant ships operating all over the world, transferring goods between places, keeping economies running.

**SRI Calls for Investigation into Perfect Storm for Seafarers.** *Seafarers' Rights International (SRI)*.

11 September 2020. Available from: <https://seafarersrights.org/sri-calls-for-investigation-into-perfect-storm-seafarers/>

The recent spate of grim casualties cannot simply be written off as bad luck, says Seafarers' Rights International (SRI), the international pan-industry body researching maritime and seafarers' law.

**300,000 seafarers still stuck on ships: 'We feel like hostages'.** Mina Kaji. *ABC News (US)*.

11 September 2020. Available from: <https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/300000-seafarers-stuck-ships-feel-hostages/story?id=72948111>

Ashchaye Mohitram has not set foot on land since early March: the 28-year-old steward said he's one of a group of 103 Mauritian seafarers on three different MSC ships near the port of Santos Brazil.



**Gulf Livestock tragedy highlights plight of poor seafarers, Kiwis stuck abroad.** John Weekes. *Stuff (New Zealand)*. 12 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.stuff.co.nz/national/300103367/gulf-livestock-tragedy-highlights-plight-of-poor-seafarers-kiwis-stuck-abroad> 📰 Shipping tragedies such as the sinking of the *Gulf Livestock 1* with two New Zealanders on board are a common but almost unreported occurrence worldwide.

**Stranded at Sea: ITF addressing abandonment in the Arab World.** *International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF)*. 13 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.itfseafarers.org/en/news/stranded-sea-itf-addressing-abandonment-arab-world>  
A growing number of crew abandoned on ships in the Arab World without pay, food or water are receiving assistance from the ITF Arab World and Iran Network to survive and get home.

**Stranded Mauritian cruise workers finally begin journey home.** Patrick Greenfield. *The Guardian*. 13 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2020/sep/14/stranded-mauritian-cruise-ship-workers-begin-journey-home-coronavirus> Dozens of Mauritian cruise ship workers who were stranded off the coast of Brazil throughout the pandemic have finally started their journey home after desperate appeals to return.

**A practical way to deal with the shameful maltreatment of 600,000 people.** Andrew Craig-Bennett. *Splash 247.com*. 14 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/a-practical-way-to-deal-with-the-shameful-maltreatment-people/> The frequency of silly little accidents that pop up in near miss reports and such like has increased, is increasing, it ought to be diminished and now we are seeing spectacular big accidents as well, all with the same cause – people at sea have been there too long; stress, boredom and fatigue amongst crew members are affecting ship operations everywhere.

**'Repay great debt': IMO joins forces to urge UN General Assembly to act on crew change crisis.** Matt Coyne. *TradeWinds*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/casualties/repay-great-debt-imo-joins-forces-to-urge-un-general-assembly-to-act-on-crew-change-crisis/2-1-874624> The IMO's lobbying to give seafarers key worker status is ramping up ahead of a meeting of world leaders at the UN General Assembly session that begins on Tuesday in New York.

**Abandoned Seafarers Finally Get Help After Vessel Owners Pay Them Sh630,000.** *Kenya News Agency (KNA)*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.kenyanews.go.ke/abandoned-seafarers-finally-get-help-after-vessel-owners-pay-them-sh630000/> 15 seamen who had been left penniless by their employer for two weeks finally accepted a lower pay than their expectations after authorities brokered an uneasy truce between them and the vessel owner.

**Duterte instructs DFA to identify, help Filipinos stranded in other countries due to COVID-19.** *CNN Philippines*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://cnnphilippines.com/news/2020/9/15/Duterte-DFA-stranded-Filipinos.html> With reports of seafarers stuck on ships as the COVID-19 pandemic led to the closure of borders, President Rodrigo Duterte directed on Monday the Department of Foreign Affairs to help Filipinos left stranded in other nations.

**A century of literary education and enjoyment for Marine Society's ships' library service.** *Nautilus International*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/2TNFBkc> 📰 This year marks the centenary of the Marine Society's ships' library service: Lenka Pospisil tells the story of the service from the first dispatch of hardback books to the *SS Aeneas* in 1920 to today's multilingual digital library app.

**Imbalances seen amid crew change crisis.** Vincent Wee. *Lloyd's List*. 15 September 2020.

Available from: <https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL1133896/Imbalances-seen-amid-crew-change-crisis> Crew changes are possible and can be made safe but everybody involved needs to step up to their responsibilities for it to work, while the public must be made more aware of the essential role of seafarers in their daily lives.

**Crew costs to rise 10 – 15% this year due to Covid-19: Drewry.** Marcus Hand. *Seatrade Maritime News*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.seatrade-maritime.com/ship-operations/crew-costs-rise-10-15-year-due-covid-19-drewry> Crewing costs are expected to rise in the region of 10 – 15% this year due to the Covid-19 pandemic according to consultants Drewry.

**UK charity thinks outside the box to bring seafarers home.** Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*.

18 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/containerships/uk-charity-thinks-outside-the-box-to-bring-seafarers-home/2-1-876371> Support group founder explains how logistics logic and the principles of container movement can be applied to the global crew crisis.

**127 stranded Filipino seafarers await repatriation — DFA.** *CNN Philippines*. 18 September 2020.

Available from: <https://www.cnn.ph/news/2020/9/18/1-stranded-seafarers.html> The Department of Foreign Affairs is working to bring home 127 seafarers stuck on ships abroad due to the COVID-19 pandemic, according to Undersecretary Brigido Dulay.

**All at sea: Stranded ship crews are shipping's hidden Covid crisis.** Olivia Pho.

*Business Times (Singapore)*. 19 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.businesstimes.com.sg-brunch-all-at-sea-stranded-ship-crews-are-shippings-hidden-covid-crisis> Gus, an Egyptian national, has been stuck at sea for longer than 12 months and just wants to go home.

**Captain claims he was suspended for protecting crew from COVID-19 exposure.**

Gabriella Twining. *Safety at Sea*. 19 September 2020. Available from: <https://safetyatsea.net/news/2020/captain-claims-he-was-suspended-for-protecting-crew-from-covid-19-exposure/> Captain Rajnish Shah claimed his flag state endorsement was suspended on 8 June for measures he took to protect his crew from exposure to COVID-19.

**Imagine being stranded at sea for 18 months. That's still the reality for many seafarers amid COVID-19.** Margi Van Gogh. *World Economic Forum*. 21 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2020/09/imagine-being-stranded-at-sea-for-18-months-thats-the-reality-for-many-seafarers-amid-covid-19/> The world over we have experienced the unprecedented impacts of Covid-19, with millions of lives and livelihoods disrupted.

**Seafarers are facing a Covid-driven humanitarian crisis.** Udai Rao. *Hindu BusinessLine (India)*.

21 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/opinion/seafarers-are-facing-a-covid-driven-humanitarian-crisis/article32662694.ece> Thousands of mariners are unable to sign off from their ships, causing considerable mental agony to them and their families.

**POEA assures protection of seafarers during pandemic.** *Government of the Philippines*.

21 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.dole.gov.ph/news/poea-assures-protection-of-seafarers-during-pandemic/> The Philippine Overseas Employment Administration (POEA) Governing Board has issued the interim guidelines on the deployment and repatriation of Filipino seafarers to further ensure their protection and benefits during the national state emergency brought by the COVID-19 pandemic.

**Guidelines on seafarers protection during pandemic issued.** Ferdinand Patinio. *Philippine News Agency (PNA)*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1116086>  
The Philippine Overseas Employment Administration (POEA) has issued guidelines that would assure the protection and benefits of Filipino seafarers during unfortunate situations in their deployment or repatriation due to Covid-19 related reasons.


**What changes would you like to make to the Maritime Labour Convention?** Jason Jiang. *Splash 247.com*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/what-changes-would-you-like-to-see-the-maritime-labour-convention/> The Maritime Labour Convention (MLC), known as the seafarers' bill of rights, is due to be amended in April next year with all suggestions from signatories to the bill due in at the Geneva headquarters of the International Labour Organization (ILO) by October 1.

**Prayers urged for 300,000 seafarers stranded owing to Covid-19 travel restrictions.** Hattie Williams. *Church Times (UK)*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.churchtimes.co.uk/articles/2020/25-september/news/uk/prayers-urged-for-300-000-seafarers-stranded-owing-to-covid-19-travel-restrictions> The Liverpool Seafarers Centre has urged churchgoers to continue to pray for seafarers who are still stranded on open water owing to coronavirus travel restrictions.

**Unilever, Consumer Giants Push Suppliers to Rescue Seafarers.** K. Oanh Ha. *Bloomberg*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.bloombergquint.com/business/unilever-consumer-giants-push-for-seafarers-to-get-off-ships> Unilever Plc and Procter & Gamble Co. are among consumer companies urging world leaders to resolve the plight of more than 300,000 seafarers stuck on commercial vessels, where forced labor and deteriorating working conditions threaten to disrupt the global supply chain.

**Nations Urged to Help Virus-Stranded Mariners Stuck at Sea.** *Voice of America*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.voanews.com/covid-19-pandemic/nations-urged-help-virus-stranded-mariners-stuck-sea> Another COVID-19 problem the U.N. is trying to solve: How to help more than 300,000 merchant mariners who are trapped at sea because of coronavirus restrictions.

**“There’s hope,” Bello tells kin of missing seafarers.** *Government of the Philippines*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.dole.gov.ph/news/theres-hope-bello-tells-kin-of-missing-seafarers/> Just in time when they desperately needed it, Labor Secretary Silvestre Bello III gave hope to grieving families of Filipino seamen who went missing in heavy seas near Japan early this month.

**Relief sought for ship workers stuck at sea.** Scott Tong. *Market Place (US)*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.marketplace.org/2020/09/24/relief-sought-ship-workers-stuck-sea/>  Some 300,000 people who work on commercial vessels — the kinds that carry food and health and hygiene products, among other things — are stuck on their ships, unable to get off due to COVID-19 measures.

**Crew change humanitarian crisis on course to affect 1m seafarers.** Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com*. 25 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/crew-change-humanitarian-crisis-on-course-to-affect-1m-seafarers/> Shipping’s most acute logistical challenge of the past 50 years – the crew change crisis brought about by Covid-19 travel restrictions – could soon affect 1m seafarers, Guy Platten the secretary general of the International Chamber of Shipping (ICS) warned at a United Nations-convened event yesterday.

**Coronavirus makes ‘modern slaves’ of ship crews, UN told.** *Deutsche Welle (Germany).*

25 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.dw.com/en/coronavirus-maritime-bubble/a-55047956> Long trapped on ships by COVID-19 travel curbs, 400,000 seafarers are desperate for crew changes, a special UN meeting has been told.

**COVID-19 and red tape is keeping thousands of mariners stuck at sea.** *Euronews.*

25 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.euronews.com/2020/09/25/covid-19-and-red-tape-is-keeping-thousands-of-mariners-stuck-at-sea> Another COVID-19 problem that the U.N. is trying to solve: how to help more than 300,000 merchant mariners who are trapped at sea because of coronavirus restrictions.

**COVID-19: MUI collaborates with UN body to help Indian seafarers stranded on ships.**

*New Indian Express.* 27 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.newindianexpress.com/business/2020/sep/27/covid-19-mui-collaborates-with-un-body-to-help-indian-seafarers-stranded-on-ships-2202582.html> Against the backdrop of the COVID-19 pandemic leaving around four lakh global seafarers, including thousands of Indians, stranded on ships, India's oldest union of merchant navy officers MUI has collaborated with the United Nations to assist these sailors.

**Vatican appeals for safe passage home for stranded seafarers under pandemic.** *Robin Gomes.*

*Vatican News.* 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.vaticannews.va/en/vatican-city/news/2020-09/vatican-turkson-seafarers-apostleship-sea-stella-maris-centenary.html> It is estimated that more than 300,000 seafarers and marine personnel are currently stranded at sea, due to the Covid-19 restrictions.

**DFA welcomes home stranded seafarers from China.** *Government of the Philippines.*

29 September 2020. Available from: <https://dfa.gov.ph/dfa-news/dfa-releasesupdate/27790-dfa-welcomes-home-stranded-seafarers-from-china> “Despite existing restrictions on the disembarkation of seafarers in China and the difficult conditions under which this special flight was mounted, the Department of Foreign Affairs remains committed to its promise of bringing our kabayan seafarers home.

**Crewing crisis: Just how many seafarers are affected?** *Declan Bush. Lloyd's List.*

29 September 2020. Available from: <https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL113406> Movement of ships, changing port and state regulations, cancelled flights and lack of a global seafarer registry makes it ‘practically impossible’ to accurately estimate the number of crew working beyond their contracts.

## SEARCH & RESCUE

**Japan coastguard suspends search for crew from capsized cattle ship due to bad weather.**

*Yuka Obayashi. Reuters.* 5 September 2020. Available from: <https://reut.rs/2HTkLx9> Japan's coastguard on Saturday suspended its search for crew missing from a cattle ship in the East China Sea due to bad weather from a typhoon, a coastguard said.

**Third crewman from cattle ship rescued on lifeboat off Japan.** *Roslan Khasawneh and*

*Akiko Okamoto. Reuters.* 5 September 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/idUK> A third crewman from a ship that capsized this week off Japan with more than 40 crew and a cargo of cattle on board was found alive on Friday after he was spotted by a search plane, Japan's coastguard said.

**Search resumes as final moments emerge of stricken livestock carrier off Japan.**

Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com*. 7 September 2020. Available from:

<https://splash247.com/search-resumes-as-final-moments-of-stricken-livestock-carrier-off-japan>

The Japanese Coast Guard resumed aerial search operations for missing crewmembers of the *Gulf Livestock 1* today after a typhoon-hit weekend made search and rescue operations impossible.

**Sea rescue missions face additional hurdles following changes in German shipping law.**

*InfoMigrants*. 7 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.infomigrants.net/en/post/27098/sea-rescue-missions-face-additional-hurdles-following-changes-in-german-shipping-law>

According to the German news magazine Spiegel, Germany's Federal Ministry of Transport and Digital Infrastructure is about to make work for the sea rescuers and human rights activists operating in the Mediterranean Sea more difficult by introducing new safety regulations.

**Maritime charity says legal duty to assist craft in peril is being ignored.**

David Osler. *Lloyd's List*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com>

Human Rights at Sea claims that some vessels knowingly refuse to join search and rescue efforts because of commercial disincentives.

**Coast guard resumes search for missing cattle ship crew off Japan.**

Mari Yamaguchi. *Sydney Morning Herald (Australia)*. 8 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.smh.com.au/world/asia/coast-guard-resumes-search-for-missing-cattle-ship-crew-off-japan-20200908-p55tjc.html>

Japanese Coast Guard ships have resumed searching for a livestock ship and its 40 missing crew members off Japan's southern islands after the efforts were suspended due to a typhoon.

**European Maritime Social Partners call for EU to coordinate talks on a swift and solidary solution for the rescued persons on board the *Maersk Etienne*.**

*European Community Shipowners' Associations (ECSA)*. 8 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.ecsa.eu/news/european-maritime-social-partners-call-eu-coordinate-talks-swift-and-solidary-solution-rescued>

The European Community Shipowners' Associations (ECSA) and the European Transport Workers' Federation (ETF) wrote to EU Vice President Margaritis Schinas and Commissioner Ylva Johansson, voicing their grave concern about the humanitarian crisis on board the oil tanker *Maersk Etienne*.

**Search for missing freighter continues; no new survivors found.**

Joyce Ann L. Rocamora. *Philippine News Agency (PNA)*. 9 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/>

The Japanese Coast Guard has continued its sea and aerial search for the missing *Gulf Livestock 1* and its 40 crewmembers in the East China Sea, the Department of Foreign Affairs (DFA) confirmed Tuesday night.

***Gulf Livestock 1*: Search for crew of capsized cattle ship called off.**

*Radio New Zealand*. 10 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/national/425696/gulf-livestock-1-search-for-crew-of-capsized-cattle-ship-called-off>

The ship, the *Gulf Livestock 1*, sent a distress call from the west of Amami Oshima island in south-western Japan last Wednesday as Typhoon Maysak lashed the area with strong winds and heavy seas.

**'Just want them home' - Families of Kiwis missing from livestock ship beg for Govt's help.**

Jared McCulloch. *TVNZ (New Zealand)*. 12 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.tvnz.co.nz/one-news/new-zealand/just-want-them-home-families-kiwis-missing-livestock-ship-beg-govts-help>

The families of two Kiwis missing from the cattle ship which sank off the coast of Japan are pleading with the New Zealand Government to do more to search for their sons.



**COSCO MALAYSIA rescues four from sailboat off Tampa Port, Florida.** COSCO Shipping Corporation Limited. 14 September 2020. Available from: <https://na.coscoshipping.com/cosco-malaysia-rescues-four-from-sailboat-off-tampa-port-florida/> On September 13<sup>th</sup>, the Captain and crew of the COSCO SHIPPING Lines container ship COSCO MALAYSIA rescued a sailboat crew in distress in the Gulf of Mexico, 130 nautical miles west of Port Tampa Bay, Florida.

**Thousands mobilise in bid to try and save the 40 missing men from the *Gulf Livestock 1*.** Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/thousands-mobilise-in-bid-to-try-and-save-the-missing-40-men-from-the-gulf-livestock-1/> Thousands of people around the world are joining together to get more nations involved in the search operation for the missing 40 crew from the, which sank in the East China Sea off southern Japan 13 days ago.

**Shipowner calls for search of remote islands to find *Gulf Livestock 1* survivors.** Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*. 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/casualties/shipowner-calls-for-search-of-remote-islands-to-find-gulf-livestock-1-survivors/2-1-876413> Dubai shipowner Gulf Navigation is urging South China Sea nations to search uninhabited islands in a bid to find 40 seafarers missing after the sinking of a livestock carrier.

**Detainment of fifth search and rescue ship in five months condemns people to die at sea.** Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF). 20 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.msf.org/detaining-fifth-search-and-rescue-ship-five-months-condemns-people-die-sea> Misuse of maritime law is providing a smoke-screen for a political decision to prevent rescue ships from saving lives in the Mediterranean, declares Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF), as the *Sea-Watch 4* becomes the fifth NGO ship to be immobilised by Italian port authorities in less than five months.

**How rescuing drowning migrants became a crime.** Daniel Trilling. *The Guardian*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2020/sep/22/how-rescuing-drowning-migrants-became-a-crime-iuventa-salvini-italy> As patrol boats with flashing blue lights surrounded the *Iuventa*, just outside the port of Lampedusa on the evening of 1 August 2017, its crew were more annoyed than alarmed.

## SHIP RECYCLING

**Ship Recycling Activity Picks Up, Then Slows Back Down.** Nikos Roussanoglou. *Hellenic Shipping News*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.hellenicshippingnews.com/ship-recycling-activity-picks-up-then-slows-back-down/> Demolition activity has failed to maintain the gains of the past couple of weeks, which came as a result of higher pricing, which enticed ship owners to allocate more tonnage for scrap.

**Reconciling the Hong Kong Convention and the European push for regulation.** Craig Jallal. *Container Shipping & Trade*. 21 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.rivieramm.com/news-content-hub/recycling-webinar-60936> EU-flagged vessels now have to be recycled in EU-approved yards, none of which are the Hong Kong Convention-compliant yards in southeast Asia. webinar.

**EU countries looking for shortcut to India for end-of-life cargo ships.** Niklas Krigslund. *ShippingWatch*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/article.ece> EU member states are exploring the possibility of making a special deal with India and similar countries to scrap end-of-life vessels on the beaches of South Asia.

### **Eimskip under scrutiny in Iceland – sold vessels ended on the beaches of India.**

Christian Carlsen and Søren Pico. *ShippingWatch*. 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/regulation/article12443207.ece> Iceland's authorities have reported Eimskip for violating environmental regulations after the shipping company sold two vessels to new owners, which subsequently shipped them to India to be scrapped.

### **Momentous occasion for Alang; Iconic aircraft carrier 'Viraat' set for dismantling.** *New Indian Express*. 29 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.newindianexpress.com/nation/2020/sep/29/momentous-occasion-for-alang-iconic-aircraft-carrier-viraat-set-for-dismantling-2203378.html> It is an emotional and momentous occasion for Alang on Monday, as the dismantling of the world's longest serving warship, *INS Viraat*, will begin here three years after it was decommissioned by the Indian Navy.

## **SHIPBUILDING & SHIPREPAIR**

### **World's First Small-scale CO2 Capture Plant on Vessel: "CC-Ocean" (Carbon Capture on the Ocean) Project.** *Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha, Ltd ("K" LINE)*. 1 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.kline.co.jp/en/news/csr/csr-5587043701830807195/main/0/link/200831EN%20.pdf> Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha, Ltd. ("K" Line) announces it will deploy a small-scale, marine-use demonstration plant for CO2 capture onboard a vessel and conduct research and development on compact facility design, in collaboration with project partners Mitsubishi Shipbuilding Co., Ltd.

### **Korean Shipbuilders in Competition to Develop Eco-friendly and Fuel-saving Smart Ships.**

Jung Min-hee. *Business Korea (South Korea)*. 10 September 2020. Available from: <http://www.businesskorea.co.kr/news/articleView.html?idxno=51592> The market for autonomous ships and related equipment and materials is expected to grow 12.8 percent annually to reach US\$155 billion in 2025, said Acute Market Sports, a shipbuilding and global market research firm on Sept. 9.

### **Hyundai Samho delivers world's first LNG-powered container ship.** *Korea Herald (South Korea)*. 16 September 2020. Available from:

<http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20200916000> South Korean shipbuilder Hyundai Samho Heavy Industries Co. said Wednesday it has delivered the world's first container ship powered by liquefied natural gas (LNG) to a Singaporean shipping company.

### **Using data analysis to inform hull coating decisions.** Martyn Wingrove. *Maritime Optimisation & Communications*. 22 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.rivieramm.com/news-content-hub/using-data-analysis-to-inform-hull-coating-decisions-61015> Verifying hull performance and gathering oceanographic data will help owners define their antifouling strategies and reduce fuel costs.

### **The CMA CGM JACQUES SAADE joins the fleet: the first 23,000 TEU container vessel in the world to be powered by liquefied natural gas.** *CMA CGM*. 22 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.cma-cgm.com/news/3309/the-cma-cgm-jacques-saade-joins-the-fleet-the-first-23-000-teu-container-vessel-in-the-world-to-be-powered-by-liquefied-natural-gas> The joining of the fleet of the CMA CGM *Jacques Saadé* was marked by a first-of-its-kind digital naming ceremony that saw the shipyard's representatives in Shanghai and CMA CGM Group's management in Marseille share an emotional landmark moment in their common history.

**Samsung Heavy gets nod for ammonia-fuelled ships from Lloyd's Register.** Nam Kwang-sik. *Yonhap News Agency (South Korea)*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://en.yna.co.kr/view/AEN20200924003200320> South Korea's Samsung Heavy Industries Co. said Thursday that it has received the go-ahead for its ammonia-powered ships from Lloyd's Register, a British quality assurance and risk management company.

**Kongsberg digital enters into strategic partnership with world leading engine manufacturer MAN, collaborating on project with Höegh Autoliners.** *Kongsberg*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/2Jjur4v> In order to accelerate the rate of digitalization in the maritime industry and secure greater value for customers on both sides, Kongsberg Digital and MAN are now formalizing the MoU from October 2019 and entering into a strategic digitalization partnership.

**Greeks back in Korea for tanker orders.** Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com*. 30 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/greeks-back-in-korea-for-tanker-orders/> Greek owners are back in South Korea with tanker orders.

## SHIPPING

**CMA CGM has set a climate target but the path to get there is unknown.** Søren Pico. *ShippingWatch*. 31 August 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/Container/article12364611.ece> France's CMA CGM is the latest shipping major to declare a target of CO2 neutrality by 2050, although, according to the shipping line, it is too early to say how this will be achieved.

**LR and Methanol Institute launch guidance on methanol bunkering.** *Lloyd's Register*. 1 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.lr.org/en/latest-news/lr-methanol-institute-guidance-on-methanol-bunkering/> New Technical Reference document will help shipowners, ports and bunker suppliers understand processes and procedures for the safe use of methanol as a marine fuel.

**Storm brews over EEDI minimum power requirements.** *The Motorship*. 1 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.motorship.com/news101/engines-and-propulsion/storm-brews-over-eedi-minimum-power-requirements> In severe sea states, EEDI's minimum power requirements potentially create a risk that a ship may not be able to make enough way through the water to maintain steerage "and then you are in trouble," warned Philip Holt, a naval architect at MAN Energy Solutions.

**New collaboration between academia and industry partners defines sustainability criteria for marine fuels.** *Sustainable Shipping Initiative (SSI)*. 1 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.ssi2040.org/news/press-release-new-collaboration-between-academia-and-industry-partners-defines-sustainability-criteria-for-marine-fuels/> The Sustainable Shipping Initiative (SSI) and Copenhagen Business School (CBS) Maritime today announce a new partnership under the Green Shipping Project.

**Layoffs and managerial change prepare Maersk to embark on the 20s.** Tomas Kristiansen, Niklas Krigslund and Christian Carlsen. *ShippingWatch*. 1 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/Container/article12383042.ece> There will be both layoffs and changes to management when Maersk launches its new strategic plan, aimed at optimizing the group's efficiency and competitiveness.

**Merchant Navy Day on 3 September will see Red Ensigns flown across the UK.** *Seafarers UK*. 2 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.seafarers.uk/news/merchant-navy-day-on-3-september-will-see-red-ensigns-flown-across-the-uk-2/> Local authorities and councils across the UK are responding to Seafarers UK's annual call to support the charity's 'Fly the Red Ensign for Merchant Navy Day' campaign.

**The Getting to Zero Coalition sees momentum building around shipping's decarbonization.** *Global Maritime Forum*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.globalmaritimeforum.org/press/the-getting-to-zero-coalition-sees-momentum-building-around-shippings-decarbonization> More than 200 representatives from Getting to Zero Coalition members convened virtually this week for the Coalition's second biannual working session with the objective of advancing the ambition of having commercially viable zero emission vessels operating along deep sea trade routes by 2030.

**Methanol bunkering to aid shipping's decarbonization ambitions: industry experts.** Surabhi Sahu. *S&P Global Platts*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.spglobal.com/platts/en/market-insights/latest-news/petrochemicals/090320-methanol-bunkering-to-aid-shippings-decarbonization-ambitions-industry-experts> Methanol bunkering is set to receive a boost in the near future as maritime decarbonization becomes a focal point for shipping after a fairly smooth transition to the International Maritime Organization's global low sulfur mandate, industry experts told S&P Global Platts.

**Carnival Corp. surpassed its carbon reduction goal in 2019, aims higher.** Anne Kalosh. *Seatrade Cruise News*. 3 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/3oS10qq> During 2019, Carnival Corp. & plc achieved a 29.1% reduction in CO<sub>2</sub>e intensity relative to its 2005 baseline, additional progress on top of reaching its original goal of a 25% reduction in carbon intensity in 2017.

**How the coronavirus pandemic has given shipping clarity.** Matthieu de Tugny. *Splash 247.com*. 4 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/how-the-coronavirus-pandemic-has-given-shipping-clarity/> Shipping is operating within a new normal; even before Covid-19 triggered an unprecedented social and economic change, we were already dealing with the impact of IMO2020 and facing the challenges of transitioning an industry to mitigate the impacts of climate change.

**Maersk highlights biggest stumbling block in green transition.** Niklas Krigslund. *ShippingWatch*. 4 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/regulation/article12391654.ece> One dilemma currently stands as the biggest challenge facing the shipping industry's green transition, says Maersk's head of fleet technology.

**Covid-19 curbs' rising threat to shipping and global supply chains.** Jamie Smyth and Thomas Hale. *Straits Times*. 5 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.straitstimes.com/opinion/covid-19-curbs-rising-threat-to-shipping-and-global-supply-chains-0> The closure of international borders, flight caps and quarantine procedures owing to Covid-19 pose a grave threat to global shipping supply chains and the welfare of seafarers, the head of Australia's maritime safety authority has warned.

**Shipping Agents at Sharp End of COVID Crewing Crisis.** *Maritime Executive*. 5 September 2020. Available from: <https://maritime-executive.com/features/shipping-agents-at-sharp-end-of-covid-crewing-crisis> The personal experience of one Inchcape marine services manager based in St. Croix in the U.S. Virgin Islands paints a vivid picture of the current crisis and how shipping agents are negotiating all sorts of hurdles to get exhausted and homesick crew members repatriated, and new ones boarded.

**Sustainability target an uphill task for shipping sector: conference.** Baoying Ng, Parisha Tyagi and Bilal Abdi. *S&P Global Platts*. 5 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.spglobal.com/platts/en/market-insights/latest-news/shipping/090420-sustainability-target-an-uphill-task-for-shipping-sector-conference> The shipping industry has a steep climb ahead to meet sustainability targets, and technology and data analytics could play a part, participants at the Digital Container Summit 2020 virtual conference said this week.

**Simmering Greek-Turkey tensions could boil over into tanker market.** Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*. 7 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/tankers/simmering-greek-turkey-tensions-could-boil-over-into-tanker-market/2-1-870192> Gibson Shipbrokers has raised the possibility that escalating tensions between Greece and Turkey in the Mediterranean could hit tanker cargo flows.

**Carbon pricing key to shipping's emissions pathway.** Paul Bartlett. *Seatrade Maritime News*. 7 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.seatrade-maritime.com/environmental/carbon-pricing-key-shippings-emissions-pathway> Collaboration between all stakeholders is essential if the shipping industry is to come anywhere close to meeting its decarbonisation targets, as laid out by the IMO.

**DFDS Becomes Latest Shipping Company to Release Climate Action Plan.** *Maritime Executive*. 7 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.maritime-executive.com/article/dfds-becomes-latest-shipping-company-to-release-climate-action-plan> Joining other major shipping lines, DFDS, the European ferry and logistics company, has published its climate action plan laying out its goals to become climate neutral by 2050.

**Lockdown at sea: how Covid-19 is transforming tanker operations.** Kevin Turner. *Tanker Shipping & Trade*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/380cpyJ> The effects of the Covid-19 coronavirus pandemic have been devastating for just about every sector in every economy around the world.

**How the cruise industry will survive COVID-19.** Charlie Bartlett. *Safety at Sea*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://safetyatsea.net/news/2020/how-the-cruise-industry-will-survive-covid-19/> The pandemic has significantly affected the cruise sector and damaged public perception.

**Navigating through the coronavirus crisis and uncertainty: How maritime transport data can help.** Jan Hoffmann. *United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://unctad.org/en/pages/newsdetails.aspx?Original=2465> 📰 Official statistics on gross domestic product (GDP) and trade growth are produced with delay, gaps and time lags.

**What can Gulf countries do to help grow the use of green fuels in shipping?** Lars Liebig. *The National (United Arab Emirates)*. 8 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.thenational.ae/business/comment/what-can-gulf-countries-do-to-help-grow-the-use-of-green-fuels-in-shipping-1.1074287> There is a dearth of this green fuel, despite the region's ambitious green targets and the global shipping industry's pledge to cut 50 per cent of its greenhouse gas emissions by 2050, based on 2008 levels.



**Panama Maritime Authority to stop grant of extension to seafarer's employment agreement.**

Ai Cheng Foo-Nielsen. *BIMCO*. 8 September 2020. Available from:

[https://www.bimco.org/news/ports/20200908\\_panam-stops-granting-of-extension-by-14-sept](https://www.bimco.org/news/ports/20200908_panam-stops-granting-of-extension-by-14-sept)

The PMA has revised MN 03/2020 issuing version 3 making a clear stand, a date of cessation to the grant of extension to the SEAs initially done to take into account of the COVID-19 restrictions imposed worldwide making crew changes in particular repatriation of seafarers, a challenging operation.

**Coast Guard oversees first foreign vessel to bunker LNG as fuel in the U.S.** *United States Coast Guard*.

8 September 2020. Available from:

<https://content.govdelivery.com/accounts/USDHSCG/bulletins/29f37f5>

The Swedish tankship, *Fure Ven*, moored alongside Talleyrand Marine Terminal to take on LNG as fuel.

**Shipping suffers wave of spills, fires, collisions and lives lost.** Greg Miller. *Freight Waves*.

8 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.freightwaves.com/news/shipping-suffers-new-wave-of-spills-fires-collisions-and-lives-lost>

A giant dry bulk ship broke in two on a reef, spilling fuel into pristine waters.

**Ship management during Covid-19: three lessons from industry leaders.** Ilaria Grasso Macola.

*Ship-technology.com*. 9 September 2020. Available from: [https://www.ship-](https://www.ship-technology.com/features/ship-management-during-covid19-three-lessons-from-industry-leaders/)

[technology.com/features/ship-management-during-covid19-three-lessons-from-industry-leaders/](https://www.ship-technology.com/features/ship-management-during-covid19-three-lessons-from-industry-leaders/)

From seafarer wellbeing to a lack of recognition from governments, the shipping industry has seen many challenges arise in the past few months.

**COVID-19: Shipping data hints to some recovery in global trade.** *United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)*. 9 September 2020. Available from:

<https://unctad.org/en/pages/newsdetails.aspx?OriginalVersionID=2466>

The number of ships pulling into ports to unload and load containers rebounded in many parts of the world in the third quarter of 2020, according to new UNCTAD calculations.

**ExxonMobil's first Marine Bio Fuel Oil.** *Exxon Mobil Corporation*. 10 September 2020.

Available from: [https://www.exxonmobil.com/en/marine/technicalresource/press-releases/marine-](https://www.exxonmobil.com/en/marine/technicalresource/press-releases/marine-bio-fuel-oil)

[bio-fuel-oil](https://www.exxonmobil.com/en/marine/technicalresource/press-releases/marine-bio-fuel-oil) ExxonMobil has completed a successful sea trial of the company's first marine bio fuel oil with shipping company Stena Bulk, bunkered in the port of Rotterdam.

**Wallenius Wilhelmsen on Sulphur 2020: Good planning enables success.** *Manifold Times (Singapore)*.

10 September 2020. Available from:

[https://www.manifoldtimes.com/news/wallenius-wilhelmsen-on-sulphur-2020-good-planning-enables-](https://www.manifoldtimes.com/news/wallenius-wilhelmsen-on-sulphur-2020-good-planning-enables-success/)

[success/](https://www.manifoldtimes.com/news/wallenius-wilhelmsen-on-sulphur-2020-good-planning-enables-success/) Norway-based global RoRo shipping and vehicle logistics company Wallenius Wilhelmsen shares how the company prepared for the IMO 2020 transition via an interview with its head of sustainability, Roger Streven.

**IMO 2020: A review of the transition to VLSFOs.** *Gard*. 10 September 2020. Available from:

<http://www.gard.no/web/updates/content/30350874/imo-2020-a-review-of-the-transition-to-vlsfos>

Many predictions were made in the run up to the imposition of the MARPOL 2020 sulphur cap, none of which was that the transition to Very Low Sulphur Fuel Oil (VLSFO) would be smooth sailing.

**Infographic: Shipping alliances help container industry boost freight rates in coronavirus pandemic.** Paul Hickin, George Griffiths and Eamon Akil Farhat. *S&P Global Platts*.

11 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/3oJuSWd> Container shipping has sailed through the coronavirus pandemic largely unscathed, as ship-sharing alliances and supply curbs to bolster freight rates have helped operators to offset tepid trade demand.

**The Lloyd's List Podcast: Shipping stuck in the middle of Europe's migrant crisis.** Janet Porter and David Osler. *Lloyd's List*. 11 September 2020. Available from:

<https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL1133870> The shipping industry is once again urging governments to live up to their moral and legal obligations as the political stand-off that has seen a Maersk tanker carrying 27 rescued migrants, unable to call in any port, moves into its sixth week.

**IEA estimates zero-emission shipping to cost \$6trn.** Michelle Wiese Bockmann. *Lloyd's List*.

11 September 2020. Available from: <https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL1133876> Maritime shipping needs an additional \$6trn in investment over the next 50 years to meet decarbonisation goals, the International Energy Agency says in its report Energy Technology Perspectives 2020.

**Major mining group BHP sets requirements for shipping in new climate strategy.**

Christian Carlsen. *ShippingWatch*. 11 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/regulation/article12406847.ece> Mining company BHP wants to lower its carbon emissions by 30 percent in 2030, and shipping will contribute a large reduction.

**Safe disembarkation of the 27 rescued persons from *Maersk Etienne*.** *Maersk Tankers*.

13 September 2020. Available from: <https://maersktankers.com/media/caught-at-sea-after-rescuing-27-people> After 40 days at sea the people rescued by *Maersk Etienne* and transferred to charity ship *Mare Jonio* have finally disembarked in Pozzallo, Sicily, where we hope they will receive the physical and psychological care they need.

**Seafarers need emergency protection following *Maersk Etienne* incident, says Danish officer's union.** *Nautilus International*. 14 September 2020. Available from:

<https://www.nautilusint.org/en/news-insight/news/seafarers-need-emergency-protection-following-maersk-etienne-incident-says-danish-officers-union/> Lederne Søfart, the union for Danish maritime officers, has called on international trade organisations to protect seafarers during sea rescues following the *Maersk Etienne* incident.


**Simplifying environmental reporting.** Johan Conrad. *BIMCO*. 14 September 2020. Available from:

[https://www.bimco.org/news/shipping-kpi/20200914\\_kpi\\_environmental\\_benchmarking](https://www.bimco.org/news/shipping-kpi/20200914_kpi_environmental_benchmarking) Considering the development in the shipping sector, several Performance Indicators and Key Performance Indexes will be updated.

**From minimum to ultra-minimum crewing.** Captain Mert Daggecen AFNI. *All About Shipping*.


15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.allaboutshipping.co.uk/2020/09/15/from-minimum-to-ultra-minimum-crewing/> The resilience of society has been tested by the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic, and the marine industry has unarguably faced more challenges than most.

**EP proposal for shipping without impact assessment risks regulatory patchwork and international trade tensions without delivering climate objectives.** Edmund Hughes.

*European Community Shipowners' Associations (ECSA)*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.ecsa.eu/index.php/news/ep-proposal-shipping-without-impact-assessment-risks-regulatory-patchwork-and-international> The proposal aims to pre-empt the conclusions of the European Commission's impact assessment study and undermines the ongoing negotiations at the UN International Maritime Organisation. [Implications of application of the EU Emissions Trading System to international shipping, and potential benefits of alternative Market-Based Measures](#) 

**Despite Covid-19, decarbonisation remains the industry's biggest challenge.** *Offshore Support Journal*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.rivieramm.com/opinion/opinion/despite-covid-19-decarbonisation-remains-the-industrys-quos-biggest-challenge-60898> It's hard to imagine a more serious challenge to the offshore oil and gas industry, or for that matter the world at large, than the current pandemic sweeping the globe.

**Comparison of CO2 emissions of MARPOL Annex VI compliance options in 2020.**

Jasper Faber, Diederik Jaspers and Anne Kleijn. *CE Delft*. 15 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.cedelft.eu/en/publications/2504/comparison-of-co2-emissions-of-marpol-annex-vi-compliance-options-in-2020> MARPOL, the main international convention preventing pollution from ocean-going vessels, sets limits on the sulphur content of the fuel oil they burn. [Report](#) 

**European Parliament votes in favour of stricter green measures for shipping.** Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com*. 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/european-parliament-votes-in-favour-of-stricter-green-measures-for-shipping/> The European Parliament voted yesterday in favour of including greenhouse gas emissions from shipping in the European Union's carbon market from 2022, potentially one of the biggest rule changes to hit the industry for years.

**Decarbonisation needs global rules, says Greek shipping minister.** Cichen Shen. *Lloyd's List*. 16 September 2020. Available from: <https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL1133912> Ioannis Plakiotakis opposes regional approaches to the battle against climate change when speaking at a digital shipping forum, as the European Union makes progress in its push to include shipping in its Emissions Trading System.

**Parliament says shipping industry must contribute to climate neutrality.** *European Parliament*.

16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/press-room/20200910IPR86825/parliament-says-shipping-industry-must-contribute-to-climate-neutrality> On Wednesday, Parliament adopted its position on the Commission's proposal to revise the EU system for monitoring, reporting and verifying CO2 emissions from maritime transport (the "EU MRV Regulation") with 520 votes to 94 and 77 abstentions.

**If we're not using oil, what happens to all those tankers?** Terry Macalister. *TradeWinds*.

16 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/opinion/if-we-re-not-using-oil-what-happens-to-all-those-tankers-2-1-875603> BP Shipping owns, operates or manages a fleet of around 75 vessels and is one of the top 10 charterers of oil and gas tonnage in the world.

**Maersk Etienne migrant conclusion must not be the end of the story.** Janet Porter. *Lloyd's List*.

16 September 2020. Available from: <https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL1133908> The *Maersk Etienne* impasse exposed serious gaps in international law, with no clear instruction about what happens next after anyone in difficulty at sea is rescued.

**DNV GL's CEO expects a renaissance of the maritime industry.** *Tanker Operator.*

17 September 2020. Available from: <http://www.tankeroperator.com/news/dnv-gls-ceo-expects-a-renaissance-of-the-maritime-industry/11855.aspx> Knut Ørbeck-Nilssen, CEO of DNV GL, says he expects to see the maritime industry go through a renaissance - a period of change but also marked by a revival of classical ideas.

**INTERTANKO: EU Parliament decision could undermine a global GHG solution.** *INTERTANKO.*

17 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.intertanko.com/news-desk/press-releases/pressreleasearticle/intertanko-eu-parliament-decision-could-undermine-a-global-ghg-solution> "INTERTANKO Members noted with great concern the European Parliament's decision to include both international and EU "domestic" shipping trades into their Emissions Trading System (ETS)", said INTERTANKO's Managing Director Katharina Stanzel.

**KR sets up simulation centre for LNG fuelling and bunkering in Busan.** *Ship-technology.com.*

17 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.ship-technology.com/news/kr-simulation-centre-lng-fuelling-bunkering-busan> After the opening ceremony, KR and Transgas Solution signed a memorandum of understanding (MoU), in which they agreed to build an Operator Training Simulator (OTS) system to train liquefied natural gas (LNG)-powered vessel operators and ships and for ship-to-ship bunkering.

**BIMCO introduces new PIS and KPIS to help improve performance.** *Johan Conrad. BIMCO.*

17 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.bimco.org/news/shipping-kpi/20200917> With the release of BIMCO's Shipping KPI version 4, expected to be released by end September, new Performance Indicators (PIs) and Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) will be introduced with the aim to facilitate better benchmarking of operational maintenance and first aid cases.

**'Failing or close to it': Environmental organization gives cruise industry poor report card.**


Morgan Hine. *USA Today.* 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://eu.usatoday.com/story/travel/cruises/2020/09/17/carnival-corp-cruise-lines-fail-environment-report-card/5805383002/> 📰 The cruise industry has been dealt a report card by environmental group Friends of the Earth that a parent might not want to tack on a refrigerator door, but the cruise industry is pushing back.

**Major Cruise Lines receive Fs from WatchDog Group.** *Friends of the Earth.* 15 September 2020.

Available from: <https://foe.org/news/major-cruise-lines-receive-fs-from-group/> Friends of the Earth released the 2020 edition of its Cruise Ship Report Card today, documenting the environmental footprint of the cruise industry and grading 18 cruise lines and their 193 ships. [2020 Cruise Ship Report Card – Is clean cruising possible?](#) 📄

**Ship Industry Drafts Former IMO Emissions Chief Hughes in Campaign Against EU GHG Regulation.** *Ship & Bunker.* 18 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shipandbunker.com/news/emea/757231-shipping-industry-drafts-former-imo-emissions-chief-hughes-in-campaign-against-eu-ghg-regulation> With the European Union's progress towards including shipping within its emissions trading system (EU-ETS) getting close to its endpoint, industry body the European Community Shipowners' Associations has published research from former International Maritime Organization (IMO) emissions Edmund Hughes as part of its campaign against the plan.

**The Lloyd's List Podcast: Sustainability goes digital.** Anastassios Adamopoulos. *Lloyd's List*. 18 September 2020. Available from: <https://lloydslist.maritimeintelligence.informa.com/LL113394>  This week Johannah Christensen of the Global Maritime Forum gives us insight into how one of the industry's leading actors in the decarbonisation space sees the efforts made elsewhere in the business, and what it hopes to tackle during its most important meeting of the year next month.

**Worst shipping crisis in decades puts lives and trade at risk.** K Oanh Ha, Jack Wittels, Khine Lin Kyaw and Krystal Chia. *Business Standard (Bangladesh)*. 19 September 2020. Available from: <https://tbsnews.net/analysis/worst-shipping-crisis-decades-puts-lives-and-trade-risk-135043> On July 25, the Unison Jasper pulled into the Australian port of Newcastle carrying 31,000 tons of alumina bound for one of the country's largest smelters.

**Climate-Shame: Japan's Position In UN Shipping Agency To The Climate Crisis.** Nishan Degnarain. *Forbes*. 19 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/nishandegnarain/2020/09/19/climate-farce-japan-and-the-un-shipping-agencys-attitude-to-climate-change> When China has a more ambitious climate plan than the country holding the reigns of the UN shipping agency, serious questions must be asked about that country's moral leadership.

**Before the blast.** Ian Urbina. *Splash 247.com*. 21 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/before-the-blast/> Ian Urbina, the New York Times investigative reporter and author of the bestseller *The Outlaw Ocean*, writes for Splash today, looking at last month's Beirut explosion and the bigger picture regarding the abandonment of ships, seafarers and cargo around the world and the human, environmental and public safety toll this brings.

**Maersk's Henriette Thygesen aims to kick-start Danish shipping after pandemic.** Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*. 21 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/cruise-and-ferry/maersks-henriette-thygesen-aims-to-kick-start-danish-shipping-after-pandemic/2-1-878583> Danish shipowners are teaming up to help kick-start the domestic shipping sector after months of Covid-19 restrictions.

**EEDI threatens VLCCS' future, INTERTANKO warns.** *The Motorship*. 21 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.motorship.com/news101/industry-news/eedi-threatens-vlccs-future.-intertanko-warns> Intertanko paints a bleak picture for tankers under current EEDI plans, in which flaws in the IMO's initial EEDI baseline could imperil VLCCs as a vessel type.

**Cyprus shipping sees recovery, but crew-change crisis worsens – Shipping Chamber.** Andrew Rosenbaum. *Cyprus Mail*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://cyprus-mail.com/2020/09/22/cyprus-shipping-sees-recovery/> "Cyprus shipping is seeing a slow but steady recovery, and better freight rates," says Thomas Kazakos, Director General of the Cyprus Shipping Chamber told the Cyprus Mail in an interview.

**Pacific - Shipping operations update, 22 September 2020.** *ReliefWeb*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://reliefweb.int/report/american-samoa/pacific-shipping-operations-update-22-september-2020> This weekly bulletin is compiled to give all stakeholders an overview of the current impact of COVID-19 on Pacific shipping activities.

**Clarksons: EU emissions scheme could add \$4,000 per day to operating costs.** Gary Dixon. *TradeWinds*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/regulation/clarksons-eu-emissions-scheme-could-add-4-000-per-day-to-operating-costs/2-1-878636> Clarksons Platou Securities analysts have calculated that new European Union emissions rules could add \$4,000 per day to an aframax tanker's operating costs.



**Shipping's inclusion in EU ETS ignores industry's calls for collaboration.** *International Association of Dry Cargo Shipowners (INTERCARGO)*. 22 September 2020. Available from: [https://www.intercargo.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/INTERCARGO-MEDIA-RELEASE\\_21\\_09\\_2020.pdf](https://www.intercargo.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/INTERCARGO-MEDIA-RELEASE_21_09_2020.pdf) The inclusion of shipping in the EU Emissions Trading System (ETS), which European lawmakers have recently supported, has ignored calls from INTERCARGO and the industry as a whole, for collaboration and adapted solutions to achieve the much needed reduction in Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions for greener shipping.

**"The scenario is worse; recovery will take longer": COVID-19 impact in Latam.** *MundoMaritimo*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://mundomaritimo.net/noticias/the-scenario-is-worse-recovery-will-take-longer-covid-19-impact-in-latam> By end-September we will see some kind of change in regional trends in terms of exports, due to Asia's high volume of consumption of food shipping out of Latin America," says Ricardo Sánchez, Senior Economic Affairs Officer, Infrastructure, Transport & Ports, ECLAC, who talked with MundoMaritimo about the trends and expectations for containerized cargo during the pandemic.

**FOBAS: Increase in engine cylinder wear on vessels consuming 0.50% VLSFO bunker fuel.** *Manifold Times (Singapore)*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.manifoldtimes.com/news/fobas-increase-in-engine-cylinder-wear-on-vessels-consuming-0-50-vlsfo-bunker-fuel/> Fuel combustion in an engine is a complex chemical/physical reaction and has been an area of intense research over the years.

**DNV GL: Shipowners should opt for dual-fuel engines in decarbonisation drive.** Max Tingyao Lin. *TradeWinds*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.tradewindsnews.com/regulation/dnv-gl-shipowners-should-opt-for-dual-fuel-engines-in-decarbonisation-drive/2-1-879775> Class society predicts coming decade will still be dominated by oil-based fuels but owners should look to optimise ships' future earnings potential.

**Open Letter: Shipping industry calls for action to ensure prompt and predictable disembarkations for persons rescued at sea by merchant vessels.** *ECSA, ICS, ETF and ITF*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.ecsa.eu/news/open-letter-shipping-industry-calls-action-ensure-prompt-and-predictable-disembarkations> We are writing on behalf of the European and International Shipowners' Associations and European and International Seafarers' Unions in order to express our growing concern over developments in large scale rescues of distressed persons in the Mediterranean.

**Tugboats: The Little Giants Of Shipping.** *The Gleaner (Jamaica)*. 22 September 2020. Available from: <http://jamaica-gleaner.com/article/shipping/20200922/tugboats-little-giants-shipping> The tug is built to overcome much of that stress by using its 'pushing' and 'pulling' capabilities.

**Let's seek sustainability of shipping, maritime affairs.** Brian Gicheru Kinyua. *The Nation (Kenya)*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <https://nation.africa/kenya/blogs-opinion/blogs/let-us-seek-sustainability-of-shipping-maritime-affairs-2370712> The invention of the standardised shipping container by American businessman Malcolm McLean in the 1950s transformed shipping of goods from a labour-intensive process due to handling of individual pieces of cargo, making most goods unworthy of shipping overseas, to an affordable and reliable one.

**Maersk acknowledges that there has been a container shortage for months.** Tomas Kristiansen. *ShippingWatch*. 23 September 2020. Available from: <https://shippingwatch.com/carriers/Container/article12434067.ece> Maersk tells ShippingWatch in an email that there has in recent months been a shortage of especially large forty-foot containers in the market.



### **Interview: Carbon Capture May Deliver GHG Savings at Half the Cost of Ammonia**

Jack Jordan. *Ship & Bunker*. 23 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shipandbunker.com/news/world/400065-interview-carbon-capture-may-deliver-ghg-savings-at-half-the-cost-of-ammonia> Carbon capture technology may deliver greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions cuts for the shipping industry at around half the cost of using zero-carbon fuels, according to new research from the UK.

### **Evaluating Carbon Capture from Marine Engine Emissions.** *Houlder Ltd*. 24 September 2020.

Available from: <https://houderltd.com/evaluating-carbon-capture-from-marine-engine-emissions-houlder-shares-results-of-study-on-decarbonising-technology/> The study analysed PMW

Technology's advanced A3C carbon capture process which is designed to extract carbon dioxide from marine exhaust gases by freezing, then subliming the carbon dioxide. [Report](#)  [Summary](#) 

### **Green incentives for shipping being finalised, ministry says.** Annette Chrysostomou.

*Cyprus Mail*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://cyprus-mail.com/2020/09/24/green-incentives-for-shipping-being-finalised-ministry-says/> A series of green incentives rewarding those

actively taking steps to support the transition to a zero-carbon future is currently been finalised and will be launched later this year, the deputy shipping ministry announced on Thursday.

### **Loss prevention remains a vital element in ensuring the insurability of maritime risk.**

*International Union of Marine Insurance (IUMI)*. 24 September 2020. Available from:

<https://iumi.com/news/press-releases/loss-prevention-remains-a-vital-element-in-ensuring-the-insurability-of-maritime-risk> The IUMI's two-week online conference continued today with a comprehensive loss prevention workshop chaired by Uwe-Peter Schieder, from German Insurance Association and Mariella Dauphinee from Intact Insurance Company.

### **Dynamarkets Monitor - A potential new role for the EU in shaping global shipping norms.**

*Dynamar B.V.* 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.dynamar.com/news/5637-Dynamarkets-Monitor---A-potential-new-role-for-the-EU-in-shaping-global-shipping-norms>

In recent weeks, European Parliament has voted to include shipping within the bloc's carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) Emissions Trading System (ETS), a scheme within which polluters have to pay for their pollution through the purchase of allowances.

### **Chinese shipping reacts to Xi's ambitious carbon targets.** Jason Jiang. *Splash 247.com*.

25 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/chinese-shipping-reacts-to-xis-ambitious-carbon-targets/> China's maritime industry is expected to accelerate its energy transformation process as the country is now targeting peak carbon dioxide emissions by 2030 and carbon neutrality by the year 2060.

### **Trafigura proposes carbon levy for shipping to hasten decarbonization.** Surabhi Sahu.

*S&P Global Platts*. 25 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/3eqBR1y> Trafigura, one

of the world's largest ship charterers, Sept 25 proposed that the International Maritime Organization introduce a carbon levy of \$250-\$300/mt of CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent on shipping fuels, to make zero and low-carbon fuels more economically viable and more competitive.

### **Danske Bank doubts loans for ships with climate footprints by 2030.** Katrine Grønvald Raun.

*ShippingWatch*. 25 September 2020. Available from:

<https://shippingwatch.com/regulation/article12439231.ece> From 2030 banks will likely no longer finance new ships that emit greenhouse gases, projects Øivind Haraldsen, global head of shipping at Danske Bank.

**DHL decarbonizes all ‘less-than-container’ load shipments in Ocean Freight globally.**

*Deutsche Post DHL Group*. 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://bit.ly/35VkiCS> Deutsche Post DHL Group has been exploring renewable fuels as an important lever to minimize ocean freights’ impact on the environment.

**Africa: SAMSA COO reviews SA’s maritime response to IMO 2020 and COVID-19.**

Lesley Bankes-Hughes. *Bunkerspot*. 29 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.bunkerspot.com/africa/51425-africa-samsa-coo-reviews-sa-s-maritime-response-to-imo-2020-and-covid-19> ‘South African refineries have taken quite a bit of time to produce the low sulphur fuel but we have not run into supply problems – we have adequate imports to cover the needs,’ Sobantu Tilayi, Chief Operations Officer at the South African Maritime Safety Authority (SAMSA), tells Bunkerspot.

**Maersk takes cold ironing concept out to sea.** Sam Chambers. *Splash 247.com*.

29 September 2020. Available from: <https://splash247.com/maersk-takes-cold-ironing-concept-out-to-sea/> 📰 Maersk Supply Service and Danish utility Ørsted have joined forces to test a prototype buoy that will act as both a mooring point and a charging station for vessels.

**Shell zeroes in on hydrogen and fuel cells to decarbonise shipping.** Lee Hong Liang. *Seatrade Maritime News*.

30 September 2020. Available from: <https://www.seatrade-maritime.com/environmental/shell-zeroes-hydrogen-and-fuel-cells-decarbonise-shipping> Oil major Shell has singled out hydrogen and fuel cells as playing important roles to achieving a decarbonised shipping by 2050, while the immediate use of LNG as fuel can help to lower greenhouse gas emissions (GHG) today.

**Decarbonising Shipping: setting Shell’s course.** *Shell*. September 2020. Available from:

<https://go.shell.com/3oRXbS8> 📰 When the Shell and Deloitte Decarbonising Shipping: All Hands on Deck report was published in July 2020 I wrote that we must all get to work on moving from “deadlock to decarbonisation”.

## RESEARCH

Hanson SE and Nicholls RJ. **Demand for Ports to 2050: Climate Policy, Growing Trade and the Impacts of Sea-Level Rise.** *Earth's Future*. 17 July 2020. Available from: <https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1029/2020EF001543> Port infrastructure is critical to the world's economy and has seen major expansion over the last few decades. In the future there are likely to be further demands for port capacity which will require additional port area while existing ports will need upgrading in response to sea-level rise to maintain current levels of operability.

Bugnot AB, Mayer-Pinto M, et al. **Current and projected global extent of marine built structures.** *Nature Sustainability*. 31 August 2020. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41893-020-00595> The sprawl of marine construction is one of the most extreme human modifications to global seascapes.

Bennett MM, Stephenson SR, et al. **The opening of the Transpolar Sea Route: Logistical, geopolitical, environmental, and socioeconomic impacts.** *Marine Policy*. 31 August 2020. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0308597X2030453X> With current scientific models forecasting an ice-free Central Arctic Ocean (CAO) in summer by mid-century and potentially earlier, a direct shipping route via the North Pole connecting markets in Asia, North America, and Europe may soon open.

Castellanos-Galindo GA, Robertson DR, et al. **A new wave of marine fish invasions through the Panama and Suez canals.** *Nature Ecology & Evolution*. 1 September 2020. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41559-020-01301-2> Recent engineered expansions of the Panama and Suez canals have accelerated the introduction of non-native marine fishes and other organisms between their adjacent waters.

Burt AJ, Raguain J, et al. **The costs of removing the unsanctioned import of marine plastic litter to small island states.** *Scientific Reports*. 10 September 2020. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-71444-6> In March 2019, we removed as much plastic litter as possible from Aldabra Atoll, a remote UNESCO World Heritage Site, and estimated the money and effort required to remove the remaining debris.

Doumbia-Henry C. **Shipping and COVID-19: protecting seafarers as frontline workers.** *WMU Journal of Maritime Affairs*. 24 September 2020. Available from: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s13437-020-00217-9> The article provides an overview of the impact on and the response to the COVID-19 pandemic on the maritime industry—merchant shipping, the cruise industry and ports as at the end of July 2020.

Humphries F and Harden-Davies H. **Practical policy solutions for the final stage of BBNJ treaty negotiations.** *Marine Policy*. 25 September 2020. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0308597X20308605> The oceans are facing a catastrophic decline in biodiversity.

Li G, Cheng L, et al. **Increasing ocean stratification over the past half-century.** *Nature Climate Change*. 28 September 2020. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-020-00918-2> Seawater generally forms stratified layers with lighter waters near the surface and denser waters at greater depth.

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### **About the cover**

The CAB Cover is a photograph of the international memorial to the world's seafarers, past, present and future which graces the entrance to IMO Headquarters in London. The memorial, a seven-metre high, ten-tonne bronze representation of the bow of a cargo ship with a lone seafarer on the deck, is the work of internationally renowned British sculptor Michael Sandle.